(No. 136.)



1890.

PARLIAMENT OF TASMANIA.

COST OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS DISTRICTS COMPARED ON BASIS OF POPULATION AND PROPERTY.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by His Excellency's Command.



TABULAR COMPARISON, on the basis of Population and Property, showing the Miles of Railway and the Amount for Construction which each of the Four Principal Divisions are equitably entitled.

DISTRICTS.*	Population, 31st Dec. 1889.	Capital Value, 1889.	Railways Working, in course of construction, or Proposed.				Miles of Railway entitled to on basis of Population	Railways Working or already authorised.		Districts now over or under Standard.			
										Miles.		Amount.	
				Population.	Property.	Mean.	and Property.	Miles.	Cost.	Over.	Únder.	Over.	Under.
North-Western Districts North-Eastern Districts*	No. 39,617 21,440	£ 5,756,246 2,791,810	£ 894,346 907,308	£ 1,011,211 547,248	£ 1,012,459 491,103	£ 1,011,835 519,175	138 71	107 93	£ 894,346 592,308	22	31	£ 73,133	£ 117,489
Total Northern Districts*	61,057	8,548,056	1,801,654	1,558,459.	1,503,562	1,531,010	209	200	1,486,654	· · ·	9		44,356
South-Western Districts South-Eastern Districts [*]	12,245 33,836	1,823,819 5,175,334	474,306 458,700	312,549 863,652	320,835 910,263	316,692 886,958	$43 \cdot 3 \\ 121 \cdot 2$	$\begin{array}{c} 41 \cdot 5 \\ 15 \end{array}$	331,306 58,700	•••	$1.8 \\ 106.2$	14,614	828,258
Total Southern Districts*	46,081	6,999,153	933,006	1,176,201	1,231,098	1,203,650	164.5	56.5	390,006		108	••	813,644
TOTAL OF FOUR DIVISIONS*	107,138	15,547,209	2,734,660	2,734,660	2,734,660	2,734,660	373.5	256.5	1,876,660		117		858,000

* To make the comparison as fair as possible, the Main Line and Parattah Branch are excluded. The Cities of Launceston and Hobart are also excluded as regards Property and Population.

The broad conclusions to be drawn from the above analysis are :---

1st. That the Northern Districts have already received 200 miles of the 209 to which they have a claim on the basis of Population and Property; and that similarly they have received the sanction of Parliament to £1,486,654 of the £1,581,010 to which they have a claim.

2nd. That the Southern Districts, although they have on similar grounds a claim for 1645 miles of railway, and an amount of £1,203,650, there have only been granted as yet 565 miles (or little more than a third) and only £390,006 out of £1,203,650, being 108 miles and £813,644 less than these Districts are entitled to on the basis already named.

R. M. JOHNSTON, Government Statistician. 9th September, 1890. TABULAR STATEMENT showing the Cost of existing and proposed Railways in the Scottsdale, Derwent, and Huon Districts, together with estimated Cost if all the Districts received the same proportion as the Scottsdale on the basis of Population and Property.

DISTRICTS.	Population, 1889.	Property Value, 1889.	P	d Cost of Exi roposed Lines	sting and 3.	Total on Scotts	Cost dale Line.	Proportional amount for each System if based upon the rate per 1000 persons and per £1000 property as upon Scottsdale Line, on the basis of—		
			Existing.	Proposed.	Total.	Per 1000 persons.	Per £1000 property.	Population.	Property.	Mean Population and Property.
Scottsdale System	No. 7450*	£ 1,333,914	£ 389,497	£ 315,000	£ 704,497	£ 94,551	£ 528·1	£ 704,497	£ 704,497	£ 704,497
Huon Railway	9944†	1,054,530	Niļ.	400,000	400,000	•••		940,217	556,861	748,539
Derwent Valley Railway	7206	840,298	218,251	143,000	361,251			600,705	443,746	522,225
	24,600	3,228,742	607,748	858,000	1,465,748		••••	2,245,419	1,705,104	1,975,261

*Suburban population of Launceston excluded-viz., Trevallyn and Invermay. +Suburban population of Hobart excluded-viz., Queenborough.

R. M. JOHNSTON, Government Statistician.

8th September, 1890.

WILLIAM THOMAS STRUTT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.