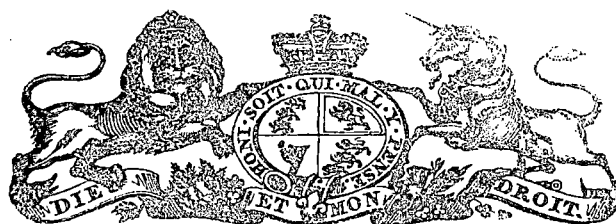


(No. 87.)



1883.

T A S M A N I A.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

Laid upon the Table by Mr. Moore, and ordered by the Council to be printed,
September 14, 1883.

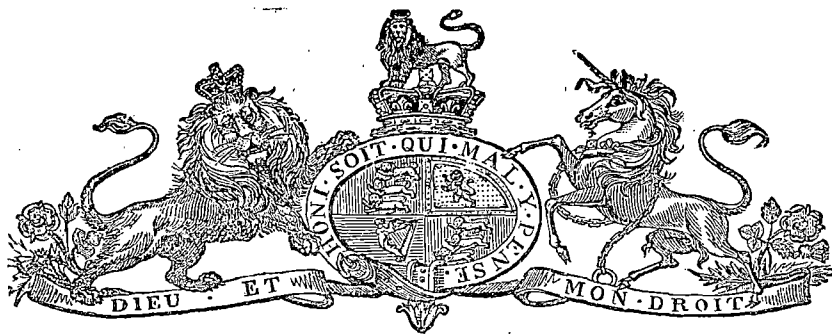
C E N S U S

OF

THE COLONY OF TASMANIA,

1881,

WITH INTRODUCTORY REPORT.



Tasmania:
WILLIAM THOMAS STRUTT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1883.

C O N T E N T S.

ERRATA ET CORRIGENDA.

REPORT.

PART I.—POPULATION, BUILDINGS, AND LAND.

„ **II.—AGES OF THE PEOPLE.**

„ **III.—EDUCATION.**

„ **IV.—BIRTH-PLACES.**

„ **V.—CONJUGAL CONDITION.**

„ **VI.—SICKNESS AND INFIRMITY.**

„ **VII.—OCCUPATIONS.**

INDEX TO REPORT.

INDEX TO TABLES.

ERRATA ET CORRIGENDA.

Report, page x, line 4 from top, *for* "decreasing," *read* "increasing."

Report, page xii, last paragraph but one, *for* "any given area by the number of inhabitants residing within it. It is, in fact, the ratio of area to population ($A : P$ or $\frac{A}{P}$)," *read* "the population by the area. It is, in fact, the ratio of population to area ($P : A$ or $\frac{P}{A}$)."

Report, page xxix, paragraph 8,—

For "11,888," *read* "11,889."

For "845," *read* "844."

For "1131," *read* "1132."

For "682," *read* "681."

Report, page xxxv, paragraph 3,—

For "0-30," *read* "0-30."

For "30-50," *read* "30-50."

For "50-70," *read* "50-70."

Report, page xxxvi, line 4 from top, *for* "Occupation," *read* "Occupations."

Table IV., page 4, *for* "Buildings," *read* "Habitations."

Table IV., page 4, notes, line 3 from top, the words "Sex not distinguished" should be transposed so as to stand immediately before the figures "568."

Table XVI., page 17, *for* "Queenborough," *read* "Sandy Bay."

Table XIII., page 174, } Order 9, Sub-order 2, *for* "Farrier," *read* "Furrier."

Table IX., page 182, }

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

GENERAL REPORT

AND

PART I.

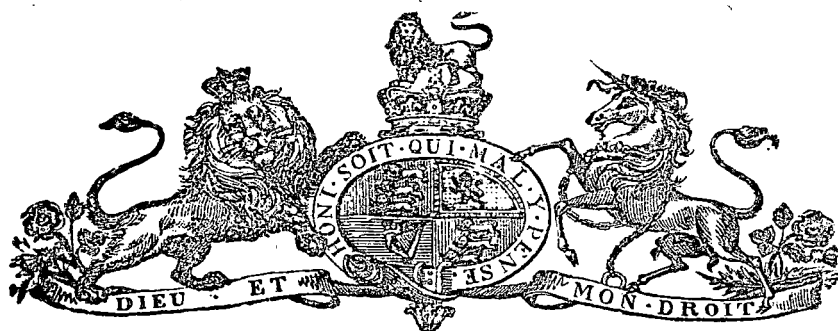
Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.



Tasmania :

WILLIAM THOMAS STRUTT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1882.



TO THE HONORABLE THE COLONIAL SECRETARY.

Census Office, Hobart,
April 15, 1882.

SIR,

I HAVE now the honor to place before you the following report on the Census of Tasmania which was taken on the 3rd April, 1881.

The printing of the tables has been much delayed by several causes, such as the sitting of Parliament (during which little or no work of the kind can be done), and the publication of the Electoral and Assessment Rolls, beside large demands for forms for different departments, and other emergencies. Had there been no obstacles of this kind, the first parts might have been put through the press by the time the tabulation of the last parts was completed, and much time have been thus saved; but, as it was, the printing of the first tables could not be commenced until the tabulation of the last had been finished.

Delay in
printing.

Such being the case, with the permission and concurrence of the Government, it was decided to publish the tables in parts, as they might be printed. And as the whole of them may very possibly not be completed before the close of the next Session of Parliament, it seemed expedient to reverse the natural order of things, and to issue the report at once without waiting until all the tables were in type. In this way the general results of the Census will be more speedily made known than they would otherwise be, while those who are interested in special lines of inquiry will not suffer any inconvenience by publishing the report before the tables to which it refers.

Report published before
completion of
tables.

Before proceeding to deal with the latter, it may not be inappropriate to offer some remarks in respect of the mode and work of taking the Census on this and former occasions in this Colony.

The first Census proper appears to have been taken in 1842.* On the 30th June, 1841, an Act (5 Vict. No. 7) was passed, directing that an account of the population should be taken annually on the 1st January; and for this purpose Commissioners were to be appointed, and the Island was, within three months of the passing of the Act, to be divided into convenient parishes, *quoad hoc*. The division (into districts and parishes) was accordingly made by letters patent dated September 27, 1841, and published in the *Gazette* of October 1. An abstract of the Census returns was published in the *Gazette* of May 20, 1842.

History of
Census in
Tasmania.

On Nov. 15, 1843, an Act (7 Vict. No. 5) was passed, repealing the former Act, and directing that a Census should be taken triennially on 1st January, commencing in 1846. No action however was taken in that year; but by a proclamation, dated Nov. 15, 1847, the Census was directed to be taken on the 1st January, 1848. In the Statistics of 1847 the date of the Census is erroneously stated as the 31st December, 1847.

* In Godwin's "Emigrant's Guide to Van Diemen's Land, more properly called Tasmania" (I cite the title in full because it is interesting as showing that the name Tasmania was applied to the Island at a very early time), published in 1823, a Census is said to have been taken in 1817, and again in 1821; but these enumerations differed widely from a Census as now conducted.

The Act 9 Vict. No. 3 (31 Oct. 1845) abolished the triennial Census, and provided that thenceforward the Census should be taken at such times as the Lieutenant-Governor in Council might appoint.

By proclamation of Jan. 22, 1851, the next Census was directed to be taken on the 1st March of that year; the result being published in the *Gazette* of July 15.

On January 17, 1857, another Act (20 Vict. No. 11) was passed, enabling the Governor from time to time to make a new division of the Colony into parishes for Census purposes; and, on Feb. 16 a proclamation was issued, appointing the 31st March as the day for taking the next Census; and on the 21st July following the numbers were published in the *Gazette*.

The Act 24 Vict. No. 10 (4 Oct. 1860) directed that a Census should be taken in 1861 on such day as might be fixed by the Governor in Council; the provision being for the first time introduced that it should be the same as that appointed for the like purpose in the United Kingdom. The day appointed for this purpose was declared by the Proclamation of Feb. 25 (*Gazette*, 1861, Feb. 23, p. 433) to be Monday, April 8; but in the table giving the results of the Census, and in the notice referring to it (p. 1032), the Census is stated to have been taken on the 7th and not on the 8th of April. A similar discrepancy is found in regard to the Census of the year 1848, the day for taking which appears in the Governor's proclamation as Jan. 1, 1848, and in the Statistics as December 31, 1847.

The next Census was taken in 1870, with especial reference to contemplated changes in the mode of Parliamentary representation. The Act 33 Vict. No. 7 (22 Oct. 1869), left it to the Governor in Council to fix the date, which by proclamation of Jan. 3 (*Gazette* 1870, p. 18) was declared to be the 7th February.

Objects of
Census of
1881.

The Census of 1881 was taken under the Act 44 Vict. No. 1 (20 Oct. 1880), which named for the purpose the 3rd April, or such other day as might be appointed for the United Kingdom. Certain particulars on which information was to be sought, were specified in the Act, and the Governor in Council was empowered to prescribe the forms to be used, and to make regulations for carrying out the Act. On this occasion Religion was not included among the subjects of enquiry, but two new ones were added—1. Physical and Mental Condition, whether deaf-and-dumb, blind, lunatic, or idiot; and 2. Land in occupation. In the other Colonies, and elsewhere, returns are given every year of the number and size of holdings; and it was thought that the taking of a general Census would afford a favourable opportunity of making an attempt to obtain similar information in regard to this Colony, and enquiries were accordingly made in the householders' schedules as to the quantity of land *occupied* by each head of a family, 1. As freehold; 2. As leasehold; 3. As partly purchased from the Crown. As to the results of this attempt I shall have to speak further on.

Additional
enquiries—
Schools.

Additional information was also sought, at the instance of the Chairman of the Board of Education and the Chief Inspector of Schools, as to the attendance of children at school, and a separate Schedule was prepared with the object of showing the number of children and young persons under 20 receiving instruction—(a) In Government Schools; (b) In private Schools; (c) At home; (d) At Sunday Schools only. Thus, if the returns were correctly rendered, the number of all the rising generation who were receiving any kind of instruction whatever,—at school, or at home—secular, or religious—would be ascertained, and the number of those who were growing up in utter ignorance, would be also known. The Educational Schedules proved a source of great trouble, and were misunderstood by many; but fortunately it was possible, by comparing them with the householders' returns, to correct most of the errors, each acting as a check upon the other. I shall have to speak more fully on this point when dealing with the tables specially relating to it.

Census of 1881
more complete.

The results of the Censuses, as taken previously to 1881, were presented in the most meagre form. On being entrusted with the Superintendence of the Census to be taken in 1881, it seemed to me that the present state of statistical science imperatively demanded that the work should be much more elaborately done than it had ever been done before, and that every endeavour should be made, as far as circumstances would permit, to bring our forms into accordance with those of the United Kingdom and the other Australasian Colonies. My recommendations with this view were cordially approved; and I have much pleasure in expressing my acknowledgments for the support and encouragement which I have uniformly received from yourself and the

members of the Government generally, and for the confidence which has been reposed in me.

Parliament sat in 1880 until the 1st of November; and a few days after the prorogation I proceeded to Melbourne and thence to Sydney to study the systems in use in the Colonies of Victoria and New South Wales. I have to express my obligations especially to Mr. Hayter, for the information which (with the permission of his Government) I obtained from him; also to the gentlemen engaged on the Census of the latter Colony. I also consulted the forms used in New Zealand, with which the Registrar-General had been good enough to furnish me some years since. Arrangements for it.

I found that it was necessary to devise an entirely new system, partly because that which had previously been observed was crude and inadequate for the purpose, and partly because the work which I proposed to do covered a far larger surface than anything of the kind that had been done in this Colony before, and required greater nicety of manipulation and a more exact attention to details. Full instructions for enumerators and collectors were therefore drawn out, based upon those of Victoria, but modified to suit our requirements. New system necessary.

The Legislature had directed that the Census should be taken according to Electoral Districts of the House of Assembly, and these, therefore, were the basis of the whole work. But there were other divisions of scarcely less importance which it seemed highly desirable should be recognised, namely, those into Municipal and Registration Districts. It is very obvious that questions will not unfrequently arise respecting Municipalities or Municipal Districts (often styled "Police Districts") which have not yet taken upon themselves the responsibilities of local government, in the consideration of which it may be necessary or highly useful to know the population or other particulars such as only a Census can supply in regard to such districts. The division into Registration Districts is important in connection with vital science, since the births, deaths, and marriages are grouped according to those districts. For instance, we know the general death-rate for the whole Colony, and can therefore watch how it rises and falls. But we have never yet been able to ascertain the actual rate of mortality of any one *district*, and compare it with that of others, because we have never hitherto known the population of that district. The population being given, however, if the rate be excessive in any registration district we shall be able to discover it, and thus to know where to apply the remedy. Such knowledge lies at the very root of all sanitary reform. Divisions.

On these considerations the facts collected by the householders' schedules were arranged according to three divisions:—1. Electoral; 2. Municipal, (including the so-called "Police Districts"); 3. Registration. In order, however, to economise the funds as much as possible, the tabulation was not in all cases carried as far as the three divisions, but only in those cases where the practical advantages to be gained seemed to outweigh the cost, the object kept in view throughout being rather actual utility than mere uniformity of system.

To effect this extended tabulation, it was necessary to have an entirely new set of forms. These, with a few changes which have been suggested by experience, have answered satisfactorily. The greatest difficulty in the tabulation was found in dealing with the occupations, which caused more trouble than all the rest of the work put together. For this part I employed the card system (according to which each person's occupation is entered from the householder's schedule on a card, the cards being then arranged, counted, and the numbers under each head noted on the tabulation sheets), but have not been altogether satisfied with it. It was thought that by means of the cards a small number of sets of sheets would be sufficient; and as these are very bulky and elaborate, and costly to print, application was made to the Government of Victoria for a limited supply of those drawn up by the Government Statist there, which were generously furnished free of cost. It was found, however, afterwards that a larger number of some of these forms was absolutely indispensable, and I was reluctantly compelled to have them printed here. The Victorian forms were, however, of great value; and especially the instructions to tabulators in regard to occupations, which were in constant use for reference while that part of the work was in progress.

No notice was taken of the division of the island into counties and parishes, as these have no significance outside the Lands Department.

The present division into Electoral, Municipal, and Registration Districts, is very confused, and caused some trouble in taking the Census. These often overlap and are

entangled together in such a way that it requires close attention to trace them out. In order to make my way safely amid this labyrinth, I applied for and obtained from the Lands Office a map showing the divisions which it was intended to recognise for Census purposes—namely, Electoral, Municipal, and Registrational—denoted respectively by green, red, and brown lines. Separate maps of each Electoral District were then prepared in duplicate on a similar plan; each Enumerator was instructed to mark on these the sub-districts (one for each collector,) into which he proposed to divide the Electoral district, and to return one copy to the Superintendent of the Census, retaining the other for his own guidance, until the completion of the work, and then to forward it with the last of the papers. In this way, by comparing the enumerator's list of collectors with the sub-divisions marked on the map, it could at once be seen if any part of a district were omitted to be provided for, and in any such case the omission could be rectified before the day appointed for taking the Census. Each Collector was furnished with a map of his sub-district, which was also directed to be returned when done with. These maps will thus be available for the purposes of the next Census, should they be still suitable; and much time and expense may in this way be very probably saved.

Printed descriptions of the boundaries accompanied the maps, so that if any difficulty should arise, one might throw light upon the other.

The boundaries being thus indicated, as clearly as the nature of the case admitted, it was easy to distinguish the several parts of Municipal and Registration districts which made up any given Electoral district; and in order to effect the tabulation according to this threefold division, nothing more was necessary than that the householders' schedules appertaining to each portion contained within the Electoral districts, should be kept separate, and carefully marked, which was done by a card attached to the left hand corner of each bundle of Schedules, printed as follows:—

Electoral District _____
 Municipal (or Police) District _____
 Registration District _____
 Town, Gold Field, or other locality _____

If the blanks were rightly filled in, and the bundle securely fastened, it would be impossible for any confusion afterwards to arise through displacement of papers.

Where the directions in regard to keeping separate the different portions were faithfully observed, there was not the slightest difficulty in tabulating. Each portion, being kept distinct on the first sheets, could be afterwards placed with the Electoral, Municipal, or Registration district, to which it belonged. One primary tabulation sufficed for the three divisions; the totals of each portion being afterwards copied into one or another secondary sheet, as might be required.

Collection of Householders' schedules.

In regard to the collection of the Schedules after delivery to the householders, it is laid down as a general rule, by those who have had experience in Census work, that the number of houses assigned to one Collector should not, under ordinary circumstances, exceed 250. This rule was, as far as possible, observed in the Census of 1881, and every effort was made to collect the Schedules in the shortest practicable time; but even thus, it was found that some persons had changed their abodes between the dates of leaving and calling for the schedules, and these had to be specially looked after subsequently. The quicker the work of collecting the schedules is done, the less risk there is of any one escaping enumeration. The result of our experience in this Census is that the number of houses assigned to one Collector should rather be diminished than increased. The fewer houses there are to each Collector, and the greater the number of Collectors,—so that they be fit for the purpose,—the quicker and more efficiently the work is done.

Public notices.

A short time before delivering the Schedules notices were published in the newspapers fully explaining the object sought to be attained by the Census, and the mode of conducting it, and soliciting the cordial co-operation of the inhabitants, who were also requested to give information if any one should be overlooked by the Collectors. The press also gave valuable assistance by publishing other articles on the subject. When the collection of the Schedules was completed, a final notice was published asking any who had not been called on by the Collectors to communicate with the Enumerators or Superintendent, but very few responses were received, justifying the conclusion that the number of persons overlooked by them must have been very small.

Careful and detailed accounts have been kept, not only of the Expenditure of the Census, but of many other matters in connection with it, which will be of great service in making arrangements for the next enumeration; will enable the work to be planned and executed with greater facility; and will greatly economise both time and money. The advantage will be specially felt in regard to the subdivisions. Every information will be available—the number of sub-districts, the boundaries, the number of habitations in each, the time first fixed and that actually employed, together with the cost; and the maps relating to these sub-districts will be preserved and ready to be again used if required. The new forms which were devised for the Census of 1881 will also serve in great measure for the next. The facilities for that work will therefore be very much greater than those which existed in 1881; and the experience which has been gained will be most valuable, especially in regard to the tabulation.

Information available for next Census.

Before the next Census is taken it would probably be well if the different Superintendents were to exchange ideas on the subject of tabulation, and compare their several methods, so that from a comparison of all the best mode might be selected and perfected; and with the view of promoting this object, I shall offer a few remarks as the result of the experience gained in the Census now under review.

Tabulation: comparison of methods.

The forms for the tabulation were especially designed to secure economy in regard to—1. Time and labour; 2. Expense, which would naturally follow from the first; and 3. Printing. With this view males and females were tabulated on the same sheet, so as to avoid the delay of turning from one sheet to another. But in order to facilitate the cross additions, the males were entered *on* the lines and the females a little *below* them, so that no delay might be caused by confounding the two. In this way the cross additions were made just as readily and surely as if only one sex had been placed upon the sheet.

It was thought that ease and rapidity of working would also be promoted by keeping the sheets within a moderate compass, and therefore each sheet was confined to one subject, as age, education, conjugal condition, &c. Small sheets are more manageable than large, since they require less room, admit of a greater number of compilers to do the same work, are less confusing, as containing fewer columns, and save time, since there is less space for the hand and eye to travel over backwards and forwards. Thus in a day of 8 hours, if one foot is saved each way at every entry, and one entry is made every two seconds, there would be a saving of 28,800 feet, or nearly 5 miles, to each compiler. So in regard to time, if half a second be saved at each entry, there would be a gain of two hours on each day's work.

After all the forms were drawn out, my attention was directed to the system in use in the State of Massachusetts as explained in the account of it published in 1876. It is there called the "check and dot system." There can be no doubt that it can be worked with great rapidity, and is therefore worthy of attentive study; but as far as I can learn from the one example there given, its weak point is, the difficulty of checking—that is, of identifying any particular entry in the tabulation sheets with the corresponding entry in the schedule—one which is found also in the "tally" system. It is possible, however, that there may be some means of obviating this inconvenience, and therefore before the next Census is taken it would be well to obtain more precise information as to the mode in which the system is adapted to the different subjects—the example given in the account referred to showing only how it is applied to the general summary of population by families.

I.—HABITATIONS AND POPULATION.

The number of persons enumerated on the 3rd April, 1881, was 115,705—61,162 being males, and 54,543 females. The males were, therefore, to the females in the proportion of 112 to 100; that of females to males being 89·18 to 100.

Number enumerated.

The females exceeded the males in the two principal centres of population, Hobart and Launceston, the numbers being,—

Males and females.

Hobart....	{ Males.....	9965
	{ Females....	11153
Launceston	{ Males.....	6282
	{ Females....	6470

In every country district, without exception, the reverse was the case, the males pre-dominating.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

The proportion of the sexes in 1881 in every 100 was,—males, 52·86; females, 47·14. In 1870 the males were 53·4, the females 46·79, in every 100. In 1861, 55·12 per cent. of the population were males, and 44·88 females. The males have therefore been decreasing in proportion to the females from 1861. What the proportions were before 1861 cannot be ascertained with any exactness, the sexes of a certain portion of the population not having been distinguished. Thus in 1857, 690 persons were set down as “military, including wives and children,” but it never seems to have occurred to any one as desirable that their ages and sexes should be specified. In the older Censuses—those of 1851, 1847, and 1841,—the case is still worse.

Numbers and
increases at
different Cen-
suses.

The number of both sexes, from 1841, and the increases, as between each Census and the one immediately preceding, were as follows:—

	Total Population.	Increase or Decrease (—).
1842 (1 January)	50,216*	—
1848 (1 January)	70,164	19,948
1851 (1 March)	70,130	— 34
1857 (31 March)	81,492	11,362
1861 (7 April)	89,977	8485
1870 (7 Feb.)	99,328	9351
1881 (3 April)	115,705	16,377

Reducing the intervals between the different enumerations to even periods of ten years, the increases will be as shown below:—

	Numbers.	Proportion per cent.
1842-7	33,264	63·46
1848-51	decrease	— ·15
1851-57	18,681	26·64
1857-61	21,128	25·91
1861-70	11,220	11·76
1870-81	14,688	14·32

The actual increase per cent. as between 1881 and 1870 was 16·49; the increase for a period of ten years only would be 14·32 per cent., being 2·56 above the centesimal increase shown by the previous Census.

Natural in-
crease, 1870-
81.

Between the Census of 1870 and that of 1881, 36,126 births were registered, and 18,781 deaths. There were thus 17,345 persons added to the population of 1870 at the time of the Census of 1881. There should therefore have been 116,673 persons living at the date of the latter Census, supposing that there had been no immigration or emigration to disturb the natural increase. But the actual number enumerated on the 3rd April, 1881, was only 115,705. The addition to the population between 1870 and 1881 was therefore less than the natural increase by 968.

Immigration
and emigra-
tion.

According to the statistical returns, 89,193 persons left the Colony, and 87,957 arrived in it during that time, showing a loss of population by emigration of 1236. Taking into account the immigration and emigration, as well as the births and deaths, the population at the date of the Census would have been by calculation 115,437, which is 268 less than the number shown by the Census. But as the account of immigration and emigration was made up to the 31st March only, and as one vessel arrived with nearly that number of passengers between that date and the day of the Census, the difference is reduced to a very inconsiderable number.

From the time of the Census of 1870 to the year 1875 inclusively, there was a constant loss of population by emigration; but since 1875 the case has been reversed, the immigrants exceeding the emigrants. The numbers in the two periods were these:—

1870 (Feb. 8) to 1875 —Passengers outwards	39,391	
Ditto inwards	34,938	
Loss to population .....	..	4453
1876 to 31 March, 1881.—Passengers inwards	53,019	
Ditto outwards	49,802	
Gain to population .....	..	3217
Loss of population by emigration on the whole period, Feb. 8, 1870, to March 31, 1881 .....	..	1236

* Stated in Statistics for 1841, p. 12, as 51,499; in Statistics for 1844-53 as 57,420. The difference seems to have been caused by the omission of persons under punishment.

Since the foregoing was written, the "Preliminary Report and Tables" relating to the Census of England and Wales in 1881 have reached my hands. From them I find that the circumstances were very nearly the same there as here. In the first place the "natural increment" (*i.e.*, the excess of births over deaths) was greater than the actual increase, as found by enumeration; the former giving an addition at the rate of 15·08 per cent. for the period 1871-81, and the latter only 14·34 per cent., the difference per cent. being 0·74, which is attributed to "the combined effects of all other movements of the population, including emigration and immigration." The excess of the natural increment rate as compared with the enumeration rate in 1861 was 0·68, and in 1871, 0·39; the mean of the three periods being 0·60. These rates will be of great value to us in testing the accuracy of our own estimates in the years intervening between one Census and another. Secondly, we learn that the same uncertainty which is felt here with regard to the returns of passengers by sea is experienced in England; for the Report goes on to say "neither the actual number of emigrants nor the actual number of immigrants can be told with more than vaguely approximative accuracy." It may also be added that the outward passengers exceeded the inward, as they did here until 1876.

The rate of increase in Tasmania, according to the natural increment, on the period between the Census of 1870 and that of 1881 was 17·034 per cent., which, adjusted to a period of 10 years, would be 15·277 per cent. The rate of actual increase being 14·32 per cent., it appears that the natural rate was in excess of the actual rate by 0·96. In the next decennium the discrepancy will probably be much smaller, or it may even be turned in favour of the actual population, in consequence of the inward movement exceeding the outward.

The mining population, as far as can be ascertained, numbered 6427; 4518 being males, and 1909 females. Of the males, 1409 were under 21, and 3109 were 21 and upwards. Mining Population.

In speaking of the "mining population" in this Colony we almost always have in view those only who are concerned with the two metals—gold and tin. The number of persons engaged in procuring each of these is not distinguished in the tables, but as the two are not found (with a few exceptions), in the same locality, it is easy to ascertain it approximately. The following were the males in the gold and tin-mining localities respectively :—

Gold Mines.	
Beaconsfield	891
Nine-mile Springs.....	658
Lisle, Golconda, Panama, and Tobacco Creek	296
	1845
Tin Mines.	
Mount Bischoff	854
Moorina, Weld River, Ringarooma River, &c.	763
Thomas's Plains, Weldborough, &c.	765
North Mount Cameron	174
Mount Heemskirk	41
Blue Tier	40
Pieman and Corinna	36
	2673

The following were the number of "special inmates" of the Government establishments on the date of the Census of 1881 :— Inmates of Government Establishments.

	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Hospitals	153 ..	109 ..	44
Ditto for Insane	347* ..	213 ..	134
Gaols	270 ..	242 ..	28†
Paupers	890 ..	672 ..	218
	1660	1236	424

The persons in Government Establishments chargeable to the public funds were therefore in the proportion of 1 in every 70 of the whole population. The patients in

* Including 15 idiots, and 4 blind persons not insane.
† The female paupers (50), maintained in the Gaol, are included with the paupers.

the General Hospitals were in the proportion of 1 in every 756.* The criminals in confinement were 1 in every 428, and the paupers 1 in every 130. In England and Wales: in 1871 the proportions were these:—Patients in Hospitals, 1 in 1160; prisoners in convict prisons, county, borough, and liberty gaols and bridewells, 1 in 790; paupers in workhouses (including those in the district and other schools for pauper children), 1 in 153. The proportion of lunatics will be shown under the head of "Sickness and Infirmary." It will be seen that in regard to all these classes of persons—patients in General Hospitals, insane, offenders in gaols, and paupers,—the proportion to the whole population is much higher than in England and Wales.

Population of
principal
towns.

Before taking the Census of 1881 instructions were given to the Enumerators to state the number of the population of all towns of and over 500 inhabitants. The boundaries could not conveniently be furnished, but it was assumed that the local authorities would be sufficiently familiar with them to be able to carry out the instructions. These were not in all cases attended to by the Collectors in entering the Schedules in their books. The numbers given in the table must therefore be regarded as only approximate. It is possible that in some cases persons residing outside the actual boundaries of the towns were included, and that there is therefore an admixture of the suburban with the strictly urban population.

Population of
islands.

No complete information has ever yet been given as to the population of the numerous islands belonging to this colony. A table has now been added showing the number of persons residing on them at the time of the last Census—namely, 352 males and 278 females, or together 627. The great majority of these were on Bruny (218), and the Furneaux Group (252).

In regard to the "half-castes" residing on the Furneaux Group, some interesting particulars were elicited in reply to enquiries made by Sir J. H. Lefroy, while administering the Government of this Colony, and he kindly permitted me to make use of them. There seem to have been living 19 adult descendants of Tasmanian aborigines, only one of whom was unmarried. Three male and 5 female descendants of Australian aborigines had intermarried with descendants of the Tasmanian race, and these unions seem in every instance but one to have been fruitful, several having large families. One pair had 10 children, two 9, and one 8; others had 6, 4, two had 2 each and only two 1 each. Four white men had married wives of Tasmanian aboriginal descent. These all had children, but none more than 4, two having 2 each, and one only 1 child.

Beside these, there were one female and five males, descendants of the Australian race, who were in no way related to Tasmanian aborigines. Three of the males were married, two to white women. One of them had two children, another one child, and the third was childless.

A white man, who was married to a half-caste woman (of which race, or whether mixed, is not stated) had 9 children.

There are said to be three deaf mutes among the offspring of some of these mixed marriages—two of them in one family.

Persons on
board vessels.

The number of persons on board vessels enumerated on 3rd April, 1881, was 697, namely, 614 males and 83 females. Of these 417 were at Hobart, 66 at Launceston, 63 at Franklin, 34 at Sorell, and the remainder in other parts of the Colony.

Density of
population.

The density of population is the quantity found by dividing any given area by the number of inhabitants residing within it. It is, in fact, the ratio of area to population. ($A : P$ or $\frac{A}{P}$).

According to data furnished by the Lands Office, the total area of Tasmania and its dependencies is 16,778,000 acres, or 26,215 (more exactly 26,215.625) square miles.† At the Census of 1861, taking the Colony as a whole, there were 3.432 persons to a square mile; at that of 1870, 3.789 persons; and at the Census of 1881, 4.389.

* The patients in the Campbell Town Hospital are not included; but the numbers in that institution are so few that the proportion cannot be sensibly affected.

† In his "Australasian Statistics" for 1880, Mr. Hayter, the accurate and laborious Government Statist of Victoria, states that "the areas of the Colonies on the Australian Continent have quite recently been very carefully recalculated according to several distinct methods by Mr. A. J. Skene, Surveyor-General of Victoria;" and although the remark strictly applies only to the Colonies on the mainland, yet, as he gives the area of Tasmania as 26,375 square miles,—different from that furnished by the Lands Department here—it is to be presumed that the figures which he adopts were derived from the same source as the others.

The most populous of the Electoral Districts was Central Hobart, with an area of 123 acres, which had 24,554 persons to the square mile. Taking the city of Hobart as a whole, there were 10,432 persons to a square mile in 1881, 9621 in 1870, and 9801 in 1861. Launceston had 2361 persons to the mile in 1881, 1985 in 1870, and 1927 in 1861. In the country districts the maximum density was 89 to the mile, which occurred at Glenorchy, where the crowded pauper establishments are situated. Queenborough, a suburban district, having the Cascades lunatic establishment within it, had 76 to the mile. Of the strictly rural districts, Norfolk Plains had the densest population, 28 to the mile; Clarence next (13); then Brighton (12); Westbury (11); Richmond (10 nearly); New Norfolk (9); Deloraine and East Devon had each a little over 7; Morven and Selby each about 6½; Cumberland, with its large extent of uninhabited country extending to the western coast, had only about one person to two square miles, and was the most sparsely populated part of the Island. Franklin, which adjoins Cumberland on the north, also has a large amount of uninhabited country, its density of population being only about one per square mile. Wellington and Glamorgan had nearly the same rate. The ratio of persons to an acre for the whole Colony in 1881 was .007 or 7 to 1000 acres.

To every person in the Colony and its dependencies in 1881 there were 146 acres. Reality of
Population. Cumberland had 1088 acres to a person; Franklin, 697; Wellington, 596; Glamorgan, 575; Fingal, 291; George Town, 277; Ringwood, 268; Sorell, 191; Campbell Town, 159; Selby and West Devon, about 116 each; Oatlands and Kingborough, 115; the remaining districts having less than 100 each.

The number of buildings in the Colony was much more fully enumerated at the Census of the 3rd of April last than was ever the case before. Buildings. The Victorian System was taken as the model, with this difference only, that the enumeration on this last occasion was made to embrace, not only *inhabited buildings*, or *dwellings*, but also all other buildings (excepting schools and places of worship) such as stores, workshops, offices, &c., not intended to be inhabited, and not used for the purpose. It was believed that this additional information would be valuable, and in fact, that the Census of buildings would not be complete without it. If, for example, it were required to estimate the wealth of the people, the number of buildings of all kinds, whether uninhabited or not, coming under the designation of "exchangeable commodities," would be an important element in the calculation.

The number of buildings used as dwellings in the whole colony was 23,529; in the City of Hobart, 4179; in the Town of Launceston, 2454; in the rest of the colony, 16,896. As regards Electoral Districts, the largest number (excluding the two principal towns) was in Selby (1406); the next largest (1100) in George Town; Wellington had 972; East Devon, 953; Westbury, 919; Kingborough, 876; Fingal, 882; West Devon and Deloraine between 800 and 900 each; Franklin, Oatlands, New Norfolk, Sorell, Glenorchy (containing the pauper establishments), and Norfolk Plains, between 600 and 700; Cumberland and Brighton between 600 and 650 each; Campbell Town, Morven, and Queenborough between 400 and 500; and the remainder less than 400.

Of the buildings designed for dwellings 1533, or nearly 7 per cent., were uninhabited; 138 were in process of construction. Twenty-seven were stores, offices, and public buildings, a part of which were inhabited by caretakers; and 161 were tents.

In addition to the buildings inhabited, or intended for habitation, there were 878 not inhabited or intended to be inhabited; making the total number of buildings of all descriptions, except those used for public worship and public school purposes, 24,407.

The total number of buildings and habitations at the date of the preceding Census (7 Feb. 1870) being 20,364, the increase on April 3, 1881, was 3882, or 19 per cent. Increase since
1870.

In the following table the number of unoccupied, or empty, and unfinished dwellings at the different Census dates, is shown:— Empty and
unfinished.

<i>Date of Enumeration.</i>	<i>Empty Houses.</i>	<i>Unfinished Houses.</i>
1842*, 1 January	297	602
1848, 1 January	95	573
1851, 1 March	38	561
1857, 31 March	122	623
1861, 7 April	944	83
1870, 7 February	2146	170
1881, 3 April	1533	138

* The printed table (*Gazette*, 1842, after p. 438), is headed "Van Diemen's Land Census of the year 1842." In the copy used by me the date has been altered by the pen to "1841," improperly, as appears from the Act, 5 Vict. No. 7. This table is full of errors.

It will be seen that the largest number of empty houses was in 1870, the time of Tasmania's greatest depression. The decrease in these as between 1870 and 1881 was at the rate of 28 per cent.

The "unfinished" houses were much fewer in the later than in the earlier years, notably so in 1861. The fact that the number was smaller in 1881 than in 1870 is remarkable, considering that the condition of the Colony had greatly improved, and that in the last few years more buildings were erected, at least in Hobart and Launceston (as to the country districts I have no information), than had been put up for many years previously. Possibly it may be accounted for by the difference in nomenclature. Before the last Census the term employed was "unfinished" houses; in the last such unfinished houses were described as "building," which is more precise. It is very possible that previously to 1881 some houses may have been returned as "unfinished" which were inhabited, though not completed.

Materials. In regard to materials, in 1881, of the *habitations* 7672 were of brick or stone, 14,041 of wood, iron, or lath and plaster, 996 were slab, bark, or mud huts, 181 were tents or structures with canvas roofs, and 639 were undescribed.

On comparing the numbers with those of 1870, there appears to have been a *decrease* of 172 on the *habitations* of stone and brick; but this is clearly due to some difference of classification, though it is not possible now to discover exactly how it arose. No separate columns were provided in the Census tables of 1870 for slab, bark, or mud huts, or for dwellings of "unstated materials;" and all such tenements must therefore, when enumerated, have been classed under one or other of the heads "stone or brick," "wood or iron."

Of the 23,529 structures used as dwellings, those of brick and stone were in the proportion of 32·61 per cent.; those of wood or iron, 59·68 per cent.; slab, bark, or mud huts, 4·23 per cent.; tents and canvas-roofed tenements ·77 per cent.; and 2·71 per cent. were undescribed.

Number of rooms. It is now generally recognised that the dwellings of a people have a real and important influence not only upon its physical but even upon its moral condition. If, for example, a whole family is huddled together in a single room, it cannot observe the common decencies of life, and its morals must be deteriorated in consequence; while the breathing of air deprived of its oxygen and overcharged with carbonic acid, which is the effect of crowding and insufficient space, must make the inmates sickly and disposed to catch any disease that may be prevalent. The physical again reacts upon the economical condition; and whether a community is prospering, or the reverse, may to a very appreciable extent depend upon whether its people are living in miserable hovels of one or two rooms, or in comfortable dwellings of four, five, or more, according to their reasonable requirements. Means were accordingly taken to ascertain and tabulate the number of rooms in each house; the result being as follows:—

<i>Habitations.</i>	<i>Number.*</i>	<i>Proportion per cent of Total.</i>
Of One room	1490	6·33
Two rooms	4674	19·86
Three or four	8431	35·83
Five or six	3981	16·92
Over six	3954	16·81
Not stated.....	999	4·25
	23,529	100·00

Thus 69½ per cent. of the houses were known to be of more than two rooms, and 26 per cent. were of one or two rooms.

Inmates of dwellings of different kinds. The Tables also give the number of persons living in the different descriptions of houses. These were—

	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Proportion per cent.</i>
In brick, stone, wood, iron, or lath and plaster buildings ...	110,368	95·39
In slab, bark, or mud huts	2405	2·08
In tents, &c.	484	·42
In buildings of unstated materials	1670	1·44
Persons camping out, and on board vessels	778	·67
	115,705	100·00

* Includes uninhabited and building.

The average number of persons to each dwelling throughout the Colony was 5·29; and in the city of Hobart the same. The town of Launceston was rather more crowded, the average there being 5·56 persons to a dwelling. The lowest average was at George Town (4·33); the next lowest (4·49) was in the Selby district. Glamorgan had 4·70 persons to a habitation; Fingal, 4·93. Four districts had an average of above six—namely, East Hobart, Glenorchy, North Launceston, and Ringwood; but in the case of all these, except the last, there was some special reason for the higher rate—the presence of some crowded pauper institution, or of shipping. In all the other districts, the rate ranged between 5·01 and 5·89.

Number of
persons to one
dwelling.

The general average for the inmates of brick and stone houses was 5·38 persons; for slab, bark, or mud huts, 2·85 (the rate at Westbury being as high as 4·70); for tents, &c., 2·91; for dwellings of unstated materials, (probably brick or stone, to judge by the rate) 5·51.

An attempt was made on this occasion for the first time to arrive at the quantity of land in occupation. It was divided into three classes—1. Freehold. 2. Rented (*a*) from the Crown; (*b*) from private individuals. 3. Partly purchased from the Crown—that is, Crown land taken up on credit upon which the instalments had not all been paid.

Land in
occupation.

The intention was that each householder or head of a family should return only such land as he had in *his own occupation*; freehold property leased being returned by the lessee. Thus the owners of property should have returned only such lands as were actually occupied by themselves, their servants, or agents, and all lands leased should have been returned by the tenants, not by the owners. If this principle had been observed, and the locality of each block correctly stated, there would have been no difficulty in arriving at a correct result. The matter being however new to the people of this Colony, was not understood by many, and consequently the figures given in the tables must be regarded as approximative only. By the next Census, should it be decided to make the same enquiry, the object of it will have been better understood, and more precise directions may be drawn up to guard persons filling up the Schedules against the mistakes which have occurred in the present case.

The area of land as thus returned was as follows:—

	Acres.
Freehold	2,041,581
Rented { From the Crown.....	1,180,567
{ From private individuals	1,559,195
Purchased from the Crown, but not wholly paid for.	303,569
	<u>5,084,912</u>

Excluding land rented and partly purchased from the Crown—namely, 1,484,136 acres—there would remain 3,600,776 acres as the quantity actually alienated. In the statement furnished by the Lands Department for the Statistics of 1880 this is set down as 4,232,870* acres at the end of that year, or 632,094 acres more. The land rented from the Crown, as shown above, was 1,377,351 acres less than the quantity returned by that department on the 31st December last.

In the Australian Colonies not only the land in occupation is returned, but also the number and size of holdings. It was thought that the taking of a Census presented a favourable opportunity of obtaining some part, if not the whole, of the same information as regards this Colony.

The preceding remarks have been confined to the Electoral Districts, although corresponding tables will be found in the volume for the Municipal and Registration districts. I propose to pursue the same course in regard to other divisions of the Census. The tabulation by Municipal and Registration districts will be useful for special purposes; but in a general report, such as the present, it need not occupy our attention.

Remarks
confined to
Electoral
Districts.

* Including, as I am informed, land bought from the Crown on credit, the purchase of which was not completed.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

II.—AGES.

Classification
on former
occasions.

Up to the year 1857 inclusive the classification of ages in use in this Colony for Census purposes was as follows :—

Under 2 years.
2 to 7.
7 to 14.
14 to 21.
21 to 45.
45 to 60.
60 and over.

In the Census of 1861 a different arrangement was employed, which again was slightly altered in 1870, thus :—

1861.		1870.
Under 6 months.	..	Under 1 year.
6 months to 1 year.	..	1 to 2 years.
1 to 2 years.	..	2 to 5.
2 to 5.	..	5 to 10.
5 to 10.	..	10 to 12.
10 to 15.	..	12 to 15.
15 to 20.	..	15 to 20.
20 to 30.	..	20 to 30.
30 to 40.	..	30 to 40.
40 to 50.	..	40 to 50.
50 to 60.	..	50 to 60.
60 to 70.	..	60 to 70.
70 to 80.	..	70 to 80.
80 to 90.	..	80 to 90.
90 and over.	..	90 and over.

In the last Census, (of 1881,) the classification was assimilated to that of the United Kingdom; that is, by quinquennial periods from 5 years and upwards, the ages below 5 being given in single years; and for electoral purposes the males were distinguished as of 21 years and over, and of those below that age.

It will be seen that the differences in system will prevent any complete comparison as to the number of persons in this Colony at different ages for any period previous and subsequent to 1861.

The ages of 313 persons enumerated in the Census of 1881 (principally passengers on board steamers belonging to other Colonies) could not be ascertained, and are therefore entered in the tables as "not specified." The number is not so large as sensibly to affect the calculations.

Total popula-
tion.

The whole population of the Colony and its dependencies, as enumerated on the 3rd April last, was, as before stated, 115,705; the males being 61,162, and the females 54,543.

Increase as
between 1861-
70 and 1870-
81.

The increases for all ages from 1861 to 1870 and from 1870 to 1881 were as follows :—

	1861-70.		1870-81.
Males	3260	..	8309
Females	6091	..	8068
Persons	<u>9351</u>		<u>16,377</u>

Between the Census of 1861 and that of 1870 there was an interval of 8·84 years, and between that of 1870 and that of 1881 an interval of 11·15 years. These intervals being unequal, before the figures can be compared they must be reduced to some common standard. Taking a period of ten years as the standard, the increases per cent. will be for all ages—

	1861-70.		1870-81.
Males	7·43	..	14·10
Females	17·06	..	15·57
Persons	11·76	..	14·32

Thus the increase per cent. on both sexes in 1881 was 2·56 greater than in 1870; on males it was 6·67 greater; while as regards females there was a decrease to the extent of 1·49.

On the same principle of equalising the periods, there was an increase on the total population in 1881 at every age except 5-10, where there was a decrease of 350 or 2·15 per cent. The largest absolute increase was 7651 at the age 20-30, being 56·10 per cent.; and the largest relative increase at the age 80 to 90, being 79·12 per cent. The next largest per centage was 45·80 at the age 15 to 20.

The following were the proportions of males and females in every 100 of the population at the three last Censuses—

	<i>Males.</i>		<i>Females.</i>
1881	52·86	..	47·14
1870	53·21	..	46·79
1861	55·12	..	44·88

Thus the proportion of males has diminished, while that of the females has increased in exactly the same ratio.

The males have increased at the following periods :—10 to 15; 15 to 20; 20 to 30. Between 30 and 40 they decreased from 58·56 per cent. in 1861 to 48·65 in 1870, and increased to 51·54 in 1881. From 40 upwards there was a continuous decrease from 1861. There was also a decrease of young children under 2 years. Between 2 and 5 the numbers varied very slightly.

The females increased during the whole period from 1861 at the ages 0-2, and from 40 upwards. Between 2 and 5, they increased from 48·97 per cent. in 1861 to 49·87 in 1870, and decreased to 48·56 in 1881. Between 10 and 15 they increased from 49·25 in 1861 to 50·12 in 1870, and decreased to 48·78 in 1881. Between 30 and 40 there was an increase from 41·44 in 1861 to 51·35 in 1870, and a decrease to 48·46 in 1881. At all the periods from 40 upwards there was a larger proportion of females in 1881 than in 1870, or in 1861. At the ages 5 to 10, and 15 to 30 there was a decrease. The proportion of males and females at all ages in 1881 was very nearly the same as it was in Victoria in 1871. At the higher ages there were (proportionately) more men in Tasmania than in Victoria, but fewer women.

The proportion of females to 100 males of all ages in 1861* was 81·43; in 1870, 87·93; in 1881, 89·18. Under 1 year there were about 93 females to 100 males in 1861, and 107 in 1881; 1 to 2, 101 in 1861, and 105 in 1881; 2 to 5, nearly the same in both years; 5 to 10, 100 in 1861, and 96 in 1881; 10 to 15, 97 in 1861, and 95 in 1881; 15 to 20, 116 in 1861 and 99 in 1881; 20 to 30, 120 in 1861, and 96 in 1881. From this point the numbers increase uniformly in the later Censuses. Those for the years 1861 and 1881 were as follows :—

	<i>Number of Females to 100 Males.</i>	
	1861.	1881.
30-40	71	94
40-50	51	95
50-60	41	68
60-70	36	52
70-80	36	42
80-90	25	40
90 and over.....	14	64

It will be seen that in 1881 between 30 and 50 the proportions of females was only very slightly below that of males.

The above numbers from 30 upwards show some interesting variations in the proportions of the sexes in the two years, which will be readily perceived by taking the differences, thus :—

	<i>Increase.</i>
30-40	23
40-50	44
50-60	27
60-70	16
70-80	6
80-90	15
90 and over.....	50

* Up to 30 there was not much difference as between 1861 and 1870.

From this it appears that the largest proportional increase was in females of 90 and over; the next largest in those between 40 and 50; and the smallest in those between 70 and 80.

The sudden variations of the numbers representing the proportion of females in 1861 and 1870, at different ages, as contrasted with the evenness of the corresponding numbers in 1881 is very remarkable, and it would be interesting if we could discover the cause. In 1861 the proportion of females between 20 and 30 was about 120 to 100 males, and in 1870, 116, being the largest proportion at any age; and the proportion between 15 and 20 was also large, being 116 in 1861 and 106 in 1870; while in 1881 the proportion of those between 20 and 30 was only 96, and between 15 and 20, 99.

Importance
of stating
true age.

The attention of the public was specially called in 1881 to the importance of being accurate and honest in returning their ages, and they were invited to co-operate in making the Census as perfect as possible. How much this circumstance may have conduced to bring about the result just noted, must be left to each one to decide for himself.

There must always be more or less of error and uncertainty in regard to the ages of a community. For in the first place, many people utterly fail to realise the fact, that it is the absolute duty of every loyal citizen to afford the most correct information which it is in his power to give, when the same is required of him by the State, and that he cannot be a thoroughly honest and conscientious man unless he does so; and in the second place, a very considerable number of persons, not only in the uneducated, but even in the educated, classes, really do not know their own age,—and there are many parents who have forgotten the ages of their children. It is very desirable that the importance of furnishing correct information in regard to age, health, &c. should be better understood by the people than it is at present. I hope that the attempt which was made in connection with the present Census, to this end, may have produced a good effect.

Proportion of
persons at
different ages.

In 1881, about 17 per cent. of the whole mixed population was between 20 and 30; 12 per cent. between 5 and 10; about 12 between 10 and 15; and nearly the same proportion between 15 and 20; the highest proportions at individual age-periods occurring between 5 and 30. Fourteen per cent. were under 5 years of age; 53 per cent., nearly, were between 5 and 30; 25 per cent. were between 30 and 60; and 8 per cent. were 60 years of age and upwards.

The ages in the detailed tables for 1881 have, as already observed, been arranged in periods of five years; but in some of the condensed tables the ages are shown in decennial periods, in order to admit of comparison with the Census of 1870, in which the latter classification was adopted.

The per-centage in 1881 and 1870 of males, females, and "persons" (mixed sexes) at the most important age-periods was as follows:—

Age-periods.	Persons.		Males.		Females.	
	1881.	1870.	1881.	1870.	1881.	1870.
0—5.....	14·00	14·40	13·29	13·59	14·79	15·32
5—20.....	35·67	37·24	34·29	34·96	37·21	39·83
20—60.....	42·05	41·71	41·82	42·44	42·31	40·89
60 and over.....	8·03	6·65	10·21	9·01	5·55	3·96
Unspecified.....	0·25	—	·39	—	·14	—
	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

Persons at
each year
of age.

In accordance with the practice in some of the other Colonies a Table has been prepared and printed with the other Tables, showing the number of persons in the whole Colony at each year of age, with certain other particulars deducible therefrom. It was necessary to put down the numbers at each year of age in order to arrive at the mean age of the population, and to construct the Table referred to, but the work in its first form before it was condensed, was too bulky to be printed. I shall use it however for the purpose of noting some interesting facts which are not to be found elsewhere.

Inequality of
the sexes at
different ages.

The first thing that suggests itself has reference to the inequality of the sexes. Taking the whole Colony the females predominated up to 1 year;* the males from 2 to 6; the females again from 6 to 8; the males again from 9 to 11; the females from 12 to 13;

* The births of males to those of females are about 4 in 100 in excess. But the deaths of males are also in excess, being in the period 1870-80 59 per cent. of the whole number of deaths of both sexes.

the males at 14; the females at 15; the males at 16; the females at 17; the males at 18; the females at 19 and 20; the males at 21; the females at 22; then the males again from 23 to 36; the females at 37; the males at 38; the females at 39 and 40; the males at 41 and 42; the females at 43; after which age the superiority of numbers is increasingly on the part of the males. At 44 and upwards there were 13,950 males and 9029 females of specified ages, the males being in the proportion of 65 nearly in every 100.

In the City of Hobart the males seem to have been generally the most numerous up to the age of 10 years inclusive. From 11 to 48 the females predominated without a single exception. Between 49 and 56 the numbers fluctuated; but from 57 upwards, with a few exceptions, there were considerably more males than females.

In the Town of Launceston the females were in excess from 13 to 27. From 28 to 33 the numbers fluctuated, but on the whole there was a difference of 14 in favor of the males. From 34 to 37 the females again took the lead, and again from 40 to 51, with the exception of the ages 43 and 47. From 52 upwards, with a few exceptions, the males were again in a majority.

In the Southern Districts (excluding the capital) the females were most numerous between 25 and 26, and 35 and 49, (except at 42;) the males between 13 and 21, 27 and 34, except from 50 upwards; the greatest difference being at the last-mentioned period. In the Northern Districts the males were in excess from the age of 9 years and upwards, except at 11, and at some of the extreme ages.

The mean age of any number of people is found by dividing the aggregate of their several ages by the number of persons. Thus, if three persons are respectively 55, 67, and 73 years of age, their mean age is $(55 + 67 + 73) \div 3 = 65$. The mean age of the people of this Colony, as shown by the Census of 1881, was 24·89 years. That of the males was 26·40 years, and that of the females 23·20. The males, on the whole, were therefore 3·20 years older than the females. Mean age of population.

In England, at the time of the Census of 1871, it was 26·4 for the whole population, 26·0 for the males, and 26·8 for the females.

The age of the whole population of Tasmania was therefore under that of the population of England by 1·51 years; the males being 0·40 year older and the females 3·6 years younger. This difference is sufficiently accounted for by the larger proportion of native-born among the females, for while only 65·23 per cent. of the males were born in Tasmania, 73·51 per cent. of the females were natives.

We cannot compare the mean age of the people of this Colony at the Census of 1881 with the age at any former Census, inasmuch as we have no data on which to ascertain what it was before the last enumeration.

The proportion of people who have exceeded the ordinary limits of human life is greater in this than in most other countries. At the date of the present Census 642 persons were living aged 80 and upwards, the proportion per 1000 being 5·55. Three returned their ages at 100, one at 101, one at 104, and one at 108. Special enquiries were made in any case of extraordinary longevity, and in some instances, at least, with satisfactory results. One of those aged 100 (a female) was blind, and was personally known to the enumerator, who vouched for the accuracy of the return. Another of the same age (a male) was visited by the enumerator for the purpose of making enquiries on this point. The man could not produce any documentary evidence, but stated that he came to the Colony in 1819 in the ship *Countess of Harcourt*, being then 39 years of age, and that he well remembered the rejoicings in England after the victory at Waterloo. The enumerator adds, that his present wife, aged 65, says she married him when she was 20, and that he was then getting grey, and looked, as every one told her, old enough to be her father.* In regard to the man returned as 104, the enumerator informed me that he believed his statement to be quite correct, since, having had occasion a short time before the Census to witness his mark to a transfer of some property, and to examine him strictly as to his mental condition, it was found that "his recollection of past events showed a wonderful memory. . . . He told the date of his arrival and the name of the ship. The calculation brought him up to 104 nearly. . . . And again he alluded to his age at the time of passing Centenarians.

* The Administrator of Charitable Grants, in reply to enquiries, states that the *Countess of Harcourt* arrived in July, 1821, and that in January, 1877, this man put his age at 95. This agrees very closely with his statement to the Census Collector.

events chronicled in history. . . . Had I not known these particulars previous to the Census-taking I should, like yourself, have doubted the accuracy of the schedule."

In regard to the man whose age was returned as 108, the enumerator did not believe him to be as old as he represented himself to be. His own statement was that he was born on Nov. 15, 1773; that he came to Sydney in the ship *Regent Fox*, and afterwards to Tasmania in the same ship, but in what year he could not say; that the vessel was commanded by Captain Jarvis, his uncle, and went to George Town; that he was four years in the Colony before he saw a white man; that he was about 25 years of age when he left England; and that there was no Governor in this Colony when he arrived, and for many years afterwards. The officer who made the enquiries reports "he is positive as to the year that he was born in. I put him to every test, and could not move him from 1773, the year of his birth. He said that his uncle lived to the age of 111 years."

Excess of
numbers at
certain
periods.

On closely examining the numbers of the population at each year of age, we find that at 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, and 80 they are strikingly larger than they are at the years before and after. Thus, to take 50 as an example, the figures for that and the two nearest years stand thus:—

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
49	768	404	364.
50	1651	922	729.
51	638	375	263.

The same thing occurs at the intervening quinquennial periods 45, 55, 65, and 75, but not in the same degree.

The anomaly appears to be greater in the case of males than of females.

The cause of these aggregations about particular years is evident. Many persons either can not or will not state their exact ages, and put them down roughly at the nearest decennial or quinquennial period. Hence they cluster like a swarm of bees round those periods. Some people no doubt really do not know their own ages, but many more fail to return them accurately simply from carelessness or want of conscientiousness. Until we have a higher standard of morality—until men learn to carry their religion into the smallest affairs of common life; to acknowledge that the obligation to be scrupulous in complying with the laws of the land is as great as, if not greater, than to hold orthodox opinions on controverted subjects; and to shrink as much from putting their hands to an untruth on a Census Schedule as from swearing what they know to be a lie in a Court of Justice; until they are educated to observe truth and honor in the smallest as well as in the greatest matters; and until they are brought to see that it is for the interest personally as well as generally of every member of a community to make its statistics as perfect as possible;—until all this is recognised and carried into practice, such anomalies as these will occur in spite of every effort we may make to prevent them.

The tendency of people to put themselves down at a round period, some multiple of ten, seems to be general, for I find it is noticed in the Report on the English Census of 1871, where it is said that "a certain excess has been thrown on the decennial years, 50, 60, 70, and so on, at the expense of the contiguous ages;" and it appears by the Table at the foot of the page where this observation occurs, that the same practice prevailed in regard to the ages of persons buried in 1818–24.

Adult males.

By our English law 21 years is the time at which adolescence merges into manhood or womanhood, is released from parental control, and assumes the responsibility of its own actions. It is also the age at which the male population is permitted to take part in the election of representatives, and in the administration of public affairs. In a political point of view, therefore, no age can be of more importance than this. Arrangements were accordingly made in tabulating the Schedules of 1881, to ascertain the number of males up to the age of 21, and of those over it. It was thus found that 30,202 belonged to the former class, and 30,960 to the latter; the proportions per cent. being respectively 49·38 and 50·62.

Political
franchise.

The number of persons on the Electoral Rolls, and therefore entitled to vote for Members of Parliament, after the last revision at the early part of 1881 was as follows:—

For the Legislative Council	3128
For the House of Assembly	15,659

In the City of Hobart there were 3829 persons having a vote for the House of Assembly, in the town of Launceston 2224. In the Southern districts the number was 7197, and

in the Northern, 7562. In the country districts (that is, the whole Colony with the exception of the two principal towns), there were 9608. Thirty-nine per cent. of the electors for the House of Assembly were therefore in Hobart and Launceston, and 61 per cent. in other parts of the Colony.

The proportion of electors to males qualified by age to have a voice in the election of representatives in Parliament—that is, of actual to possible electors—was, for the Legislative Council, 10·10 per cent., and for the House of Assembly, 50·58 per cent. In the Council districts, the proportion varied from 6·64 (Huon) to 15·11 (Buckingham) per cent.; in the Assembly districts, from 14·27 (George Town) to 86·34 (South Hobart) per cent. Of course, as will be at once understood by all persons within the Colony and conversant with its institutions, the difference in the proportions as regards the Council and Assembly springs from the difference in qualification, which in the one case is freehold estate of the value of £30 per annum, or leasehold of £200 per annum; in the other, freehold estate of the clear value of £50; occupancy or leasehold of the value of £7 per annum; purchase of Crown land to the amount of £50; salary of £80 per annum; profession, or degree of university or of Associate of Arts.

The proportion of electors to the total population of both sexes, and to the males of all ages, per cent., was as follows:—

	To Total Population.		To Total Males.
Legislative Council	2·70	..	5·11
House of Assembly	13·53	..	25·60

This means, that out of every 10,000 of the whole mixed population 270 had a vote for the Council, and 1353 a vote for the House of Assembly; and that out of every 10,000 males of all ages 511 were qualified to choose a representative in the Council, and 2560 a representative in the Assembly.

Each Member of the Council represented 7231 of the general population, 3823 of the males of all ages, 1935 of the males of 21 years and over, and 1888 of the males under 21; each Member of the Assembly, 3615 of the general population, 1911 of the males of all ages, 967 of the males of and over 21, and 944 of those under 21.

III.—EDUCATION.

In nothing is preciseness of language more necessary than in Statistics. The term "Education" is everywhere used for Census purposes, and there is fortunately no uncertainty as to the sense in which it is employed: but it is a fact, nevertheless, that it does not exactly fit that sense. Education, as commonly understood, is confined to the teaching of certain subjects; the highest idea of it which most people can form being the cramming into the youthful mind of a certain quantity of knowledge, whether it can be digested, or not. Education and school instruction are supposed to be synonymous. A false etymology of the word has greatly tended to obscure its true meaning. It is generally said to be derived from *educere*, to "bring forth," and to consist rather in *drawing out* what is in the pupil, than in *putting* something *into* him. This is incidentally true, but not in the sense imagined. Education comes from *educare*, which again is from *dux* a "leader" or "guide," and *e, ex*, "out of," and therefore signifies the process of guiding or leading youth—going before it and showing it the way, as a *dux militum* goes before his men and leads them to the battle—from its earliest years until it has arrived at maturity, and taken the responsibility of its own actions. Education, therefore, in its full extent, means much more than mere school "cram"; it implies not only the ingestion of *facts*, but also moral restraint and guidance, religious teaching, and the formation of character; the fitting of a being of infinite possibilities for the due discharge of its highest functions in this life, and in the never-ending life which is to succeed it. A good deal of this true education can never be measured by figures, and therefore the word in statistical enquiries must be used in the more contracted signification of "school instruction," just because we can find no more convenient term in our language.

True meaning
of Education.

We have to reduce into order and summarise the facts concerning this part of Education, which have been elicited by the Census now under consideration.

The classification under this head was the same as that of 1870, a fourth line being added for persons whose education was not given in their schedules.

Number in
each class.

The number for the whole Colony was as follows :—

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Read and write	74,837	39,401	35,436
Read only	9589	4791	4798
Cannot read	31,080	16,822	14,258
Education unknown	199	148	51

Proportions
per cent.

In order to compare these numbers with those at any former Census in this Colony, or with the corresponding numbers for any other country, we must reduce them to some common standard. This is done in the subjoined table, which shows the proportion borne by the males, females, and mixed sexes to 100 of each :—

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Read and write	64·68	64·42	64·97
Read only	8·29	7·83	8·80
Cannot read	26·86	27·51	26·14
Education unknown	0·17	0·24	0·09

Rather more than 64½ per cent. of the whole population could read and write, and rather more than 8½ could read only, leaving nearly 27 per cent. of the ascertained numbers as the proportion of those who had no school education whatever. It will be seen that the proportion of females who could read and write, as also of those who could read only, was slightly in excess of the males; while in the class “cannot read” the males had the preponderance. The females therefore in this Colony have the advantage of the males in point of school learning.

Comparison
with 1870
and 1861.

At the Census of 1870 only 56 per cent. of the population could read and write, and 14 per cent. had only enough education to enable them to read; while those who could neither read nor write amounted to about 29½ per cent. No distinction was then made as to sexes under this head. We cannot therefore make any comparison in this respect; but, on the whole, it is clear that a very satisfactory advance in the educational condition of the Colony has been made since the preceding Census was taken. If we go back to 1861 we shall find that a still greater advance has been made, the proportion per cent. of those who could read and write at the Census of that year being only 53·66 per cent., or 11·31 less; while the proportions of those who could read only, and of those who could not read, were respectively 14·60 and 31·74 per cent., or 5·80 in the one case and 5·60 in the other less than in 1861. We cannot compare the proportions as regards the sexes, inasmuch as the data necessary for that purpose were never before furnished.

Children
below 5.

The ages under the head of Education have been given as under 3 to 4; 4 to 5; 5 to 10, and from 10 upwards by quinquennial periods. The specifying of the ages below 5 by single years affords the means of ascertaining when the process of “Education” really does begin, and of removing some uncertainties in that respect. It appears that only one child (a female) under 3 was able to read; and it should be recorded that South Hobart had the distinguished honour of being the place where this infant phenomenon resided. Between 3 and 4, 7 males and 5 females could read and write; and 13 males and 24 females could read only. Between 4 and 5, 29 males and 38 females could read and write, and 92 males and 93 females could read only.

Proportion at
each age per
cent.

In one Table is shown the number in the different educational classes of males, females, and persons (mixed sexes) at each age-period in proportion to each 100 of the male, female, and mixed population of all classes at the corresponding age-periods.

From this table it appears that the proportion of children under 5 years of age who could read and write was 49 in 100; and of those who could read only, 1·38 in 100. Between 5 and 10 the proportion of those who could read and write was 40 per cent.; of those who could only read, 21; and of those who could not read, 38: at 10 to 15, 84 per cent. could read and write, 8 could read only, and 8 could not read. At 15 to 20 the proportions were 87, 5, and 7; and at 20 to 25 nearly the same; these being the highest per-centages of those who could both read and write.

Up to the age of 35 the proportion of females who could read and write was greater than that of the males. From that age upwards the advantage was on the side of the males, except at one period, from 75 to 80, at which the females were again ahead.

It has just been stated that between 5 and 10 about 38 per cent. of children could not read; between 10 and 15, 8 per cent.; between 15 and 20, 7 per cent. Between 20 and 35, the proportion of persons who could not read ranged between 8 and 9 per cent. Between 35 and 40 it was somewhat less than 8 per cent. It then increased *pari passu* with the ages from 12 to as high as 45 per cent. This is another indication that the state of Education as regards the people of this Colony has been improving, the per-centage of literates being smaller and that of the illiterates greater at the higher ages: in other words, those whose birth was most remote from the present time had, as a rule, the least education. In regard to people of extreme age, however, it would not be safe to place too much reliance upon averages, inasmuch as the numbers from which they are deduced being small, they are more liable to be influenced by disturbing causes. After making all due allowance on this account, it appears nevertheless clear that the proportion of the population which is allowed to grow up without any school instruction is much smaller in the present day than it was at the date of any previous enumeration.

State of
Education
improving.

With the view of further carrying out the suggestions of the Chairman of the Board of Education and the Chief Inspector of Schools, and of supplying some additional information, a schedule was prepared and left at each dwelling with the Householders' Schedule, designed to show the following particulars:—

School
attendance.

1. The number of children receiving secular instruction in any way, either
 - (1.) At Schools, which might be

{	(a) Under the Board of Education or receiving Government aid.
{	(b) Private.
 - (2.) At home, from their parents, tutors, or governesses.
2. The number of children attending Sunday Schools *as well as* Secular Schools, or while receiving secular instruction at home.
3. The number of children or young persons under 20 who were *not* attending Secular Schools or receiving secular instruction at home, but *were* attending Sunday Schools.

The object was to ascertain the total number of the rising generation who were receiving *any* kind of regular instruction, whether secular, in school or at home, or religious, in the Sunday School.

These Educational Schedules were, however, often misunderstood, and proved one of the greatest difficulties in connection with the Census; but by comparing them with the householders' schedules, and supplying the omissions of the one from the information contained in the other, the defects of each could be generally remedied. The result of the enquiries thus made was as follows:—

Number of children and young persons under 20 at schools receiving Government aid.....	{ Males.... 5556 Females.. 4452	10,008
At private schools	{ Males.... 3166 Females.. 3610	6776
Receiving instruction at home	{ Males.... 2725 Females.. 3194	5919
Total number of children and young persons returned as receiving secular instruction at school or at home ..		22,703
Returned as not receiving any secular instruction ..	{ Males.... 9234 Females.. 9003	18,237
		<u>40,940</u>

Public Schools
Amendment
Act.

The Public Schools Amendment Act, 1873, (37 Vict. No. 11) makes it compulsory that all children between 7 and 14* years of age, living within two miles of any public school, shall be sent to some school, public or private, unless specially exempted or otherwise employed.

In consequence of the exemptions, it is of course impossible to ascertain from the Census returns with minute accuracy what number of children are being allowed to escape the educational net which the Legislature, in its care for the general welfare, has spread for them; but, having the numbers and proportions of children and young persons who are receiving instruction at schools or at home, as stated in the schedules, we shall be in a position to form some conclusion as to how the system is working, as far as numbers are concerned.

School
attendance at
different ages.

It will be seen by the tables that 10,008 children (including scholars up to 20) were attending schools receiving aid from the state, namely, those under the Board of Education, Industrial, and Ragged Schools; 5566 being boys, and 4452 girls. Of the whole, 12 were under 3; 429 were between 3 and 5; 1423 were between 5 and 7; 5895 between 7 and 12; 1650 between 12 and 14; 532 between 14 and 16; 57 between 16 and 18, and 10 between 18 and 20. At the private schools there were 6776 pupils (3166 boys and 3610 girls), 4 being under three, 357 between 3 and 5, 1075 between 5 and 7, 3365 between 7 and 12, 1156 between 12 and 14, 591 between 14 and 16, 198 between 16 and 18, and 30 between 18 and 20. The number of children returned as receiving instruction at home was 5919, 2725 being boys, and 3194 girls. The numbers at the different ages were these:—Under 3, 171; 3 to 5, 829; 5 to 7, 1235; 7 to 12, 2374; 12 to 14, 701; 14 to 16, 418; 16 to 18, 210; 18 to 20, 81.

Total receiv-
ing secular
instruction.

The whole number of young persons under 20 receiving secular instruction was 22,703, the boys being 11,447, and the girls 11,256.

It is a very unusual thing for children under three years of age to have any regular instruction, only 71 of that age being returned as under instruction. In order to ascertain the proportion of children who were receiving instruction to the whole number of children in the population at large, we ought to exclude the children under three years of age.

Juvenile
population at
different ages.

The following, then, was the general population between 3 and 20:—

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
3- 5.....	6204	3198	3006
5- 7.....	5866	3047	2819
7-12.....	18,834	7056	6778
12-14.....	5488	2742	2746
14-16.....	5366	2739	2627
16-18.....	5348	2664	2684
18-20.....	5366	2727	2642
3-20.....	47,472	24,170	23,302
7-14.....	19,322	9798	9524

The proportion of young persons of both sexes to 100 of the whole population at each age-period was as follows:—At schools receiving Government aid, 3-20, 21·06; 3-7, 15·34; 7-14 (the school age), 39·05; 14-16, 9·92; 16-20, 0·62. At private schools, 3-20, 14·26; 3-7, 11·86; 7-14, 23·40; 14-16, 11·01; 16-20, 2·13. Receiving instruction at home, 3-20, 12·32; 3-7, 17·10; 7-14, 15·91; 14-16, 7·79; 16-20, 2·72. The per-centage of children under secular instruction at school and at home was—3-20, 47·64; 3-7, 44·31; 7-14, 78·36; 14-16, 28·72; 16-20, 5·47.

Proportion
receiving
secular
instruction.

It thus appears that out of the whole number of children at the school age, 79 per cent., or more than three fourths, were returned by their parents or guardians as receiving secular instruction at school or at home—62·45 per cent. at school, and 15·91 per cent. at home.

*The Act does not say whether the 14 is inclusive or not. In the absence of any direction in the matter, the usual rule has been followed, that is, "between 7 and 14" has been taken to mean 7 and up to, but not including, 14.

The following figures show the numbers per cent. of both sexes between 3 and 20 taught at school and at home respectively :—

	3-20.	3-7.	7-14.	14-16.	16-20.
At School	35·32	27·20	62·45	20·93	2·75
At home	12·32	17·10	15·91	7·79	2·72
At both.....	47·64	44·30	78·36	28·72	5·47

At the schools receiving Government aid the boys were in excess of the girls, the proportions per cent. being 22·95 and 19·09 respectively; at the private schools there was a preponderance of girls, the proportions being 15·48 and 13·09 for girls and boys respectively. In the children educated at home the difference was also in favour of the girls, their per-centage being 13·56, while that of the boys was only 11·12. On the whole number of children educated at school and at home the girls again had the advantage, being in the proportion of 48·15 per cent. to the whole number of girls at the same ages, the per-centage for the boys being only 47·36.

The following seems to have been the number of children at the school age (7 to 14) under instruction :—

Hobart.....	2954	Number at school age under instruction.
Launceston	1813	
Southern Electoral or Census Districts (excluding City of Hobart)	4167	
Northern ditto (excluding Town of Launceston)	6207	
	<u>15,141</u>	

The number of children at this age under instruction to 100 children at the same age enumerated in each district was—

Hobart.....	87·86
Launceston.....	86·64
Southern Districts	73·13
Northern Districts.....	78·54

and throughout the whole Colony, 78·36.

There was a considerable difference therefore in the proportion of children under instruction, as between the principal towns and the country districts, in favour of the former.

According to the Return furnished at my request by the Secretary of the Board of Education, the actual number of children who attended the Government Schools on the 4th April, 1881, (the day after the Census) was 6758. At seven schools there was no attendance on that day. Five of these are stated to have been “closed.” In regard to four of them, no reason was assigned, but it is presumed that sickness among the children may have been the cause; one is stated to have been closed on account of hop-picking; one is reported to have been “not open;” and as to another it is noted that there was “no attendance.” Had these seven schools been open the attendance in all the schools would have been about 7000. This would be about 3000 less than the number of children shown by the Census schedules as attending schools receiving Government aid. But from this 3000 should be deducted the number of children in the Ragged and Industrial Schools, and in the Boy’s Home—say 650—leaving 2350 only. This number is subject to further reduction on account of children hop-picking, assisting in harvest, and other work, and staying away from school from sickness and other causes; so that, due allowance being made for these things, the number of children attending the Government Schools on the day (Monday) after the Census, and the numbers given by the householders as being in the habit of doing so, will tally as closely as could be expected.

Children at
Board Schools
on 4 April,
1881.

The number of children shown by the teachers as actually at Government Schools on the 4th April, together with the estimated number in the habit of frequenting the schools closed on that day, and the Ragged Schools and other kindred institutions before mentioned, (in all about 7650), was in the proportion of 76·44 per cent. of the whole number returned by the parents and guardians as under instruction at schools receiving aid from the State. The Returns of the Board of Education for 1880 gave the average number of children on the school rolls during the year as 8352, and the average daily attendance as 6002; the latter being only 71·86 per cent. of the former.

The result of the test thus applied to the Census figures must be regarded as very satisfactory.

Sunday
Schools.

The result of the enquiries made with reference to Sunday Schools is as follows:— Of the children of both sexes attending these schools (12,859), 11,475 were also receiving secular instruction of some kind; 1090 were not receiving any secular instruction; 294 had been at secular schools but had left them.

Of the children of specified ages who were stated to be attending Sunday Schools, 1636 were above the school age—14; 1089 being between 14 and 16; 400 between 16 and 18; and 147 between 18 and 20. Many of these young persons were, doubtless, gaining their own livelihood.

Comparison
with 1870.

The number of children of both sexes receiving instruction in 1870, according to the Census was—

At Public Schools.....	6924
At Queen's Asylum, Ragged and Industrial Schools ...	821
At Private Schools.....	6392
	<hr/>
	14,137
At home	4157
	<hr/>
	18,294
	<hr/>

The number not receiving instruction at school or at home was stated to be 17,001.

The number on the books of the Sunday Schools was returned as 10,011.

The increase in the numbers returned in 1881, as compared with those in 1870, was—

At Public Schools	3084
At Private ditto	384
At home	1762
	<hr/>
	5230
	<hr/>

or 28 per cent.

On the children returned as not receiving any instruction the increase was 1236, or only 7 per cent.

On the children attending Sunday Schools the increase was 2858, or 28 per cent.

IV.—BIRTH-PLACES.

Numbers..

Of the 115,705 persons enumerated on the 3rd April, 1881, 79,991 were born in Tasmania, 3987 in other Australasian Colonies, 28,243 in the United Kingdom, 665 in British Possessions outside Australasia, 1195 in foreign European countries, 1028 in foreign states not European, 207 at sea; while the birth-places of 389 persons (chiefly passengers in vessels within Tasmanian waters) could not be ascertained.

Victoria contributed to the population 2584 persons; New South Wales, 665; Queensland, 96; South Australia, 223; Western Australia, 46; New Zealand, 335. England gave us 16,964; Ireland, 7192; Scotland, 3744; and Wales, 343. From India we derived 372; from British America, 61; from the West Indies, 50; from Norfolk Island, 23; from the Cape of Good Hope, 25; and smaller numbers from various others of the numerous British colonies.

The table of birth-places of the people of Victoria in 1881 suggests some comparisons which are of interest to the inhabitants of this Colony.

The number of persons enumerated in Victoria in 1881 as having been born in Tasmania was 11,876, against 9297 in 1871, the proportion to the whole population of Victoria being 12·71 in 1871, and 13·77 in 1881; showing an increase in the hundred of 1·06.

The proportion of the native-born in Tasmania to the whole population was 69·13 per cent. in 1881. In 1870 it was only 59·52; the increase being 9·61 in the hundred. In Victoria the native-born increased from 45·06 per cent. in 1871 to 57·89 per cent. in 1881; the difference being 12·83.

The great proportion of European foreigners came from Germany, which supplied 782. Denmark was the birth-place of 136; France of 59; Sweden of 66; Norway of 23. Eighteen were born in Austria; 17 in Russia; 14 in Holland; 14 in Portugal; 12 in Spain; 12 in Greece; 11 in Italy; 11 in Switzerland; and 4 each in Belgium and Poland.

As to other foreign countries, 844 were Chinese, 141 were natives of the United States, and 43 came from other places.

As regards the sexes, there was generally no very remarkable disparity, making due allowance for the fact that men are naturally more likely to migrate than women. The chief exceptions were the immigrants from England and China. Of the English born 11,170 were males, and 5794 females; the proportions per cent. being 65·84 and 34·16 respectively. The Chinese were, of course, nearly all males, it being their almost invariable custom to leave their women at home. Only 2 out of the 844 were females. Sexes.

Of the Tasmanian born 39,894 were males, and 40,097 females, the latter having therefore an excess of 203.

The following were the proportions per cent. of the population contributed by each country:—Tasmanian-born 69·13 per cent; natives of other Australian Colonies, 3·44; of England, 14·66; of Ireland, 6·21; of Scotland, 3·24; of Wales, ·30; of foreign countries, 1·93; while ·76 per cent. were born in other British possessions and at sea; and 33 per cent. were classed as "Not Specified." Proportions per cent.

As compared with the corresponding proportions at the previous Census, there was an increase in the Tasmanian-born of 9·61 per cent.; on other Australasians, of 1·64; on persons born in other British possessions and at sea, of ·42 per cent.; and on foreigners, of ·99 per cent. On those whose place of nativity was the United Kingdom, there was a decrease in 1881 of 12·99 per cent.

In regard to ages, the population was divided in the tabulation into those under 20, and those of 20 and upwards. It would have been interesting, especially in regard to the native or home born, if the ages could have been shown more in detail; but this would have involved a large amount of additional labour and considerable expense, as the tables would have been rendered much more complex, and the resources of the Government Printing Office would not have been equal to the additional strain put upon them.* Even as it is, they have been severely taxed. The information now given as to age in connection with the birth-places, has not been supplied in any of these colonies except South Australia and Queensland. The following statement exhibits the numbers in each of the age-groups for the most important countries:— Ages.

Birth-place.	Males.		Females.	
	Under 20.	20 and over.	Under 20.	20 and over.
Tasmania	27,261	12,633	26,670	13,427
Other Australasian Colonies.....	1202	857	1166	762
United Kingdom.....	357	16,358	417	11,211

* As an instance of the value of such information in connection with life assurance, I may refer to the interesting report of Mr. Black, the able actuary of the Australian Mutual Provident Society, on the vital statistics of that Society (1882), in which he says (p. 46), "It would have been interesting to have compared the numbers of the various nationalities among the assured lives, with the corresponding numbers in the general population, but I have not been able to obtain the information necessary to permit of such a comparison being fairly made. The Census Returns of the various colonies do not supply the numbers representing the various nationalities arranged according to the age, and as the number of young children (who are not assurable lives) would be a very much larger proportion of the whole among the Colonial than among the Foreign born, any comparison which omitted the element of age would necessarily be most misleading."

I take the present opportunity afforded by the mention of this work of correcting a misapprehension which is apt to occur to persons who have not closely studied the subject of statistics, namely, that where calculations deduced from the operations of Assurance Societies do not agree with those based on the general statistics of a country, the latter must necessarily be erroneous, because of the minute accuracy with which the former are made. But though the premise may be correct the conclusion drawn from it does not follow, for the two sets of calculations are based upon essentially different data. Assurance Societies deal with *selected*—the best—lives only; the general statistics with those of all kinds, from the best to the worst. The lives coming within the experience of Assurance Societies are few, in comparison with those of the whole population, which are available as a field of observation in the other case. As an example of this it may be sufficient to refer to the per-centages relating to birth-places, at p. 44. The nationalities of the assured, as there given, were, in round numbers:—The United Kingdom, 62 per cent.; New South Wales, 15; while the proportions of the whole population, as shown by the Census of 1871, were 34 and 58 respectively. So with occupations. The more favourable rate of mortality among the members of an Assurance Society does not in any way impugn the correctness of the figures in the official statistics of any country, even though there should be a wide divergence between the two.

Of the Tasmanians, 67·42 per cent. were under 20, and 32·58 were 20 and over. Of the natives of the other colonies of the group, 59·39 per cent. were under 20, and 40·61 were of and above that age. In regard to natives of the United Kingdom the case was reversed, no less than 97·27 per cent. being of the higher age, and only 2·73 per cent of the lower.

V.—CONJUGAL CONDITION.

Choice of terms.

In describing this division of the Census the term “conjugal” rather than “civil” has been used, because the former is unmistakeable, while the latter is ambiguous, as it might equally well be applied to a person’s condition in other respects beside that of marriage, as, for example, whether he has forfeited his liberty by any offence against the law, whether he is a “civilian,” or in the army or navy.

The term “never married” has been chosen in preference to “unmarried,” which is elsewhere used, for a similar reason, since a person who is “unmarried” might be taken to mean, not only one who has never been married, but also one whose marriage has been dissolved. “Unmarried” may imply a previous marriage, just as “undone” implies a previous doing. It was thought well, therefore, to avoid employing it, and to substitute for it an expression which admits of no uncertainty whatever.

Numbers married and single.

The conjugal condition of the people will be seen at a glance from the following summary :—

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Married	34,878	17,744	17,134
Widowed	5352	2378	2974
Divorced.....	11	5	6
Never Married	75,393	40,964	34,429
Not Specified	71	71	—

Deducting the children under 15, and omitting those whose conjugal condition was not specified, we arrive at the following result :—

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Those who had been married.....	40,241	20,127	20,114
Those of marriageable age who had never been married	31,299	18,566	12,733

Proportions per 1000 of total population at all ages.

The proportions to each 1000 of the total population, male or female, as the case may be, at all ages, were these :—

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Married	301	290	314
Widowed	46	39	55
Divorced	0·09	0·08	0·11
Never married	652	670	631
Not specified	0·61	1	—
Those who had been married.....	348	329	370
Those of marriageable age who had never been married	270	303	233

Thus out of every 1000 males at all ages, 290 were married, 39 widowed, and 670 had never been married ; and out of every 1000 females, the married were 314, the widowed 55, and the spinsters 631. Of 1000 of both sexes taken mixedly, 301 were married, 46 were widowed, and 652 had never been married.

Those who were or had been married were in the proportion of 329 to every 1000 of the males of all ages, 370 per 1000 of the females, and 348 per 1000 of both sexes ; while those of marriageable age (15 and over) who had never been married formed 303 per 1000 of the males, 233 per 1000 of the females, and 270 per 1000 of both sexes.

Adding together the married, widowed, and divorced, as one class—namely, those who had been at some time or other married—and taking those returned as “never married”—namely, the bachelors and spinsters—of and above 15, in order to arrive at the number of each sex who were marriageable but not married, we obtain the following proportions to each 100 males, females, and persons of and over 15 years of age :—

Proportion per cent. of marriageable population.

	<i>Persons.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>
Proportion per cent. of married to total marriageable	56·25	52·02	61·24
Ditto ditto of unmarried to total marriageable	43·75	47·98	38·76

Thus, out of the whole marriageable population, more than the half were or had been married.

The number of divorced persons was very small, being only 11, or ·095 per 1000 of the total population.

The largest number of married persons at any one age-period at the Census of 1881 is found between 25 and 35. After 35 it gradually declines. Three hundred and fifty persons under 20 were returned as married. At that age the proportion per 1000 of the married was 10 ; at 20-25, it was 93 ; at 25-30, 132 ; at 30-35, 123 ; at 35-40, 112 ; at 40-45, 111 ; at 45-50, 103 ; at 50-55, 98 ; at 55-60, 71 ; at 60-65, 66 ; at 65-70, 38 ; at 70-75, 24 ; at 75-80, 10 ; at 80-85, nearly 5.

Proportions of the married at different ages.

Of the marriageable population in 1881—those of 15 and upwards—the proportions per 1000 returned as actually married were these :—15-20, 4·89 ; 20-25, 45·36 ; 25-30, 64·15 ; 30-35, 60 ; and from this point they gradually decrease to 54·77, 54·05, 50·39, and so on.

In 1847 the proportion of married persons to 100 of the whole population was 27·43 ; of single (including the widowed, divorced, and unspecified), 72·57. In 1857 the married and single were in the proportion of 35·71 and 64·29 respectively ; in 1881 the proportions were 30·14 and 69·86. Of the males in 1847, 21·40 per cent. were married, and 78·60 single ; in 1857, 31·22 were married, and 68·78 single. In 1881 the proportion of the former was only 29·01 ; and that of the latter had increased to 70·99. The married females in 1847 were in the proportion of 39·09 per cent., in 1857, 41·63, and in 1881, but 31·41 ; the single being in 1847 at the rate of 60·91 per cent., in 1857, 58·37, and in 1881, 68·59.

Comparison with former Censuses.

Thus it will be seen that the proportion of married persons, as regards the whole population, of both sexes, and of each sex taken singly, has diminished.

In 1881 the unmarried men of the age of 20 and upwards was 11,888, the unmarried females of 15 and upwards, 12,733, showing an excess of the latter of 845. In the city of Hobart the unmarried males and females were 1706 and 3276 respectively, giving an excess of females of 1570. In Launceston the males were 1131, the females 1813 ; the excess of females being 682. In 13 of the country districts there was an excess of unmarried females ; in the remaining 11 districts the excess was on the side of the males. Four of these were mining districts, where an excess of males was naturally to be expected.

The proportion of single women to 100 single men of marriageable age throughout the Colony was 107 (omitting fractional parts) ; in Hobart 192 ; and in Launceston 160. Taking the electoral districts separately, the highest proportion was 333, in South Hobart ; the next, 252, in Queenborough (where a large number of the males are between 20 and 25) ; and next in order, 216 in South Launceston. Mining operations in the districts where they are being carried on have quite reversed the positions of the sexes, the influx of marriageable males having brought down the proportion of spinsters to bachelors in Fingal to 38, in George Town to 41, in Selby and Wellington to 45 to every 100 of the latter.

Proportion of marriageable bachelors and spinsters.

The number of husbands in 1881 in the whole Colony was 17,744, and that of wives 17,134, giving an excess of husbands of 610, the proportion of husbands to 100 wives being 103. In Hobart the number of husbands and wives was 2983 and 3191 respect-

Husbands and wives.

ively, the excess (208) being on the side of the wives, of whom there were 107 to every 100 husbands. In Launceston there were 1974 husbands to 2002 wives, the excess of wives being 28, and the proportion to 100 husbands 101. As regards the country districts, in Cumberland, Franklin, Glamorgan, Glenorchy, Kingborough, Oatlands, Richmond, Sorell, Campbell Town, West Devon, Fingal, George Town, Ringwood, Selby, and Wellington, the husbands exceeded the wives; of the non-mining districts the excess was greatest in Sorell, where it was nearly 9 in the 100.

Classification
in 1870.

At the Census of 1870 the population, in regard to conjugal condition, was divided into two classes only—married and single; and no distinction of age was made. Nor is there anything to show whether the widowed and divorced were regarded as married or single. Any comparison, therefore, between the respective numbers in 1870 and 1881 must be regarded as only an approximation. We may, however, judge from the marriage rate whether the tendency in this respect is one of progress or the reverse. In the five years 1866-70 the marriages were in the proportion of 6·32 to each 1000 of the population at all ages; in the next five years (1871-75) the rate increased to 6·38 per 1000; and in the similar period ending in 1880, it had still further increased to 7·51 per 1000.

Marriages and
Births, 1870-
81.

The number of marriages between the Censuses of 1870 and 1881 (being a period of 11·15 years) was, by calculation, 8972; and the actual number of births registered, 35,230.

There are various other particulars relating to the conjugal condition of the people, such as the mean ages of the married and single, of the widowed, the relative ages of husbands and wives, which would have been interesting to the general public, and useful for the purposes of the actuary, but to have extracted them from the schedules would have entailed an additional expense which I did not feel myself justified in recommending.

VI.—SICKNESS AND INFIRMITY.

General
remarks.

In accordance with the practice of the United Kingdom and of some of the other Australasian Colonies, enquiries were made in the householders' schedules with the view of ascertaining the number of persons suffering from sickness, from the effects of accidental injuries, or from certain forms of corporeal and mental disease. As the Census Commissioners of England and Wales observe in their Report for 1871—"In the present advanced state of statistical inquiry a Census would be incomplete which failed to take special notice of the classes of the population suffering under grave infirmities, such as blindness, deaf-mutism, idiocy, and lunacy."* To obtain precise information on these points is of great importance to the well-being of a people in various ways. For example, to know the number of the sick and of those suffering from accidents is of use to those Insurance Societies which provide against such contingencies, inasmuch as it affords additional data for calculating the chances of sickness or accident happening to any individual, and the rates of premium to be charged. Such facts are capable of being turned to good account by Friendly Societies, such as the Odd Fellows, which make a certain allowance in case of their members being disabled by sickness. Their own experience enables them to calculate the probabilities so far as their own numbers are concerned, but a general Census affords the means of spreading the calculations over a much wider space, and therefore, of making the average more trustworthy. Experience gives us the benefit of *length of time* as an element in our calculations; a Census gives us, so to speak, greater *extent of surface*.

Directions were given that those only were to be returned as sick or suffering from accident who were unable to follow their usual occupations, but it is certain that in many cases these directions were disregarded, or misunderstood, and persons, such as young children, were included who had no "occupation" in the sense intended. With the view of obviating the error, in New Zealand all persons under the age of 15 years are excluded; but as this mode obviously fails to reach the case of persons of 15 and upwards, and is therefore imperfect, it was deemed better to follow the Victorian practice, and leave the numbers as they stood.

This is one of the points on which it seems desirable to come to a general understanding before the next Census is taken, with a view to uniformity of system in all the colonies.

* In England the enquiry embraced only the blind, deaf-and-dumb, idiots or imbeciles, and lunatics; in the colonies referred to it includes also sickness, accident, and some other particulars of which it was not thought worth while to take account in our Census.

Some further direction seems also to be required in regard to the terms "sick" and "accident." I presume that they are not intended to include cases of long-standing or permanent disability, but in the absence of any specific instruction to that effect, it is very possible that such cases may have been returned. In this Colony, where the proportion of old people, many of whom are so disabled, is unusually great, the matter assumes an importance that does not attach to it elsewhere.

The cases of sickness returned on the day of the Census were 1751; 913 being those of males, and 838 those of females. Out of every 10,000 persons of both sexes living on that day 151 were therefore sick; the proportion for males being 149, and for females 154. This excess of sickness among the females is an unusual circumstance, the number of males being generally greater than that of the females. Sickness.

There is reason to believe that the amount of sickness at the time when the Census was taken was above the average, measles being, as I am informed, very prevalent in the Colony.

The proportion of the sick to the healthy may be otherwise shown thus:—Of both sexes taken together 1 in every 66 was so affected; of males, 1 in 67; of females, 1 in 65.

The proportion of the sick (both sexes) at different ages to 100 of the sick at all ages was as follows:—

	Per cent.
0-15	13·65
15-30	17·48
30-50	18·39
50-70	32·32
70 and over	18·16

One-half the cases therefore occurred in persons of 50 and upwards.

The ratio per 10,000 of the population at each age-period was—

0-15	54·20
15-30	92·04
30-50	156·06
50-70	401·00
70 and over	962·76

the ratio increasing with each advance in age.

The number of persons returned as unable to follow their usual occupations on account of accident was 225, 179 being males, and 46 females. The proportion per 10,000 of population was,—For both sexes, 19; for males, 29; and for females, 8. Of the mixed population 1 in every 514 was so disabled; of the males, 1 in every 342; of the females, 1 in 1186. Accident.

Rather more than one-half of these persons (117) were under 50 years of age. In proportion to the population, however, the number at and over 50 very greatly preponderated.

The proportion of accident-cases at each of the age-periods before mentioned to the whole number of cases at specified ages per cent., was as under:—

0-15	13·78
15-30	21·33
30-50	16·89
50-70	34·67
70 and over	13·33

Here the greatest proportion is between 50 and 70.

The ratio to the population at the corresponding age-periods, per 10,000, was—

0-15	7·03
15-30	14·44
30-50	18·42
50-70	55·26
70 and over	90·83

and at all ages, 19·44 per 10,000.

As regards the sexes, the proportion per 10,000 of population was for the males 29·27, and for the females 8·43. Accidents, of course, happen more frequently to males than females, their employments and amusements being more dangerous, and their habits leading them to expose themselves more frequently and freely to risk.

Deaf-and-Dumb.

The Deaf-and-dumb were 63 in number—31 males and 32 females; the proportion per 10,000 being—mixed sexes, 5·44; males, 5·06; females, 5·87. It thus appears that this affection was more prevalent among the females than among the males.

One in every 1837 of both sexes was deaf-and-dumb; 1 in every 1973 of the males; and 1 in every 1704 of the females.

In every 100, 39·34 were under 15; 37·70 were between 15 and 30; only 22·96 per cent. being of 30 and upwards.

The deaf-and-dumb were found chiefly among the younger portion of the population, 47 being under 30, while only 13 were 30 and over. The proportion per 10,000 up to 30 was 6·08, and for the remaining ages, only 3·40.

It is a curious circumstance that, while the proportion of males affected with deaf-mutism was somewhat greater in the earlier ages than in the later, that of females similarly affected was *very much* greater in middle life and old age—from 50 upwards.

Blind.

The number of the blind was 185—131 males, and 54 females; the proportions per 10,000 being—mixed sexes, 16; males, 21·42; females, 9·90. The proportion of males was therefore more than twice as great as that of females.

Of the mixed population 1 in every 625 was blind; of the males, 1 in every 467; of the females, 1 in every 1010.

Only 48 of the blind were under 50 years of age, while 132 were of 50 and upwards; the proportions per 10,000 of the aggregate population at those ages being 4·90 and 75·78 respectively. Although nearly 85 per cent. of the population was under 50, the proportion of the blind under that age was only 25 per cent.

Blindness increases almost uniformly as age advances. Thus at 15-20 the proportion per 10,000 (omitting decimals) was 3; at 35-40 it was 10; at 55-60, 39; at 75-80, 187; at 80-85, 331; at 85-90, 381; at 90-100, 667; and at 100 and over, 1667; the last being exactly the ratio of the sick.

The following were the ratios per 10,000 to the population at the respective age-periods:—

0-15	1·59
15-30	4·50
30-50	12·60
50-70	50·30
70 and over	184·68

Lunatics.

The Lunatics returned were 346—206 being males, and 140 females. The males were therefore in excess of the females by about 32 per cent..

There was only 1 under 15; between 15 and 30, there were 57; between 30 and 50, 105; between 50 and 70, 145; of 70 and over 37. The largest number was therefore between 50 and 70. Dividing them into two age-periods, there were 163, or 16·64 per 10,000 under 50, and 183, or 105·07 per 10,000 of and over 50.

The absolute proportion to the whole population was—for both sexes, 1 in 334; for males, 1 in 297; for females, 1 in 390.

The proportion per 10,000 of the general population was—for both sexes, 29·90; for males, 33·68; for females, 25·66.

Lunacy, like blindness, increases with age, but not, it would appear, with the same regularity. The proportions for both sexes per 10,000 living at each of the following age-periods was—at 5-10, 0·70; at 25-30, 35·09; at 40-45, 80·31; at 45-50, only 25·66; at 55-60, 157·66; at 70-75, 102·62; at 80-85, 162·55; and at 85-90 only 95·24.

Of the 346 lunatics returned, 257 were in the Hospital for the Insane at New Norfolk, and 71 (of the criminal class) were at the Cascades; leaving 18 at large in the care of their friends.

The number of Idiots returned was 76, of whom 31 were males, and 45 females.

Idiots.

The proportion to each 10,000 of the mixed population was 6·57; the proportion of males to every 10,000 of the male inhabitants was 5·06; and that of the females to 10,000 of the female population, 8·25. However ungallant it may seem, we are therefore compelled to declare, that the number of females who are born or become idiots is, so far as the results of the present Census go, (and they agree with those of the Census of Victoria in 1871 in this respect), in excess of that of the males who are in the same condition. As regards the sexes the cases of lunacy and idiocy are reversed, lunacy being more prevalent among the males.

Taking both sexes, 1 in every 1522 of the population was an idiot: of males, 1 in every 1973; of females, 1 in every 1212.

Idiocy is found more frequently at the earlier ages, up to about 25. Of the 76, 16 were under 15, 42 between 15 and 30, 10 between 30 and 50, and only 7 over 50*; the number under 50 being nearly 91 per cent. of the whole.

* The ratio at certain age-periods to 10,000 of the population at each of such periods was as follows:—

0-15	3·63
15-30	12·63
30-50	4·85
50-70	2·12
70 and over	12·10

Thus it appears that, relatively to the population (which is the only really trustworthy criterion), the greatest number of idiots was found between 15 and 30. The next largest (12·10) was at the age of 70 and over. Idiocy belongs chiefly to the periods of youth, (10 to 25) and extreme old age—adolescence and second childhood.

Of the idiots 15 were at the Hospital for the Insane, New Norfolk, the remainder, 61, being under the guardianship of their friends.

In regard to the lunatics and idiots it should be observed that they were almost certainly understated; first, because some persons would probably forget or neglect to make the required entries in the Householders' Schedules; and secondly, because there will always and everywhere be some persons who will try to hide the melancholy fact that some of the inmates of their houses are afflicted with these infirmities, from which human nature naturally shrinks. The same cause will, however, operate in all other countries in about (probably) the same proportion.

In comparing the ratio of sickness and infirmity in Tasmania with that of England and Wales, and of some of the Australian colonies, there is found to be an excess under some of the heads, and it seems therefore advisable to discuss the matter somewhat fully.

Ratio of sickness and infirmity in Tasmania and elsewhere compared.

The following table shows the absolute proportions to the whole population in each of these countries:—

COUNTRY.	Year of Census.	Sick.	Accident.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Lunatic.	Idiot.
		One in	One in	One in	One in	One in	One in
Tasmania	1881	66	514	1837	625	334	1522
England and Wales	1871	—	—	1972	1052	574	771
Victoria	1871	87	570	3725	1499	403	6476
South Australia	1876	76	—	3949	2051	459	
New Zealand†	1878	118	495	4504	3909	480	5920

* Here, as elsewhere, the "unspecified" ages are excluded.

† As regards "sick" and "accident" cases, persons under 15 are excluded.

Sickness and
infirmity,
Tasmania and
elsewhere,
continued.

The ratios for New Zealand are here shown, for the sake of completeness, but they will not be further noticed in the comparison, inasmuch as New Zealand stands apart from all the other members of the group of colonies in regard to the healthiness of its climate.

The particulars relating to sickness and infirmity are not given in the Census of New South Wales.

The next table shows the relative proportions of sickness and accident to every 10,000 of the population at each age-period, in those countries where the data for making the comparison are furnished.

AGE-PERIODS.	SICKNESS.			ACCIDENT.		
	<i>Tasmania.</i>	<i>Victoria.</i>	<i>South Australia.</i>	<i>Tasmania.</i>	<i>Victoria.</i>	<i>South Australia.</i>
All ages	151·33	118·10	130·91	19·44	18·04	—
0-15	54·20	38·97	—	7·03	4·40	—
15-30	92·04	87·32	—	14·44	15·75	—
30-50	156·06	159·91	—	18·42	30·60	—
50-70	401·00	413·43	—	55·26	51·51	—
70 and over	962·76	1114·79	—	90·83	66·26	—

The South Australian Census does not enable us to ascertain the proportions of sick at the different ages, nor does it show the number suffering from accident.

The rate of sickness at all ages was greater in Tasmania than in Victoria. This may probably be accounted for by the prevalence of measles, as before mentioned. From 30 upwards the Tasmanian rate was lower than the Victorian: it was higher only at the earlier periods.

The accident-rate was rather higher in Tasmania for all ages. It was also higher for persons under 15, and of and over 50. Between 15 and 50 it was lower; at 30-50, very much so.

The calculations in the above table, and in the tables which are to follow, having been made on a definite number of the population at each age, in each country, are final, and do not depend upon any other calculations, or require to be modified by any such. As, however, the element of population enters into these tables, it may be interesting to show here the proportions of the population at the different age-periods in Tasmania and Victoria. These were as follows:—

	<i>Tasmania.</i>	<i>Victoria, (1871.)</i>
0-15	38·11	43·38
15-30	28·74	21·82
30-50	17·83	26·87
50-70	12·20	7·21
70 and over	2·85	·72
Unspecified.....	·27	—

The subjoined table shows the proportion of Deaf-and-dumb, Blind, Lunatic, and Idiot, at various age-periods to each 10,000 of the population at each of such age-periods, in Tasmania and Victoria, and (as far as can be ascertained) in South Australia.

AGE-PERIODS.	DEAF-AND-DUMB.			BLIND.			LUNATIC.			IDIOT.		
	<i>Tasmania.</i>	<i>Victoria.</i>	<i>South Australia.</i>	<i>Tasmania.</i>	<i>Victoria.</i>	<i>South Australia.</i>	<i>Tasmania.</i>	<i>Victoria.</i>	<i>South Australia.</i>	<i>Tasmania.</i>	<i>Victoria.</i>	<i>South Australia.</i>
All Ages	5·44	2·76	2·53	16·00	6·86	4·88	29·90	25·54	21·76*	6·57	1·48	—
0-30	6·08	3·30	—	2·84	3·09	—	7·50	8·11	—	7·50	1·82	—
30-50	1·45	1·51	—	12·60	8·26	—	50·89	56·66	—	4·85	·73	—
50-70	6·37	2·81	—	50·30	26·60	—	102·73	56·38	—	2·12	1·12	—
70 and over ..	3·03	3·90	—	184·68	91·60	—	112·02	27·28	—	12·10†	1·95	—

* Includes Idiots.

† These should be more correctly called Imbeciles from old age, being inmates of Charitable Institutions.

REPORT.

XXXV.

In all these classes, as regards all ages, there is an excess in Tasmania. The proportion of deaf-and-dumb was, however, smaller between 30 and 50, and at 70 and over. The blind were less numerous (relatively to the population at that age) under 30, and more so at each other period. The rate of lunacy was lower up to 50. From 50 upwards it was very much higher. The idiots were more numerous at all the periods.

Sufficient cause for these excesses in Tasmania may be found in the circumstances connected with the early settlement of the Colony, which affected the physical condition of a large portion of the older inhabitants and their offspring; and in the fact that for many years there was a tendency among the most vigorous part of the population to migrate to other countries, especially Victoria.*

In the table which follows will be seen the corresponding ratios for England and Wales, and for Scotland and Ireland in 1871 :—

AGE-PERIODS.	DEAF AND DUMB.			BLIND.			LUNATIC.			IDIOT.		
	England & Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	England & Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	England & Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	England & Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.
All ages	5.07	6.21	7.36	9.50	8.98	14.76	17.42	20.21	16.08	12.97	13.75	12.46
0-30	5.07	5.76	7.46	3.35	3.17	3.02	4.42	5.18	6.61	9.98	10.44	11.08
30-50	5.17	6.63	11.31	8.21	8.27	12.94	35.04	44.78	41.57	16.47	13.61	18.11
50-70	5.17	7.84	7.55	23.36	20.98	25.31	46.10	52.88	30.02	17.68	19.77	10.57
70 and over ..	3.88	6.03	5.50	77.94	83.88	76.95	41.22	34.93	18.36	31.23	33.42	9.07

The number of the Deaf-and-dumb at all ages was rather greater in Tasmania than in England,† but smaller than in Scotland or Ireland. At 0-30 it was rather greater than in England or Ireland, but smaller than in Scotland. At 50-70 also it slightly exceeded the English rate. In all other cases it was below the rates in the United Kingdom.

The Blind at all ages were more numerous in Tasmania than in England, Scotland, or Ireland. At 0-30, however, they were fewer than in any of those countries; at 30-50 the rate was higher than in England or Scotland, but slightly lower than in Ireland; at 50 and upwards it was very much higher than in any one of the three countries; so much so, as to raise a doubt whether the number in Tasmania may not have been improperly swelled by the addition of persons who were only partially blind. In regard to this point the English Commissioners of 1861 observe in their report: "It is possible that a few persons labouring under *partial* blindness may have been entered as blind, but such cases may be taken as a set-off against accidental omissions. In preparing the abstracts, however, every care has been taken at the Census Office to exclude persons described in such a manner as to indicate that their sight was merely impaired by the advance of years or otherwise, and to reckon only those who might be fairly assumed to be destitute of sight for all useful purposes." The Commissioners of 1871 say that "Persons described as partially blind, unless actual inmates of public institutions for the blind have not been reckoned." It is clear, therefore, that with this exception, they intended that none but the totally blind should be returned.

It is desirable that when the next Census is taken here, more precise directions should be given as to blindness and some other infirmities, in order that none who are only partially affected, may be returned. Thus no one should be entered as "Deaf-and-dumb" unless he be deaf as well as dumb. A few directions in regard to these matters should be added to the householders' Schedule and corresponding instructions should be given to the collectors and enumerators.

The ratio of lunacy was higher at all ages, and at each age-period than in England, Scotland, or Ireland; and the rate for all ages was also higher in Victoria and in South Australia. Victoria at 70 and over, had a lower rate than England or Ireland, but at all the other age-periods she had an excess as compared with England, Scotland, and Ireland.

The proportion of Idiots was smaller, as a rule, at all periods in Tasmania than in those countries, the only exception being at the age of 70 and over, in which case there was an excess as compared with Ireland. It should however, be observed, that in the

* The number of the Tasmanian-born in Victoria at the Census of 1881 was nearly 12,000.

† For the sake of brevity I shall use "England" for "England and Wales."

United Kingdom imbeciles are included with idiots. This appears also to have been the case in Tasmania as far as regards persons of 70 and over, who were inmates of charitable institutions. The ratios in Victoria are extraordinarily low.

VII.—OCCUPATION.

Preliminary
remarks.

For the first time in the history of this Colony, the occupation of every person (with a few exceptions where it was not given) has been shown; and the system of classification now in general use in the United Kingdom and the Australian Colonies has, as far as possible, been followed. In this part of the work much use was made of the instructions and lists compiled by the Government Statist of Victoria for the Census of 1881.

On previous occasions, the information given in regard to the occupations of the people was extremely scanty and incomplete. No attempt at systematic classification was made; nor was it possible to compare the results with those of other years or other countries.

No part of a Census is more important than that which deals with the occupations. To labour for a definite end is the appointed lot of man: it is one of the things which specially distinguish him from the brutes: and in labour, rightly directed, he finds his chief contentment and his highest glory. In regard to the industrial condition of a people, much may be gathered from the returns of its imports and exports, and also from those of its agriculture, pasturage and productions, where these are sufficiently full; but this information is not complete without that which can be supplied only by the machinery of the Census.

For we want to know not only what the people are actually producing but also what the number of producers is—what they are capable of producing—what proportion are employed, and how many are unemployed. The principle generally adopted is, to show the principal occupations of the population on the day of the Census, and only these. But, while this method enables us to arrive at the actual number of persons employed on a given day, and the nature of their employments, it fails to show the producing power which is, so to speak, kept in reserve, and which might under different circumstances be called into action. Thus, for example, a man who has served his apprenticeship as a carpenter, or a bootmaker, may be keeping a public house, or a general dealer's shop, and would of course be returned in one of the latter capacities, and thus, while the number of publicans would be correctly returned, that of carpenters or bootmakers would be diminished by one; although, if the demand for his services as such should be sufficiently urgent, he might again fall back upon his original trade, and pursue it, either singly or in combination with that of a publican. To take another and more familiar instance. A minister of the Crown generally has some other occupation: he may be a lawyer, a medical practitioner, an agriculturist, or a sheep farmer; but if he returns himself as a minister, he subtracts one from the class to which his other occupation belongs; and thus we do not get at the true number of that class. This might be obviated by showing in subsidiary tables the secondary or tertiary occupations; and in that case we should get at the total industrial power of a people. It is worth considering, whether when the next Census is taken some such plan as this might not be followed, assuming that the necessary particulars were in all cases furnished.

This same difficulty in regard to plural occupations is felt in another way, and one that is not so easy to be remedied. A person who is following two avocations on the day of the Census, can be placed in one class only: and thus it happens, that the number of persons in another class is deficient. The English Census Commissioners in their Report for 1861 thus expressed themselves on this point:—"The double occupations were as great a source of difficulty as the varying degrees of the subdivision of labour in the manufacturing and other districts. The same person is a member of Parliament, a magistrate, a land proprietor, and an occupier of land; in a lower circle, an innkeeper and a farmer; a maltster and a brewer; a fisherman in the season, a farmer or a laborer in the rest of the year. The enumerators were instructed to this effect, that a person following more than one distinct trade may insert his occupations in the *order of their importance*; and in the classification the first occupation was generally taken."

"The whole population had to be passed in review, and every man had to be referred to some one head, although his time might be passed in two [or more] occupations; but if a class thus sometimes obtains more constituents than it deserves, it on the other hand often sustains counterbalancing losses."

To get a perfect knowledge of the productive power of a people, we should need to ascertain—1. Not only the principal occupation, but *all* the occupations which each person was following *on the day of the Census*; 2. Any other skilled occupation, which, though not then exercised, might, on occasion, be again called into action.

This would, however, considerably increase the matter, time, and cost of the compilation.

With these preliminary observations, I proceed to the consideration of the tables showing the occupations of the people of Tasmania on the day of the Census now under review.

Following the precedent set in the English tables, the population has been divided, not only into males, females, and “persons” (mixed sexes), but in regard to ages, into two groups—those under 20 years of age, and those of and over 20.

The occupations of 983 persons, or .850 per cent. of the whole population, were unspecified, and could not therefore be classified. Of these 792, or 80.40 per cent., were 20 and upwards, and 191, or 19.60 per cent., were under 20.

Industrially the people are distributed into Six Classes,—I. Professional; II. Domestic; III. Commercial; IV. Agricultural; V. Industrial; VI. Indefinite and non-productive. Each of these classes is sub-divided into “orders” and “sub-orders,”—the number of orders being 15. Classification.

I. PROFESSIONAL.—In the first, or professional class, there were 2320 persons, 1529 being males, and 791 females. This class was in the proportion of 2.02 per cent. of the whole population. Professional.

It consists of persons engaged in the general or local government, or in the defence of the Colony, in the learned professions, in literature, science, or art.

The number of persons in this class returned as employed in the service of the General Government was 593, 546 being males, and 47 females.

Thirty-four (1 being a female) returned themselves under some of the designations classed as “officer of local government.” Only 3 appear as “member of local council”; 2 as “magistrate,” “J.P.”; and 26 as “officer of local body.”

Thirty-four persons were also classed under the head of “Defence,” being chiefly officers of the Imperial army and navy. Volunteers do not appear under this head; they are disposed according to their ordinary occupations.

Ministers and other persons connected with religion numbered 203, of whom 41 were females, 40 being returned as “nuns, sisters of charity, &c.”

The profession of the law had 162 representatives, all males; medicine and surgery, 170, of whom 59 were regular medical practitioners, 12 dentists, 68 chemists and druggists, and 21 midwives,—the last being the only females connected with the healing art. Hospital nurses are classed elsewhere.

Only 2 persons (one a female) appear as “authors, editors, writers;” the reporters and shorthand writers were 14.

The scientific persons were all males. They were 26 in number; 23 being “civil engineers,” and 1 an analytical chemist.

Under the head of “Teachers,” the females greatly predominated, their number being 607, while that of the males was only 253. The teachers in State schools were 157 females, and 127 males; principals and teachers in private schools, females, 109, males, 40; in schools of kind not stated, 219 (both sexes); governesses and tutors, 181; teachers of languages or accomplishments (excluding music), 18.

Among those engaged in the fine arts we have 7 artists or painters, (1 a female), engravers, 2; photographers, 46.

The musicians were 91, of whom only 27 were males.

There were 9 actors, and 3 actresses, and 21 billiard-table keepers, markers, &c.

Domestic.

II. DOMESTIC.—This is a very large class, embracing persons engaged in domestic duties, as wives, mothers, mistresses of families, children, relatives, and visitors not otherwise described; and in performing personal offices for man. The per-centage of the total population thus described was 60·112.

Under the head of “wife, widow, of no specified occupation,” we have 16,621 individuals; under that of “son, daughter, relative, visitor, (not otherwise described),” 9749 males and 16,100 females, nearly all the males being under 20. Under this class are included children receiving education. The number of these at public and private schools, and at home was 21,215, 10,695 being males, and 10,520 females.*

In services connected with board and lodging, such as hotel, boarding-house-keepers, 790 persons were employed, 437 being males, and 353 females, 204 of the latter being wives assisting their husbands in the business.

Personal attendance occupied 720 males, and 3767 females. Domestic service employed 3040 of the females, and 430 of the males. One hundred and twenty females and 1 male returned themselves as house-keepers; 362 females and 230 males as servants at inns, and other similar places of entertainment; 50 males and 46 females were servants of charitable institutions; 104 females were nurses; 5 were keepers cleaners, &c., of private offices.

Commercial.

III. COMMERCIAL.—The commercial class consists of persons engaged in mercantile pursuits, general dealers, carriers by railway, roads, and ships, persons employed in storage, and messengers and porters.

Twenty-two males and 5 females are set down as capitalists; 47 males as merchants; 57 as share and stock-brokers, dealers, and jobbers; the whole number of persons in the “mercantile” division being 713 males and 10 females. These were in the proportion of 630 per cent. of the whole population. One female was a commercial agent, one a commercial clerk, and 3 were commercial travellers.

The shopkeepers, pawnbrokers, hawkers, and pedlars numbered 832, 235 being females. Of the latter, 88 were described as assisting their husbands in their business.

The railways employed (in the carrying department) 256 males and 7 females; conveyance of persons and goods by means of horses, 700 males; sea and river carriage, 969 persons, only 6 being females. The whole number of persons occupied in the transport of persons and goods was 1932, or 1 in 59 of the total population.

One hundred and thirty-one persons (all males) were occupied about the storage of goods.

The conveyance of messages found employment for 266 persons—31 being females. Of these the telegraph service absorbed 42 males and 30 females.

Agricultural.

IV. AGRICULTURAL.—In this class there were 19,408 persons, or 16·918 per cent. of the whole population.

The number of persons set down as farmers and market gardeners is 5292 males and 237 females. The males so engaged were in the proportion of 14·13 per cent. of those of 16 years and upwards. There were 5893 children or relatives—3928 males and 1965 females—living or assisting on farms. The farm servants in door were 2658 males and 825 females; the agricultural laborers, out-door, 1984 males and 3 females; gardeners, 511.

Pastoral pursuits furnished occupation for 860 persons—734 males and 126 females. One hundred and forty-two males and 7 females are returned as squatters or graziers, and 57 wives and children as assisting; 30 men as farm managers, overseers, &c.; and 521 males and 95 females as servants on grazing farms.

Beside these, 293 other persons (24 being females) were in some way or other connected with land as proprietors, agents, surveyors, agricultural implement makers, &c.

Five hundred and seven persons were engaged about animals; 186 about horses; 6 as salesmen of live stock; 1 about birds; 117 as fishermen; and 23 in other ways not

* According to the Education returns, the number was 22,703. The difference (1588) is probably to be accounted for by some children being returned in the school attendance forms as at school, and in the householders' schedule as engaged in “domestic duties,” “child at home,” or not described.

specified. It will be interesting to sheepowners to be informed that the little animal—the rabbit—which gives them so much trouble and anxiety, provided a livelihood for 174 persons—2 of these being women—who were engaged in catching and killing it.

V. INDUSTRIAL.—The industrial class comprises all persons who are engaged in producing or dealing in manufactures, food, drinks, minerals, &c. As the Report on the Census of England and Wales for 1871 says, “This is the class of makers or artisans. They deal in matter that is either no longer living or that never lived. They alter the form, texture, or composition of the materials in which they work so as to produce a great variety of new goods, instruments, and machines.” Industrial.

The whole number of persons in this class was 14,484, the males being 12,602, the females 1882. Of the males, 10,153 were 20 years old and upwards, and 2449 were under 20. Of the females, 1333 were 20 and upwards, and 549 were under 20. The following was the proportion (in round numbers) per cent. of persons, males and females, in this class to the whole population :—

	<i>All ages.</i>	<i>Under 20.</i>	<i>20 and over.</i>
Persons (both sexes).....	13	5	20
Males	21	8	32
Females	3	2	5

That is, taking both sexes together, 13 per cent. of the whole population belonged to this class; 5 per cent. of them were under 20; and 8 per cent. were of and over 20. Taking the males separately, the proportions per cent. were, at all ages, 21; under 20, 8; 20 and over, 32. The females were about 3 per cent., 2 per cent., and 5 per cent. respectively.

In Tasmania the Industrial class has fewer representatives than the Agricultural. Where the population is small and widely scattered, as it is here, the manufactures that can be carried on profitably are very few. The people must occupy themselves principally in the production of raw material, and in such industries as can be carried on with the least expenditure of capital. The impediments to a free exchange of commodities with some of the other Australasian Colonies, which have become more and more serious, as their financial necessities have increased, or their protective proclivities have manifested themselves more strongly, have also tended very greatly to discourage, not only the working up of materials, but even the production of the material itself. Such has been the case with grain, green fruit, jam, timber, cheese, and many other things which would have given employment to a much larger number of persons, but for these impediments.

The Industrial class has five orders, and twenty-nine sub-orders, though some of the latter do not apply to Tasmania. As already remarked, there are but few females placed in it, in comparison of the males. They were engaged chiefly about dress and textile fabrics, and about food; only 93 out of 1882 females, or about 5 per cent. being otherwise occupied.

Order 8 consists of persons engaged about art and mechanic productions in which matters of various kinds are employed in combination.

Sub-order 1 deals with books. Here there were 266 males, and 15 females. Among the former were 175 printers and compositors, 28 booksellers, &c., 29 bookbinders, and 10 newspaper proprietors, editors, or publishers.

Sub-order 2 (Musical Instruments). Only 10 persons, all males, were placed under this head.

Sub-order 3 (Prints and Pictures). Only 7 persons, males, came under this division. They were all lithographers, or lithographic printers.

Under Sub-order 4 (Carving and Figures) were 4 wood carvers, also males.

Sub-order 7 (5 and 6 not being required) had 58 persons, of whom 55 males and 2 females were watch and clock makers and assistants, and 1—a male—was returned as an optician.

In Sub-order 9 (Arms) were 7 males, who were gunsmiths or in some way connected with the making of or dealing in these articles.

Industrial,
continued.

Sub-order 10 comprises persons occupied with machines and tools, of whom there were 69, all being males. Among these were 63 who were classed as mechanical engineers, engine and machine makers, agents, and dealers*; 2 cutlers; and 4 others not particularly described.

Sub-order 11 (Carriages, Harness, and Implements) comprised 368 persons—of whom 1 was a female. There were 144 wheelwrights, 107 coach makers or dealers, 92 saddle and harness makers or dealers, 17 millwrights, 2 railway carriage makers, 2 whip makers, and 2 making or dealing in agricultural implements.

Sub-order 12 (Ships and Boats) had 188 persons, all males. There were 136 persons engaged in the ship-building trade, and 3 as ship-riggers; 3 were ship-chandlers; 18 boatbuilders; and 25 sailmakers.

Sub-order 13 deals with Houses and Buildings. In this division there were 1892 persons. Of these the majority—957—were carpenters and joiners; painters, paper-hangers, plumbers, and glaziers numbered 243; masons, paviors, 201; bricklayers, 148; plasterers, 107; builders, 111; house proprietors, 86 (of whom 41 were females); architects, 12; slaters, shinglers, and tilers, 10; house agents, rent collectors, and factors, 5.

Under Sub-order 14 (Furniture) there were 187 furniture makers, cabinet-makers, or upholsterers (4 being women); 16 furniture brokers and dealers, (3 women); 1 picture-frame maker; 2 carvers and gilders; 2 mattress makers.

Under sub-order 15 (Chemicals), there were only 6 persons, all being dyers or scourers, of whom 2 were females.

Order 9 includes all persons occupied about Textile Fabrics in Dress and Fibrous materials. In sub-order 1 there were 390. The great majority (297, 59 being females), were engaged in the soft goods trade; 8 were woolstaplers; 14 (4 females) in the manufacture of woollen stuffs; and 5 (2 females) of cotton or flax.

Sub-order 2 (Dress) had a large number of persons—2941,—1393 being males, and 1548 females. The bootmaking trade occupied 1114 persons; dressmaking and millinery, 918; tailoring, 311; washing, mangling, &c., found employment for 329 persons (one a man); and 38 women returned themselves as gaining their living by the use of the sewing machine. One man also appears under this head. There were 37 hairdressers; 17 males and 16 females were employed in the manufacture of hats, caps, &c.; and 12 males and 7 females were furriers. A few persons were returned under other heads.

Under Sub-order 3 (Fibrous Materials) there were only 4 persons—males—these being makers of or dealers in rope or cord.

Order 10 consists of persons occupied about food and drinks.

Sub-order 1 (Animal Food). Here the great majority were butchers and assistants, of whom there were 419, 12 being females. The cowkeepers, dairymen and women, and milk sellers (21 females), were 83; provision curers and dealers, and meat-preservers, 47 (7 females); poulterers, game dealers, 6 (3 females); persons curing and dealing in fish, 28.

Sub-order 2 (Vegetable Food). In this division there were 695 persons—87 being females; 11 dealing in breadstuffs; 120 working flour-mills; 298 engaged in baking; 65 as confectioners and pastry cooks; 71 as greengrocers and fruiterers; 6 as seed merchants. Sixteen persons were returned as jam-makers, employing 61 males and 25 females; one as a manufacturer of oatmeal, 20 as produce merchants, and 1 as engineer at a flour-mill.

Sub-order 3 (Drinks and Stimulants) comprised 355 persons—46 being females. The greater number (210) were in the grocery business—43 being females. Brewers were returned as 50; maltsters as 14; wine and spirit merchants as 18; manufacturers of aerated drinks and cordials as 43; tobaccoists, 17. One female was returned as a maker of cigarettes; and 2 males as opium sellers.

Order 11 consists of persons employed about Animal and Vegetable Substances, of whom there were 1550, only 20 being females.

Sub-order 1 (Animal Matters) had 274 persons—8 being females. The leather trade employed 188 persons. There were 17 soap-boilers; 12 tallow-chandlers and melters; 6

* Vide par. 4, p. xlii.

persons engaged in the sale or manufacture of manures; 3 (females) in dressing or cleaning feathers, gloves, &c.; 10 persons (2 females) in the manufacture of brushes and hair brooms; opossum skin rug makers, 2; horse hair curler, 1. Under this head also were 2 whalers, and 2 sealers; and 3 were in the wool-broking business. Industrial,
continued.

Sub-order 2 (Vegetable Matters) included 1276 persons, of whom only 12 were females. At the head stand fencers, splitters, &c., of whom there were 459, 4 being females. Saw mills employed 401; 181 were returned as sellers or choppers of firewood; 29 as timber merchants or dealers; 12 as turners; 49 as coopers; 25 as basket-makers; 17 as hay and straw dealers; 18 as engaged in the stationery business; 2 females as gatherers of or dealers in rags, or waste paper; 1 was a maker of bandboxes; 30 were dealers in or procuring or converting bark; 3 were gatherers of blue-gum seed; 12 were box or case makers (for the jam and fruit trade); 10 were broom-makers; 1 was a maker of clothes pegs, and 1 of clothes props; 4 were ringers and sappers of trees; and 4 were laborers in wood-yards.

Order 12 enumerates the persons working or dealing in minerals; and in view of the important part which mining now takes in the industrial progress of the Colony, it is one of the most interesting divisions of the occupation tables. The whole number of persons under this order was 4864, (of whom 5 only were females); the males being in the proportion of 12½ per cent. of the whole male population of 15 and upwards.

The number of persons engaged in mining, which is shown in Sub-order 1, is set down as 3090. Of these 1415 were connected with gold mining, and 1435 with tin mining, 2 with copper, and 84 were coal miners.

There were 154 other persons, whose occupations were imperfectly described, such as prospectors, engine-drivers, mining engineers and managers; so that the numbers here shown as connected with the several kinds of mining must be regarded as only approximate.

Sub-order 2, shows the number of persons dealing in, or otherwise concerned with coal or similar products, those engaged in mining for coal being enumerated under the preceding sub-order. The dealers in coal and coke were 11; 12 persons were employed in burning or selling charcoal; and 24 were returned as connected with gas-works. Under this head were placed the chimney-sweepers, of whom there were 12, 2 being females.

The workers and dealers in stone, clay, earthenware, and glass, as shown by Sub-order 3, were 754—only one being a female.

Among them were owners and workers of quarries, 54; stone-cutters and dressers (as distinguished from masons, who are ranged under the head of "Houses and Buildings,") 12; lime-burners, &c., 11; brickmakers and dealers, 132; makers of and dealers in pottery, 16; in china and earthenware, 3; road or railway contractors, 33; road surveyors or inspectors (not Government) 11; labourers on roads or railways, 435; stone-carters, 39. Four were returned as engaged in quarrying slate.

Sub-order 4 (Occupations connected with Water) had only 15 persons, of whom 3 were well-sinkers, the others being employed about waterworks, or in carrying water. Many of the old inhabitants of the chief towns will remember the time when the "water-cart" (a large barrel fixed longitudinally upon the frame-work of a cart), was the only means of distributing water to the citizens, and when it was bought and sold like any ordinary commodity. In some of the country places this useful class still exists.

Sub-order 5, consisting of workers or dealers in gold, silver, and precious stones, is a small one. In it are found 20 gold or silversmiths and jewellers; 1 lapidary; 1 assayer; and 1 plater.

Sub-order 6 (persons concerned with metals other than gold and silver) is a numerous one, consisting of 922 individuals, of whom 2 were females. There were 122 workers and dealers in tin; iron-founders, &c., 26; brass-founders, &c., 13; blacksmiths, 638; dealers in ironmongery and hardware, 77; locksmiths, bell-hangers, 5; gas-fitters, 10; tin smelters, 19; boiler makers, 4; metal-roller, 1; needle-maker, 1; wireworkers, 2. In one or two instances the former trades, rather than the then present occupations, seem to have been returned; but the cases in which the same thing has occurred do not seem to be numerous, and in these few cases the persons had passed the age of active employment.

Indefinite and
non-productive.

We now come to class VI., described as "Indefinite and non-productive," in which there were 5038 males, and 626 females, or 5664 persons, being in the proportion of 4·940 per cent. of the total population.

Order 13 comprises laborers and others whose occupations are not specifically described.

The only persons placed in Sub-order 1 are laborers, of whom there were 3970—2 being women.

Sub-order 2 enumerates "Other indefinite occupations." Under this head there were 514 persons—445 males, and 69 females. The number is for the most part made up of engineers, engine-drivers, stokers, and firemen (160), passengers on board vessels, and travellers (224), shopmen and women (47), and watchmen (11).

Under Order 14 are classed "persons of property or rank, not returned under any office or occupation." This order has no sub-orders. It includes annuitants and pensioners of countries other than Tasmania, of whom there were 98—42 males and 56 females; 218 males and 214 females of independent means; 9 persons who returned themselves as "gentleman" or "lady," according to sex; and 20 others "of property or rank."

Order 15 consists of those who had no specific occupation, but were supported by the community. Among these were 26 Tasmanian pensioners; 276 (142 males, 134 females) maintained in charitable institutions; 78 in industrial schools, 29 being males, and 49 females. In regard to the inmates of charitable institutions and hospitals, it should be observed that the number stated under this head was only a portion of the persons maintained in them, the others being classified according to their occupations, where these were specified. This was done in accordance with the system in use in Victoria in 1871, but when the instructions to tabulators for the last Census of that Colony were received, it was found that a change had been made in this respect, and that such persons were directed to be placed under the "Indefinite and non-productive" class; and this course, (which was an improvement upon the former practice), was henceforth followed by our tabulators. There is an obvious inconvenience in admitting two systems; but the difference was not observed until the tabulation had been completed, and it was too late to make any alteration unless at considerable expense and with much trouble.

Sixteen persons are returned as "dependent upon relatives;" but these can be but a very small portion of those who were really so circumstanced; although, of course, the great majority of such dependents would be tabulated as engaged in "domestic duties," or the like.

Sub-order 2 includes none but criminals. The remarks made above as to the classification of the inmates of charitable institutions and hospitals apply equally to criminals in gaols, all of whom were distributed among the general community. The only persons who appear under this head are therefore 71 male prisoner lunatics; 3 women in "refuge" for females; and 31 professed prostitutes. The number of criminals in the gaols on the day of the Census was 320, the males being 242, and the females 78. Including the 71 lunatics just mentioned, the total number of criminals under confinement on the day of the Census appears to have been 391, the males being 313.

Sub-order 3 consists solely of those whose occupations were not stated. Of these there were 983, of whom 679 were males, and 304 females. One thousand six hundred and fifty-two persons—1241 males, and 411 females—were returned as unemployed, being in the proportion of 1·43 per cent. of the whole population. Of these persons the ordinary occupations, where stated, are shown in a separate table. In the case of 679 males and 304 females, the occupations were not returned. Of the specified occupations the great majority were as follows:—Law, 5; scholastic, 8; domestic and other servants, 7; clerks and accountants, 16; seamen, 30; connected with farming, 107; with sheep, 5; with printing, 8; with building, 32; with gardening, 9; boot and shoe makers, 12; butchers, 10; miners (gold, tin, and coal), 26; blacksmiths, 5; laborers, 189. There were 679 unemployed males, no occupation returned.

The majority of the females out of employment were these:—Scholastic, 4; domestic servants, 93; dressmakers and seamstresses, 4. There were 304 females unemployed whose occupations were not stated.

General observations as to occupations.

Having now attempted to give a brief summary of the occupation tables, it seems necessary to offer a few remarks of a more general nature in regard to them.

No part of the Census is more difficult than the classification of the occupations. This is especially the case in small communities where one person often follows several different callings, and where it is to some extent a matter of choice and almost of chance under which of them he returns himself. A blacksmith, for instance, may be also an agricultural implement maker, a wheelwright, and a farrier; and while he may describe himself under the first of these titles, others similarly circumstanced may prefer the second or third. In most cases the tabulators are compelled to take the designations as they stand, and thus the numbers under some heads may be deficient, while those under others will be to the same extent redundant.

Another difficulty lies in the inexactitude of the persons furnishing the schedules, and in the want of special training in the collectors and tabulators. A Census comes only once in every ten years. Many of the persons engaged on it are necessarily changed every time; they have no opportunity of thoroughly mastering every detail; and even if they should have done so, and be again employed, much of the facility thus acquired will disappear before it is again called into exercise. In the present case there were other difficulties. Parliament did not rise till the November preceding the enumeration, and my time being fully occupied in attendance upon the Council, nothing could be done while it continued sitting. It was not until the early part of December that active preparations could be made for the work by drawing out forms, and settling the details of a new system, and it was not until much later that the forms for tabulating the occupations could be obtained. Had there been ample time to master all the details, and to give more precise instructions to the collectors and tabulators, some anomalies might have been avoided. When another Census is taken it will be much easier for those who may be engaged on it, having the forms and experience of the previous one before them, to carry out the same system.

While, however, there are some imperfections in the present classification of occupations, I believe that a large amount of valuable information, which has never before been accessible, has been procured, and that the way has been prepared for obtaining still more exact results in the future.

GENERAL REMARKS.

The Census was taken, in accordance with the Act, by Electoral Districts of the House of Assembly, of which there are thirty-two. These 32 districts were divided into 257 sub-districts. As a rule one collector was appointed to each sub-district, but in some cases it was found necessary to employ assistance, and in other cases one collector took two sub-districts; the whole number of collectors and assistants being 258. The number of schedules supplied was 31,655, of which 23,956 were filled, the inhabited dwellings being 21,858. The number of persons to a schedule filled was therefore 4·82, or nearly 5; that of Schedules filled to a dwelling, 1·10.* The number of houses to each collector was on an average 83 for the whole Colony; 163 for Hobart, and nearly 164 for Launceston. The largest number of houses to one collector was 286, in East Hobart. The total number of days for which the collectors were paid (omitting lighthouses and cases where special arrangements were made) was 1897, which gives an average of 7·65 days to each collector.

It may be well to state that a good part of the tabulation was performed under some disadvantages. At first, by the kind permission of the President and Speaker of the Houses of Parliament, the work of the Census was carried on in the Parliamentary buildings, and I was able to exercise a constant personal supervision over it; but shortly before the commencement of the Session it was necessary to remove it to a less convenient situation, where it continued to be carried on during the Session and for some time afterwards, until all the heaviest part of the compilation was done. Add to this that during the Session my Parliamentary duties prevented me from giving the attention to the details of the tabulation which I should have wished to bestow upon them; and I was consequently obliged in a great measure to depend upon the gentleman who was entrusted with the oversight of the work—Mr. A. Spurling—whose zealous co-operation in carrying out my plans and great industry I desire to acknowledge. Without the aid of an efficient helper, who would take more than a mere perfunctory interest in the work, it would have been impossible, under the circumstances, to perform it with any satisfaction. As it is, however, I feel justified in entertaining the hope that this Census of Tasmania may compare not altogether unfavourably with those of the larger Colonies, and be found to be more in accordance with the principles of Statistics as they are now understood, than any that has preceded it.

* The excess of the number of schedules, as compared with that of the dwellings, is explained by the fact that a schedule was filled up for each empty, as well as for each inhabited, house.

Cost of Census. The cost of the Census of 1881, including estimated amount still required to complete it, was £3015. The following statement shows the expenditure under different heads, as compared with that of the Censuses of 1870 and 1861 :—

<i>Heads of Expenditure.</i>	1881.	1870.	1861.
	£	£	£
Collection	1764 9 0	1778 5 6	1439 2 6
Remuneration to Enumerators	131 5 0	—	—
Tabulation and General Expenses...	1119 6 0	292 10 9	181 5 2
	3015 0 0	2070 16 3	1620 7 8
Amount voted on Estimates	2500 0 0	<i>Nil.</i>	1000 0 0
Excess of Expenditure over vote	515 0 0	2070 16 3	620 7 8

It will be seen that the actual cost of collection was £13 16s. 6d. less than in 1870. The item “Remuneration to Enumerators” appears for the first time in 1881, the Enumerators having previously been required to do their work gratuitously. No expense was incurred on this account for Hobart or Queenborough, the duty of Enumerator for those districts having been performed by the Superintendent free of charge. The rate per head of population for collection only was in 1861, 3·84*d.* ; in 1870, 4·30*d.* ; and 1881, 3·93*d.*, or, leaving out remuneration to Enumerators, only 3·65*d.*—less than in either of the other years.

Tabulation and general expenses cost £181 5s. 2*d.* in 1861, £292 10s. 9*d.* in 1870, and £1119 6s. 0*d.* (estimated) in 1881, the rates per head being respectively 0·483*d.*, 0·587*d.*, and 2·32*d.*

The whole expenditure per head was therefore 4·32*d.* in 1861, 4·88*d.* in 1870, and 6·23*d.* in 1881.

It may be interesting and useful to note the cost per head of taking the Census in some other countries in order to compare it with our own.

In Victoria the cost of enumeration only, was in 1857, 8·90*d.* ; in 1861, 6·62*d.* ; and in 1871, 3·76*d.* per head.

In New Zealand, the expenditure for both enumeration and tabulation was in 1871, 9*d.* ; in 1874, nearly 7*d.* ; and in 1878, 5½*d.* per head.

The cost of the Census in Tasmania in 1861 exceeded the amount voted by 62·04 per cent., and in 1881, notwithstanding that the work of tabulation was so much more extensive and elaborate, and the expense on that account so much greater, by only 20·60 per cent. No special provision was made by Parliament for defraying the cost of the Census of 1870.

The proportions borne by the cost of collection and tabulation (including superintendence and general expenses) respectively, to the total expenditure, for the three years mentioned above, is shown below :—

<i>Proportion per cent. to total cost.</i>	1881.	1870.	1861.
Collection	62·89	85·88	88·81
Tabulation and general expenses	37·11	14·12	11·19
	100·00	100·00	100·00

From the figures above given we deduce, among others, the following facts :—

1. That while the population between 1861 and 1881 increased by 28·59 per cent., the cost of collecting the Schedules of the latter year increased by only 22·61 per cent. ; and that, proportionately to the population, it was much less in 1881 than in 1861, or in 1870.

2. That while the actual increase in the population in 1881 as compared with the number in 1870, was 16·49 per cent., there was not only no increase, but an actual *decrease*, on the cost of collection.

3. That the excess on the amount voted by Parliament is less for 1881 than for 1861; and this, notwithstanding that the absolute cost of tabulation, superintendence, &c., was about seven times as great.

4. That the expense of collection (omitting gratuities to Enumerators) was less by 19*d.*, or nearly $\frac{1}{4}$ *d.* per head, than in 1870.

The rate of remuneration paid to the Collectors was 10*s.* per diem while acting on foot, and 20*s.* per diem when a horse was necessary. In a few instances, where special circumstances existed, 15*s.* per diem was paid to foot and 30*s.* to mounted Collectors, where two horses had to be employed. Remuneration to Collectors.

The Collectors received on an average, in Hobart and Launceston, (all on foot) £3 13*s.* 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ *d.* each, and in the country districts, (most of them mounted) £7 5*s.* 1*d.*

In Victoria, in 1871, the foot collectors averaged £2 14*s.* 9*d.*, and the mounted £8 15*s.* 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ *d.* each.

I have already acknowledged my obligations to the Statisticians of some of the other Colonies for the assistance received from them. I have now the pleasure of making a similar acknowledgment in regard to the Wardens of Municipalities, and other gentlemen who acted as Enumerators. It would be invidious to mention any one in particular, but in the districts where the population had most increased and was most unsettled, and where the nature of the country was most difficult, the duties of the Enumerators were especially troublesome and laborious, and I was much indebted to these gentlemen for the interest which they took in the work. Acknowledgments.

The Electoral Districts, according to which the Census was taken, sometimes consisted of two, or parts of two, Municipal Districts. In these cases the Wardens of the larger districts were appointed Enumerators, and since there was only one Enumerator to each Electorate, the smaller districts had, for Census purposes, to be made subordinate to the larger. The necessity of the arrangement was pointed out to the Wardens of these smaller districts, and their co-operation was asked; and it affords me much satisfaction to be able to state that in every instance it was cheerfully accorded.

I also beg to express my obligations to the Government Printer and his staff for their zealous co-operation in regard to the typography. The resources of that office have been severely taxed by the large amount of extra work thus thrown upon it, and that at a time when the demands in other quarters were unusually great.

With regard to this Report it is very possible that some defects of arrangement and execution may be discovered in it; and I would therefore desire to explain that it was written under many disadvantages, such as continual interruptions and the distractions of other duties, both of which are unfavourable to continuity of thought. Another disadvantage was that, for obvious reasons, the figures were taken from the tables in manuscript before they were sent to press. Those who have had any experience in such work will readily understand how much easier it is to take in the whole significance, and to trace out the various relations of figures, and also to compare one place with another, in order to correct or reconcile discrepancies, when we have the whole matter in good clear type before us, than when we have to deal with each portion separately, and the eye has to range over large sheets of manuscript. Difficulties in writing Report.

Had the tables been printed before this Report was written, and had there been sufficient leisure to analyse them more closely, many other interesting facts might doubtless have been brought to light, but I venture to hope that such information as it has been found possible to elicit from them under the circumstances, will not only be of much interest, but will also subserve many purposes of practical utility.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

E. C. NOWELL, *Superintendent of the Census.*

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

PART I.

POPULATION, BUILDINGS, AND LAND.

Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.



Tasmania :

WILLIAM THOMAS STRUTT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, HOBART.

1882.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

POPULATION, BUILDINGS, AND LAND.

Population.

TABLE I.—Population of Tasmania and its Dependencies on 3rd April, 1881.

	Persons.	Males.	Females.
TOTAL POPULATION enumerated	115,705	61,162	54,543
Tasmania	115,078	60,810	54,268
Islands in Tasmanian Waters	627	352	275

Dwellings.—General Summary.

TABLE II.—Habitations in Tasmania on the 3rd April, 1881.

Total Number of Dwellings.	Description.					Materials.				
	Dwellings (exclusive of Stores, Tents, &c.)			Inhabited Stores, Offices, and Public Buildings.	Tents.	Brick or Stone.	Wood, Iron, and Lath and Plaster.	Slab, Bark, Mud, &c.	Canvas, Linen, Calico, &c.	Materials unspecified.
	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Building.							
23,529	21,670	1533	138	27	161	7672	14,041	996	181	639
	Classification according to Number of Rooms.									
	Dwellings of One Room.			Dwellings of Two Rooms.	Dwellings of Three and Four Rooms.	Dwellings of Five and Six Rooms.	Dwellings contain- ing more than Six Rooms.	Dwellings in which the Number of Rooms was not specified.		
Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, &c.		Huts, Tents, &c.								
	681	809	4674	8431	3981	3954	999			

Population and Dwellings.—General Summary.

TABLE III.—Inhabitants and Dwellings in Tasmania on the 3rd April, 1881.

Dwellers in—				Travellers, and Persons sleeping under Drays, and camping out.	Persons in Ships.	Migratory Population (estimated).	Total.
Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster Buildings.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents and Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Habitations of unstatsed Materials.				
110,368	2405	484	1670	81	697	—	115,705

Population and Dwellings, 1841-1881.

TABLE IV.—Population and Habitations of Tasmania at the period of each Enumeration from 1841 to 1881.

Date of Enumeration.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Buildings.							
				Total Number of Buildings.	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Building.	Constructed of—			
								Brick and Stone.	Wood, Iron, &c.	Canvas, Bark Huts, &c.	Unspecified Material.
27 Sept. 1841 ^a	50,216	34,504	15,712	7758	6859	297	602	3459	3489	Not stated	810
31 Dec. 1847 ^b	70,164	47,828	22,336	10,187	9519	95	573	4963	5224	"	Not stated
1 Mar. 1851 ^c	70,130	43,127	25,482	11,844	11,245	38	561	5723	6121	"	"
31 Mar. 1857 ^d	81,492	45,916	34,886	15,018	14,273	122	623	6760	8258	"	"
7 April, 1861	89,977	49,593	40,384	18,593	17,566	944	83	7417	11,176	"	"
7 Feb. 1870	99,328	52,853	46,475	20,364	18,048	2146	170	7844	12,421	99	"
3 April, 1881 ^e	115,705	61,162	54,543	23,529	21,858	1533	138	7672	14,041	1177	639

^a The figures for 1841 as published in the *Gazette* are full of errors, which cannot now be corrected; and they should therefore be used with great caution.
^b The figures (Persons) for 1847 include 2246 Military, Women, and Children; also 3739 Male Convicts on Public Works.
^c " " 1851 " 953 " " 568 " " , sex not distinguished.
^d " " 1857 " 690 " " " " sex not distinguished.
^e The discrepancy in the number of Brick and Stone Houses in 1881 and 1870 arises from a large number of country residents in 1881 not giving the description of their dwellings, which are consequently placed under "Unspecified Material."

Population and Dwellings.—Increase.

TABLE V.—Increase of Inhabited Houses, also Increase and Decrease of Population of Tasmania, in the intervals between the Censuses of 1841-1881.

Interval between the Enumerations.	Increase of Inhabited Houses.	Increase or Decrease of Population.	Decennial Rate of Increase per cent. of Inhabited Houses.	Decennial Rate of Increase or Decrease per cent. of Population.
1841-1847 = 6·260 years	2660	19,948	61·95	63·46
1847-1851 = 3·137 "	1726	— 34	57·80	— ·15
1851-1857 = 6·082 "	3028	11,362	44·27	26·64
1857-1861 = 4·019 "	3293	8485	54·71	25·91
1861-1870 = 8·838 "	482	9351	3·11	11·76
1870-1881 = 11·153 "	3810	16,377	18·34	14·32
Total Increase in 39·49 years	14,999	65,489	218·68	Total Increase per cent. in 39·49 years 130·41 Annual Increase per cent. 2·1368

NOTE.—The sign minus (—) denotes a decrease.
The rates of increase per cent. have been calculated for equal periods of ten years.

Proportion of the Sexes, Density of Population and Houses.

TABLE VI.—Number of Females to 100 Males, and Number of Persons to the Square Mile, at the period of each Enumeration from 1841 to 1881; also Number of Persons to the Inhabited House, and of Inhabited Houses to the Square Mile.

Date of Enumeration.	Number of Females to 100 Males.	Number of Persons to the Square Mile.	Number of Persons to the Inhabited Dwelling.	Number of Inhabited Dwellings to the Square Mile.
27 Sept. 1841	45·54	1·915	7·32	·262
31 Dec. 1847	46·70	2·676	7·37	·363
1 March, 1851	59·06	2·675	6·25	·429
31 March, 1857	75·98	3·109	5·71	·545
7 April, 1861	81·43	3·432	5·12	·670
7 Feb. 1870	84·73	3·789	5·50	·688
3 April, 1881	89·18	4·387	5·26	·834

Density of Population at the last Three successive Census Periods.**TABLE VII.**—Area of each Electoral District, and Number of Persons to the Square Mile, at the last Three Census Periods ; also, for 1881, Persons to the Acre, and Acreage to each Person.

NOTE.—In 1861 and 1870 persons living in ships are included, as no Returns exist for ascertaining the correct numbers ;
in 1881 the persons living in ships are excluded.

Electoral District.	Area in Acres.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Persons at Census of—			Persons to Square Mile.			Persons to Acre, 1881.	Acres to Person, 1881.
			1861.	1870.	1881.	1861.	1870.	1881.		
Hobart, Central	123	1·984	19,449	19,092	4719	9801·071	9621·165	24,554·146	38·366	·026
" North	266				4226			10,167·820	15·887	·063
" South	216				2929			8678·519	13·560	·074
" East	283				3250			7349·823	11·484	·087
" West	382				5577			9343·665	14·599	·068
Launceston, Central	505	5·375	10,359	10,668	4877	1927·256	1984·744	6180·752	9·657	·104
" North	1175				3433			1869·889	2·922	·342
" South	1760				4376			1591·273	2·486	·402
Brighton	152,000	237½	2808	3097	2954	11·823	13·040	12·438	·019	51·456
Clarence	72,000	112½	1552	1602	1485	13·795	14·240	13·200	·021	48·485
Cumberland	3,300,000	5156	2794	2915	3033	0·542	0·565	0·588	·001	1088·032
Franklin	2,036,000	3182	2579	2910	3352	0·810	0·915	1·053	·002	607·399
Glamorgan	584,000	912½	1168	1061	1016	1·280	1·163	1·113	·002	574·803
Glenorchy	28,000	44	3345	3521	3917	76·023	80·023	89·023	·140	7·148
Kingborough	479,500	748	3454	3668	4164	4·618	4·904	5·567	·009	115·156
New Norfolk	248,000	387½	2690	2952	3641	6·942	7·618	9·396	·015	68·113
Oatlands	400,000	625	2333	3058	3473	3·733	4·893	5·557	·009	115·174
Queenborough	18,290	29	1979	2391	2213	68·241	82·448	76·310	·121	8·265
Richmond	112,000	175	1608	1629	1729	9·189	9·309	9·880	·015	64·777
Sorell	632,000	987½	4111	4055	3293	4·163	4·106	3·335	·005	191·922
Campbell Town	432,000	675	2549	2464	2710	3·766	3·650	4·015	·006	159·410
Deloraine	376,000	588	3114	3670	4126	5·296	6·242	7·017	·011	91·129
Devon, East	434,000	678	5416	5956	4977	0·929	1·513	7·341	·011	87·201
" West	480,000	750		2870	4123			5·497	·009	116·420
Wellington	2,819,500	4405		—	4733			1·074	·002	595·711
Fingal	1,154,000	1803	1956	2261	3960	1·085	1·254	2·196	·003	291·414
George Town	1,220,000	1906	1350	1613	4399	0·708	0·846	2·308	·004	277·236
Morven	240,000	375	2638	2870	2473	7·035	7·653	6·595	·010	97·048
Norfolk Plains	72,000	112½	3385	3638	3166	30·089	32·338	28·142	·044	22·742
Ringwood	536,000	838	1974	2060	2016	2·356	2·458	2·406	·004	265·873
Selby	676,000	1056	2781	3468	5796	2·634	3·284	5·489	·009	116·632
Westbury	272,000	425	4585	5839	4872	10·788	13·739	11·463	·018	58·829
The whole Colony	16,778,000	26,215·359	89,977	99,328	115,008*	3·432	3·789	4·387	·007	145·886

* Exclusive of 637 persons returned as being on board ships in Port.

At the time of the Censuses of 1861 and 1870, Hobart (then called Hobart Town) and Launceston, formed each but one Electoral District ; and the Districts of East and West Devon and Wellington, although for the purposes of the Census of 1870 they were divided into the two Districts of East and West Devon, formed the one Electoral District of Devon.

Density of Population, 1881.

TABLE VIII.—Area of each Municipal or Police District, and of each Registration District, and the Number of Persons to a Square Mile; also the Number of Persons to the Acre, and the Acreage to each Person.

MUNICIPAL DISTRICTS.

District.	Area in Acres.	Area in Square Miles.	Population, exclusive of Shipping.	Persons to the Square Mile.	Persons to the Acre.	Acres to a Person.
Bothwell.....	297,065	464	1049	2·261	·004	283·189
Brighton.....	95,922	150	2028	13·520	·021	47·299
Campbell Town.....	392,600	613	1994	3·253	·005	196·987
Carnarvon	121,500	190	245	1·289	·002	495·918
Clarence	56,000	87	1238	14·230	·022	45·234
Deloraine	376,000	587½	4126	7·023	·011	91·129
Evandale	255,000	398	2342	5·884	·009	108·881
Emu Bay	1,064,000	1662½	3113	1·872	·002	341·792
Fingal	657,000	1027	2225	2·167	·003	295·281
Franklin	2,295,000	3586	5448	1·519	·002	421·256
Glamorgan.....	439,000	686	916	1·335	·002	479·258
Glenorchy	24,000	37½	1539	41·049	·064	15·594
Green Ponds	100,800	157½	1280	8·127	·013	78·750
George Town.....	344,000	537½	3730	6·940	·011	92·225
Great Lake, or South Longford	375,000	586	183	·312	·0004	2048·087
Hamilton	2,903,535	4537	1854	·409	·001	1566·092
Hobart (City)	1270	1·984	20,701	10,432·000	16·300	·061
Hobart ^a	37,290	58	4601	79·328	·123	8·105
Kingborough	205,500	321	2058	6·411	·010	99·854
Launceston (Town)	3440	5·375	12,686	2360·186	3·687	·271
Selby ^b	540,000	844	4962	5·880	·009	108·827
Longford	212,000	331	4506	13·613	·021	47·048
New Norfolk.....	248,000	387½	3641	9·396	·015	68·113
Oatlands	369,000	577	3021	5·236	·008	122·145
Port Sorell.....	562,000	878	9099	10·363	·016	61·765
Portland	1,570,000	2453	3434	1·400	·002	457·193
Richmond	137,078	214	2171	10·145	·016	63·140
Russell	2,107,500	3293	1621	·492	·001	1300·123
Ross	178,000	278	752	2·705	·004	236·702
Spring Bay	330,000	516	967	1·874	·003	341·262
Sorell	180,500	282	2081	7·379	·012	86·737
Westbury	300,000	469	5397	11·507	·018	55·586
The whole Colony...	16,778,000	26,215·359	115,008 ^c	4·387	·007	145·886

REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.

Beaconsfield	62,000	97	1842	18·990	·030	33·659
Bothwell.....	334,200	522	1075	2·059	·003	310·884
Brighton.....	95,922	150	2028	13·520	·021	47·299
Campbell Town.....	432,000	675	2710	4·015	·006	159·410
Clarence	40,000	62½	973	15·568	·024	41·100
Deloraine	780,000	1218½	4116	3·377	·005	189·504
Esperance	892,000	1393½	1404	1·007	·002	635·328
Emu Bay	1,264,500	1975½	3113	1·576	·002	406·200
Fingal	654,000	1022	2209	2·161	·003	296·062
Franklin	1,144,000	1787½	1948	1·090	·002	587·269
George Town.....	387,000	1386	2061	1·487	·002	430·374
Glamorgan.....	584,000	912½	1016	1·113	·002	574·803
Green Ponds	100,800	157½	1280	8·127	·013	78·750
Gordon	90,000	140½	694	4·931	·008	129·683
Hobart	47,560	74	26,831	362·581	·564	1·773
Hamilton	2,943,000	4598	1861	·405	·001	1581·408
Horton	1,555,000	2429½	1620	·667	·001	959·877
Kingston	70,000	109	1184	10·862	·017	59·122
Launceston	363,340	567½	16,699	29·413	·046	21·758
Longford	592,000	925	5162	5·581	·009	114·684
Morven	240,000	375	2473	6·595	·010	97·048
New Norfolk.....	248,000	387½	3641	9·396	·015	68·113
Oatlands	369,000	576½	3021	5·238	·008	122·112
Portland	485,000	758	1664	2·195	·003	291·466
Port Cygnet	63,500	99	1550	15·657	·024	40·968
Port Sorell.....	205,000	320	5736	17·925	·028	35·739
Richmond	137,078	214½	2171	10·109	·016	63·140
Ralph's Bay	16,000	25	265	10·600	·017	60·377
Ringarooma	602,100	941	2366	2·514	·004	254·480
Sorell	224,500	350	2115	6·043	·009	106·147
Spring Bay	286,000	447	933	2·087	·003	306·538
Sheffield	65,000	101½	836	8·216	·013	77·751
Tasman's Peninsula	121,500	190	245	1·289	·002	495·918
Ulverstone	260,000	406	2558	6·300	·010	101·642
Victoria	256,000	400	736	1·840	·003	347·826
Westbury	268,000	418½	4872	11·635	·018	55·008
The whole Colony...	16,778,000	26,215½	115,008 ^c	4·387	·007	145·886

^a Excluding City.^b Excluding Launceston.^c Excluding 697 persons returned as being on board ships in Port at Census of 1881.

Population of Electoral Districts.

TABLE IX.—Population of Electoral Districts (including Shipping), Number and Proportion of Electors, &c.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Total Population.			Total Males.		Number of Electors on Roll, 1881.	Number of Persons to an Elector.	Proportion per cent. of Electors to Males of and over 21.	Number of Males to an Elector.	
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Under 21.	21 and over.				All Ages.	21 and over.
<i>South—</i>										
Hobart	21,118	9965	11,153	5023	4942	632	33·41	12·79	15·77	7·82
Buckingham	6130	3197	2933	1417	1780	269	22·79	15·11	11·88	6·62
Cambridge	3214	1691	1523	899	792	118	27·24	14·90	14·33	6·71
Derwent	6684	3597	3087	1735	1862	183	36·52	9·29	19·66	10·17
Huon	7588	4057	3531	2174	1883	125	60·70	6·64	32·46	14·66
Jordan	6427	3393	3034	1698	1695	241	26·64	14·22	14·08	7·03
Pembroke	4354	2407	1947	1223	1184	172	25·31	14·52	13·95	6·88
<i>North—</i>										
Tamar	17,169	8938	8231	4162	4776	417	41·17	8·73	21·43	11·45
Esk, North	8269	4767	3502	2153	2609	196	42·19	7·51	24·32	13·31
Esk, South	6684	3915	2769	1684	2231	163	41·01	7·31	24·02	13·68
Longford	5182	2721	2461	1390	1331	144	35·99	10·82	18·90	9·24
Meander	8998	4781	4217	2656	2125	203	44·33	9·55	23·55	10·47
Mersey	13,888	7733	6155	3983	3750	265	52·41	7·07	29·18	14·15
TOTALS	115,705	61,162	54,543	30,202	30,960	3128	36·99	10·10	19·55	9·90

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Hobart, Central ...	4719	2209	2510	1045	1164	906	5·22	77·83	2·44	1·28
—, North	4226	2017	2209	1010	1007	778	5·43	77·25	2·59	1·29
—, South	2929	1281	1648	695	586	506	5·79	86·34	2·53	1·16
—, East	3667	1816	1851	826	990	610	6·01	62·62	2·98	1·62
—, West	5577	2642	2935	1447	1195	1029	5·42	86·19	2·57	1·16
Brighton	2954	1559	1395	800	759	365	8·09	48·08	4·27	2·08
Clarence	1485	768	717	424	344	172	8·63	50·00	4·47	2·00
Cumberland	3040	1660	1380	832	828	345	8·81	41·66	4·81	2·40
Franklin	3415	1845	1570	977	868	373	9·16	42·97	4·95	2·33
Glamorgan	1027	566	461	276	290	117	8·78	40·38	4·84	2·48
Glenorchy	3917	2083	1834	829	1254	469	8·35	37·43	4·44	2·67
Kingborough	4173	2212	1961	1197	1015	595	7·01	58·72	3·72	1·71
New Norfolk	3644	1937	1707	903	1034	317	11·50	30·65	6·11	3·26
Oatlands	3473	1834	1639	898	936	415	8·37	44·33	4·42	3·26
Queenborough	2213	1114	1099	588	526	383	5·78	72·81	2·95	1·37
Richmond	1729	923	806	475	448	227	7·62	50·67	4·07	1·97
Sorell	3327	1841	1486	947	894	490	6·79	54·81	3·76	1·82
Launceston, Central	4877	2350	2527	1190	1160	809	6·03	69·74	2·90	1·43
—, North	4376	2265	2111	972	1293	748	5·85	57·85	3·03	1·73
—, South	3499	1667	1832	871	796	667	5·25	83·79	2·50	1·19
Campbell Town	2710	1469	1241	746	723	295	9·19	40·80	4·98	2·45
Deloraine	4126	2186	1940	1181	1005	489	8·44	48·65	4·47	2·06
Devon, East	4985	2609	2316	1444	1225	592	8·42	48·32	4·51	2·07
—, West	4141	2266	1875	1211	1055	564	7·34	53·46	4·02	1·87
Fingal	3974	2446	1528	938	1508	498	7·98	33·02	4·91	3·03
George Town	4417	2656	1761	1129	1527	218	20·26	14·27	12·18	7·00
Morven	2473	1336	1137	701	635	267	9·26	42·04	5·00	2·38
Norfolk Plains	3166	1587	1579	829	758	417	7·59	55·01	3·81	1·82
Ringwood	2016	1134	882	561	573	180	11·20	31·41	6·30	3·13
Selby	5796	3431	2365	1457	1974	669	8·66	33·89	5·13	2·95
Wellington	4762	2798	1964	1328	1470	547	8·71	37·21	5·12	2·69
Westbury	4872	2595	2277	1475	1120	602	8·09	53·75	4·31	1·86
TOTALS	115,705	61,162	54,543	30,202	30,960	15,659	7·39	50·58	3·91	1·93

City of Hobart	21,118	9965	11,153	5023	4942	3829	5·52	77·47	2·60	1·29
Total Southern Districts	55,515	28,307	27,08	14,169	14,138	7197	7·71	50·91	3·93	1·96
Town of Launceston	12,752	6282	6470	3033	3249	2224	5·73	68·44	2·82	1·46
Total Northern Districts	60,190	32,855	27,335	16,033	16,822	7562	7·96	44·95	4·34	2·09

Population.—Increase or Decrease.

TABLE X.—Increase or Decrease of Population between the last Four Censuses in the various Electoral Districts.

Electoral Districts.	Population in—				Population in—				Population in—			
	1857.	1861.	Increase.	Decrease.	1861.	1870.	Increase.	Decrease.	1870.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.
Hobart, Central .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4719	...	...
—, North .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4226	...	...
—, South .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2929	...	...
—, East .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3667	...	...
—, West .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5577	...	...
<i>Total, City of Hobart</i>	18,258	19,449	1191	...	19,449	19,092	...	357	19,092	21,118	2026	...
Brighton	2750	2808	58	...	2808	3097	289	...	3097	2954	...	143
Clarence	1612	1552	...	60	1552	1602	50	...	1602	1485	...	117
Cumberland	2591	2794	203	...	2794	2915	121	...	2915	3040	125	...
Franklin	2351	2579	228	...	2579	2910	331	...	2910	3415	505	...
Glamorgan	1191	1168	...	23	1168	1061	...	107	1061	1027	...	34
Glenorchy	3879	3345	...	534	3345	3521	176	...	3521	3917	396	...
Kingborough	3144	3454	310	...	3454	3668	214	...	3668	4173	505	...
New Norfolk	2641	2690	49	...	2690	2952	262	...	2952	3644	692	...
Oatlands	2236	2333	97	...	2333	3058	725	...	3058	3473	415	...
Queenborough	2317	1979	...	338	1979	2391	412	...	2391	2213	...	178
Richmond	1731	1608	...	123	1608	1629	21	...	1629	1729	100	...
Sorell	3872	4111	239	...	4111	4055	...	56	4055	3327	...	728
Launceston, Central .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4877	...	...
—, North .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4376	...	...
—, South .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3499	...	...
<i>Total, Town of } Launceston</i>	7874	10,359	2485	...	10,359	10,668	309	...	10,668	12,752	2084	...
Campbell Town	2533	2549	16	...	2549	2464	...	85	2464	2710	246	...
Deloraine	1983	3114	1131	...	3114	3670	556	...	3670	4126	456	...
Devon, East .....	...	...	...	...	...	5956 } 8826	...	...	5956 } 8826	4985 } 13,888	...	...
—, West	3137	5416	2279	...	5416	2870 }	3410	...	2870 }	4141 }	5062	...
Wellington .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4762 }	...	...
Fingal	1430	1956	526	...	1956	2261	305	...	2261	3974	1713	...
George Town	1323	1350	27	...	1350	1613	263	...	1613	4417	2804	...
Morven	3164	2638	...	526	2638	2870	232	...	2870	2473	...	397
Norfolk Plains	2209	3385	1176	...	3385	3638	253	...	3638	3166	...	472
Ringwood	1500	1974	474	...	1974	2060	86	...	2060	2016	...	44
Selby	3643	2781	...	862	2781	3468	687	...	3468	5796	2328	...
Westbury	3433	4585	1152	...	4585	5839	1254	...	5839	4872	...	967
TOTALS	80,802 ^a	89,977	11,641	2466	89,977	99,328	9956	605	99,328	115,705	19,457	3080

^a This does not include 690 military, women, and children.

NOTE.—Prior to the Census of 1881, Hobart and Launceston formed each only one Electoral District; and East and West Devon and Wellington were together included in the one District of Devon.

Dwellings and Inhabitants, 1881.—Numbers.

TABLE XI.—Number and Description of Inhabited Dwellings, and Number of Persons living in the same, in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly).

Electoral Districts.	Inhabited Dwellings of all descriptions.		Inhabited Dwellings of Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster.		Inhabited Dwellings of Slab, Bark, or Mud.		Tents or Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.		Inhabited Dwellings of unstated Materials.		Travellers and Persons camping out	Persons on board Ships
	Number of Inhabited Dwellings.	Number of Persons.	Number of Inhabited Dwellings.	Number of Persons.	Number of Inhabited Dwellings.	Number of Persons.	Number of Inhabited Dwellings.	Number of Persons.	Number of Inhabited Dwellings.	Number of Persons.		
The whole Colony	21,858	115,705	20,508	110,368	844	2405	163	484	343	1670	81	697
City of Hobart	3913	21,118	3870	20,508	1	3	...	...	42	190	...	417
Town of Launceston	2291	12,752	2271	12,594	...	...	...	...	20	91	1	66
<i>Electoral Districts.</i>												
Hobart, Central	880	4719	868	4675	...	...	...	...	12	44	...	...
„ North	815	4226	810	4201	...	...	...	...	5	25	...	...
„ South	550	2929	545	2901	...	...	...	...	5	28	...	...
„ East	584	3667	582	3238	...	...	...	...	2	12	...	417
„ West	1084	5577	1065	5493	1	3	...	...	18	81	...	...
Brighton	569	2954	540	2839	17	49	2	3	10	59	4	...
Clarence	268	1485	263	1464	1	1	...	...	4	20	...	...
Cumberland	594	3040	557	2945	20	52	1	4	16	31	1	7
Franklin	671	3415	615	3117	34	105	...	...	22	127	3	63
Glamorgan	219	1027	204	969	12	34	2	6	1	5	2	11
Glenorchy	628	3917	614	3871	2	5	1	3	11	33	5	...
Kingborough	828	4173	774	3962	29	99	3	6	22	97	...	9
New Norfolk	657	3644	613	3461	23	71	1	1	20	99	9	3
Oatlands	663	3473	603	3264	37	103	5	12	18	93	1	...
Queenborough	400	2213	396	2208	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	343	1729	325	1660	1	1	2	9	15	59	...	...
Sorell	649	3327	593	3114	29	56	11	32	16	91	...	34
Launceston, Central	887	4877	878	4839	...	...	...	...	9	38	...	...
„ North	713	4376	710	4290	...	...	...	...	8	19	1	66
„ South	691	3499	683	3465	...	...	...	...	8	34	...	...
Campbell Town	482	2710	459	2611	6	20	12	42	5	31	6	...
Deloraine	767	4126	725	3992	31	90	1	2	10	42	...	...
Devon, East	902	4985	867	4855	21	45	3	5	11	63	9	8
„ West	742	4141	692	3925	32	119	5	8	13	71	...	18
Fingal	806	3974	659	3391	115	437	18	54	14	72	6	14
George Town	1020	4417	802	3823	157	408	44	90	17	71	9	18
Morven	420	2473	408	2423	4	17	1	2	7	30	1	...
Norfolk Plains	621	3166	608	3105	...	...	3	9	10	52	...	...
Ringwood	332	2016	317	1927	10	45	3	7	2	13	24	...
Selby	1290	5796	1047	5098	197	434	28	152	18	112	...	...
Wellington	928	4762	853	4486	51	161	15	32	9	54	...	29
Westbury	855	4872	833	4756	10	47	2	5	10	64	...	...

NOTE.—The column “Inhabited Dwellings of all kinds” includes Shipping and Government Buildings and all inhabited buildings of every description, but excludes all buildings in which no one slept on the night of the Census.

Dwellings and Inhabitants.—Proportions.

TABLE XII.—Proportion per cent. of Total Population living in Dwellings of each description; also Number of Inhabitants to each such Dwelling.

Electoral Districts.	Proportion per cent.						Number of Persons to each inhabited Dwelling.				
	Living in Dwellings of Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, &c.	Living in Dwellings of Slab, Bark, or Mud.	Living in Tents or Dwellings with Canvas roofs.	Living in Dwellings of unstated Materials.	Camping out.	Living in Ships.	Inhabited Dwellings of all descriptions.	Inhabited Dwellings of Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, &c.	Inhabited Dwellings of Slab, Bark, or Mud.	Tents or Dwellings with Canvas roofs.	Inhabited Dwellings of unstated Materials.
The whole Colony	95·39	2·08	·42	1·44	·07	·60	5·29	5·38	2·85	2·91	5·51
City of Hobart	97·11	·01	...	·90	...	1·98	5·29	5·30	3·00	...	4·52
Town of Launceston	98·76	...	...	·71	·01	·52	5·56	5·55	...	...	4·55
Hobart, Central	99·07	...	...	·93	...	...	5·36	5·39	...	...	3·67
" North	99·41	...	...	·59	...	...	5·19	5·19	...	...	5·00
" South	99·04	...	...	·96	...	...	5·33	5·32	...	...	5·60
" East	88·30	...	...	·33	...	11·37	6·28	5·66	...	...	6·00
" West	98·50	·05	...	1·45	...	...	5·14	5·17	3·00	...	4·50
Brighton	96·11	1·66	·10	2·00	·13	...	5·19	5·26	2·88	1·50	5·90
Clarence	98·58	·07	...	1·35	...	...	5·54	5·57	1·00	...	5·00
Cumberland	96·88	1·71	·18	1·02	·03	·23	5·01	5·28	2·60	4·00	1·94
Franklin	91·27	3·07	...	3·72	·09	1·85	5·01	5·07	3·09	...	5·77
Glamorgan	94·35	3·31	·58	·49	·20	1·07	4·70	4·75	2·83	3·00	5·00
Glenorchy	98·82	·13	·08	·84	·13	...	6·24	6·30	2·50	3·00	3·00
Kingborough	94·94	2·37	·14	2·33	...	·22	5·04	5·12	3·41	2·00	4·41
New Norfolk	94·98	1·95	·03	2·72	·24	·08	5·55	5·64	3·08	1·00	4·95
Oatlands	93·98	2·97	·34	2·68	·03	...	5·24	5·41	2·73	2·40	5·17
Queenborough	99·77	·23	...	...	...	...	5·53	5·58	1·25	...	...
Richmond	96·01	·06	·52	3·41	...	...	5·04	5·11	1·00	4·50	3·93
Sorell	93·60	1·68	·96	2·74	...	1·02	5·13	5·25	1·93	2·91	5·60
Launceston, Central	99·22	...	...	·78	...	...	5·50	5·51	...	...	4·22
" North	98·04	...	...	·43	·02	1·51	6·14	6·04	...	...	6·33
" South	99·03	...	...	·97	...	...	5·06	5·07	...	...	4·25
Campbell Town	96·35	·74	1·55	1·14	·22	...	5·62	5·69	3·33	3·50	6·20
Deloraine	96·75	2·18	·05	1·02	...	...	5·38	5·50	2·90	2·00	4·20
Devon, East	97·39	·90	·10	1·27	·18	·16	5·33	5·60	2·14	1·66	5·73
" West	94·78	2·87	·19	1·72	...	·44	5·58	5·67	3·72	1·60	5·46
Fingal	85·33	11·00	1·36	1·81	·15	·35	4·93	5·14	3·80	3·00	5·15
George Town	86·55	9·19	2·04	1·61	·20	·41	4·33	4·77	2·52	2·05	4·17
Morven	97·98	·69	·08	1·21	·04	...	5·89	5·94	4·25	2·00	4·28
Norfolk Plains	98·07	...	·29	1·64	...	...	5·10	5·11	...	3·00	5·20
Ringwood	95·59	2·23	·35	·64	1·19	...	6·07	6·08	4·50	2·33	6·50
Selby	87·96	7·49	2·62	1·93	...	...	4·49	4·87	2·20	5·43	6·22
Wellington	94·21	3·38	·67	1·13	...	·61	5·13	5·26	3·16	2·15	6·00
Westbury	97·62	·97	·10	1·31	...	...	5·70	5·71	4·70	2·50	6·40

This Table is read thus :—In the whole Colony 95·39 per cent. of the Population was living in dwellings of brick, stone, &c. ; 2·08 per cent. in slab, bark, or mud huts, and so on ; the number of inhabitants to each dwelling of any description being 5·29 ; of brick, stone, &c., 5·38 ; of slab, bark, or mud, 2·85 ; and so for other descriptions of dwellings.

Population, Buildings, and Land.

TABLE XIII.—Summary by Electoral Districts, (House of Assembly).

Electoral District.	Inhabitants.			Habitations.																	Buildings not inhabited or intended for habitation.	Buildings of all descriptions.*	
	Total Number of Persons in District.	Males.	Females.	Houses.			Inhabited Stores, Offices, and Public Buildings.	Tents, &c.	Materials.					Rooms.									
				Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.			Brick or Stone.	Wood, Iron, or Lath & Plaster.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents and Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Not stated.	One.		Two.	Three or Four.	Five or Six.	Over Six.	Not stated.			
														Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, &c.	Huts, Tents, &c.								
The whole Colony...	115,705	61,162	54,543	21,670	1533	138	27	161	7672	14,041	996	181	639	681	809	4674	8431	3981	3954	999	878	24,407	
Hobart, Central	4719	2209	2510	880	75	2	...	...	713	225	...	...	19	9	...	129	305	199	253	62	117	1074
„ North	4226	2017	2209	812	44	9	3	...	650	207	...	...	11	3	...	122	348	198	164	33	16	884
„ South	2929	1281	1648	550	25	2	...	...	443	128	...	...	6	5	...	84	179	99	192	18	1	578
„ East	3667	1816	1851	584	30	8	...	...	480	137	...	...	5	5	...	63	202	138	176	38	77	699
„ West	5577	2642	2935	1084	61	10	...	...	742	372	1	...	40	6	...	155	510	265	154	65	12	1167
Total, City of Hobart	21,118	9965	11,153	3910	235	31	3	...	3028	1069	1	...	81	28	...	553	1544	899	930	216	223	4402	
Brighton	2954	1559	1395	566	66	3	1	2	255	349	18	2	14	16	12	171	206	80	133	20	4	642	
Clarence	1485	768	717	267	22	1	1	...	97	188	1	...	5	6	...	51	80	68	80	6	1	292	
Cumberland	3040	1660	1380	593	30	2	...	1	221	368	20	1	16	30	17	154	217	86	102	20	126	752	
Franklin	3415	1845	1570	671	31	5	...	...	23	611	34	...	39	10	15	168	293	124	54	43	12	719
Glamorgan	1027	566	461	217	35	2	...	2	118	117	17	2	2	26	5	63	81	29	46	6	4	260	
Glenorchy	3917	2083	1834	627	26	...	...	1	404	236	2	1	11	15	2	75	240	112	193	17	9	663
Kingborough	4173	2212	1961	825	45	3	1	2	39	778	34	2	23	10	25	274	321	141	78	27	...	876	
New Norfolk	3644	1937	1707	654	59	5	2	1	249	412	18	1	41	36	14	185	254	93	104	35	87	808	
Oatlands	3473	1834	1639	657	48	3	1	5	266	364	36	5	43	9	23	198	225	106	100	53	5	719	
Queenborough	2213	1114	1099	397	17	3	3	...	206	211	3	...	...	7	5	60	154	87	100	7	4	424
Richmond	1729	923	806	341	32	...	...	2	162	194	1	2	16	11	4	97	114	55	77	17	9	384
Sorell	3327	1841	1486	638	112	...	...	11	163	498	49	14	37	16	47	186	232	107	120	53	72	833
Launceston, Central	4877	2350	2527	887	42	4	...	...	491	425	...	...	17	2	...	89	324	230	257	31	58	991
„ North ..	4376	2265	2111	712	67	3	1	...	366	405	...	...	12	2	1	63	327	169	183	38	91	874
„ South ..	3499	1667	1832	691	38	9	...	...	295	434	...	...	9	3	1	67	363	178	106	20	9	747
Total, Town of Launceston...	12,752	6282	6470	2290	147	16	1	...	1152	1264	...	...	38	7	2	219	1014	577	546	89	158	2612
Campbell Town.....	2710	1469	1241	468	17	4	2	12	288	173	13	12	17	12	22	88	158	77	129	17	12	515	
Deloraine	4126	2186	1940	766	79	2	...	1	115	675	46	1	11	29	26	241	320	122	98	12	19	867	
Devon, East	4985	2669	2316	898	46	5	1	3	26	890	21	3	13	12	20	170	414	189	134	14	30	983	
„ West	4141	2266	1875	737	44	8	...	5	3	690	36	5	60	14	33	194	284	124	82	63	1	795	
Fingal	3974	2446	1528	776	66	10	7	23	81	589	148	29	35	66	103	219	270	86	92	46	4	886	
George Town	4417	2656	1761	988	69	11	...	32	42	795	170	47	46	96	158	246	332	101	82	85	16	1116	
Morven	2473	1336	1137	418	24	...	1	1	121	310	5	1	7	5	3	70	163	95	101	7	4	448	
Norfolk Plains	3166	1587	1579	619	48	1	...	2	313	343	...	3	11	9	3	106	277	110	134	31	11	681	
Ringwood	2016	1134	882	328	33	1	1	3	63	287	10	3	3	6	12	98	121	72	53	4	3	369	
Selby	5796	3431	2365	1254	105	11	1	35	98	1007	235	30	36	110	180	338	417	160	147	54	45	1451	
Wellington.....	4762	2798	1964	912	36	8	...	16	35	848	59	15	15	89	62	219	315	137	113	37	17	989	
Westbury	4872	2595	2277	853	61	3	1	1	104	775	19	2	19	6	16	231	385	144	117	20	2	921	

* Except Schoolhouses and Places of Public Worship.

TABLE XIII.—Summary by Electoral Districts, (House of Assembly)—*continued*.

Electoral District.	Persons living in—				Travellers, &c. not sleeping in Houses.	Persons on board Ships.	Land held—Acres.				
	Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster Buildings.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents or Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Habitations of unstated Materials.			Freehold.	Rented—		Partly purchased from the Crown.	TOTAL.
								From the Crown.	From private individuals.		
The whole Colony.....	110,368	2405	484	1670	81	697	2,041,581	1,180,567½	1,559,195	303,568½	5,084,912
Hobart, Central	4675	...	...	44	...	...	7680½	¼	786½	198½	8666
„ North	4201	...	...	25	...	...	3359½	3½	32½	181½	3576½
„ South.....	2901	...	...	28	...	...	11,614½	1000	6716	976	20,306½
„ East.....	3238	...	...	12	...	417	9657½	3442½	27½	1608	14,735½
„ West	5493	3	...	81	...	...	1108	3343½	229½	4½	4685½
Total, City of Hobart	20,508	3	...	190	...	417	33,420	7790	7791½	2968½	51,970½
Brighton	2839	49	3	59	4	...	139,510½	23,221½	67,976½	2684½	233,393½
Clarence	1464	1	...	20	...	...	27,050	2573	35,096½	164	64,883½
Cumberland	2945	52	4	31	1	7	261,707½	122,036	114,888	16,467½	515,099
Franklin	3117	105	...	127	3	63	18,328½	3146½	4188½	8421½	34,084½
Glamorgan.....	969	34	6	5	2	11	67,614½	86,880½	56,329	3611½	214,435½
Glenorchy	3871	5	3	33	5	...	13,806½	722	28,367½	6661	49,557
Kingborough	3962	99	6	97	...	9	44,351½	9157½	29,659	10,116½	93,284½
New Norfolk	3461	71	1	99	9	3	56,590½	32,943½	56,143½	22,406½	168,084½
Oatlands	3264	103	12	93	1	...	248,446	130,939	143,775½	62,242	585,402½
Queenborough	2208	5	...	...	...	...	8497	103	4475	4	13,079
Richmond.....	1660	1	9	59	...	...	46,397½	25,842½	32,541½	1925½	106,706½
Sorell	3114	56	32	91	...	34	86,809	81,845	54,174	15,305½	238,133½
Launceston, Central.....	4839	...	...	38	...	...	20,283½	4300½	1853	578½	27,014½
„ North.....	4290	...	...	19	1	66	6942½	2906½	164½	2917½	12,930½
„ South	3465	...	...	34	...	...	17,906½	7765	801½	1408	27,881
Total, Town of Launceston	12,594	...	...	91	1	66	45,132½	14,971½	2819	4903½	67,826½
Campbell Town.....	2611	20	42	31	6	...	267,043½	85,837	295,688½	25,834½	674,403½
Deloraine	3992	90	2	42	...	...	62,486½	12,763	91,604½	17,500½	184,354½
Devon, East	4855	45	5	63	9	8	46,473½	6290½	25,083	14,660½	92,508
„ West.....	3925	119	8	71	...	18	33,315	935½	15,736½	9975½	59,962½
Fingal	3391	437	54	72	6	14	91,047½	77,810½	76,781½	15,498½	261,138
George Town.....	3823	406	90	71	9	18	17,752½	86,091½	49,376½	5479½	158,700½
Morven	2423	17	2	30	1	...	60,391½	6791½	75,146½	6431½	148,760½
Norfolk Plains	3105	...	9	52	...	...	97,782	180	50,895½	5164½	154,022
Ringwood	1927	45	7	13	24	...	109,547	23,250½	56,820½	5884½	195,502½
Selby	5098	434	152	112	...	...	81,620	36,707½	45,177½	21,978½	185,483½
Wellington.....	4486	161	32	54	...	29	25,176½	286,205½	77,705½	7588	396,675½
Westbury	4756	47	5	64	...	...	51,283½	15,533½	60,953½	9690	137,460½

NOTE.—The above particulars respecting Land having been sought for the first time, were in many instances not understood, not correctly furnished, or not furnished at all. Land in one District was in many cases returned as being in another—that in which the owner resided; and the same land was sometimes returned twice—by both owner and occupier, thus causing an excess in the aggregate acreage of many of the Districts. The figures should therefore be used with great caution.

Population, Buildings, and Land.

TABLE XIV.—Summary by Municipal (or Police) Districts.

Municipal District.	Inhabitants.			Habitations.																	Buildings not intended for habitation.	Buildings of all descriptions.		
	Total Number of Persons in District.	Males.	Females.	Houses.			Inhabited Stores, Offices, and Public Buildings.	Tents, &c.	Materials.					Rooms.										
				Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.			Brick or Stone.	Wood, Iron, or Lath & Plaster.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents and Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Not stated.	One.		Two.	Three or Four.	Five or Six.	Over Six.	Not stated.				
														Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, &c.	Huts, Tents, &c.									
The whole Colony...	115,705	61,162	54,543	21,670	1533	138	27	161	7672	14,041	996	181	639	681	809	4674	8431	3981	3954	999	878	24,407		
Bothwell.....	1049	560	489	203	...	...	...	...	88	103	7	...	5	6	5	43	60	37	44	8	1	204
Brighton.....	2028	1070	958	380	46	2	...	...	151	255	8	...	14	9	8	113	137	56	91	14	4	432
Campbell Town.....	1994	1061	933	357	27	3	2	10	201	178	3	10	7	28	10	81	128	56	89	7	8	407		
Carnarvon	247	157	90	54	11	...	...	2	28	17	11	2	9	...	12	9	18	10	7	11	29	96
Clarence	1238	648	590	222	18	1	1	...	84	152	1	...	5	6	...	31	69	61	69	6	1	243		
Deloraine	4126	2186	1940	766	79	2	...	1	115	675	46	1	11	29	26	241	320	122	98	12	19	867		
Evandale.....	2342	1258	1084	409	23	...	1	2	119	294	13	3	6	4	13	69	156	89	95	9	4	439		
Emu Bay	3118	1875	1243	624	20	6	...	8	5	602	36	8	7	84	38	171	201	85	65	14	1	659		
Fingal	2225	1189	1036	406	46	6	5	19	75	302	54	19	32	21	32	96	177	58	64	34	4	486		
Franklin.....	5516	2959	2557	1051	38	6	...	2	28	966	48	2	53	17	24	286	441	192	82	55	12	1109		
Glamorgan.....	927	503	424	190	14	2	...	1	116	72	17	1	1	9	4	47	72	26	44	5	4	211		
Glenorchy	1539	774	765	293	15	...	...	1	175	126	2	1	5	12	2	46	120	49	72	8	8	317
Green Ponds	1280	697	583	245	21	1	1	2	135	122	11	2	...	9	5	74	86	36	54	6	...	270		
George Town.....	3744	2167	1577	852	48	11	...	14	41	698	126	14	46	85	101	212	302	86	73	66	13	938		
Great Lake or South Longford	183	126	57	34	1	...	...	2	2	26	5	2	2	...	6	8	16	4	1	2	...	37
Hamilton	1861	1012	849	368	30	2	...	1	123	255	12	1	10	23	11	101	154	47	54	11	125	526		
Hobart (City)	21,118	9965	11,153	3910	235	31	3	...	3028	1069	1	...	81	28	...	553	1544	899	939	216	223	4402		
Hobart (excluding the City).....	4601	2428	2173	733	28	3	3	...	435	323	3	...	6	10	5	91	274	150	221	16	5	772		
Kingborough.....	2062	1093	969	443	38	2	1	...	34	421	20	...	9	3	16	154	173	73	50	15	...	484		
Launceston (Town) Selby (excluding Launceston)	12,752	6282	6470	2290	147	16	1	...	1152	1264	...	...	38	7	2	219	1014	577	546	89	158	2612
Longford	4962	2746	2216	1013	103	11	...	26	108	888	107	21	29	89	93	265	383	147	144	32	38	1191		
Longford	4506	2359	2147	808	68	2	1	3	330	534	5	3	10	14	8	182	336	161	164	17	6	888		
New Norfolk.....	3644	1937	1707	654	59	5	2	1	249	412	18	1	41	36	14	185	254	93	104	35	87	808		
Oatlands.....	3021	1539	1432	583	46	3	1	5	242	314	34	5	43	6	22	174	201	91	91	53	5	643		
Port Sorell.....	9125	4934	4191	1635	89	13	1	7	29	1580	56	7	73	26	51	364	698	313	216	77	31	1776		
Portland	3452	2542	910	773	45	4	3	31	7	521	264	52	12	78	214	234	167	57	51	55	11	867		
Richmond	2171	1147	1024	418	37	...	...	2	176	260	3	2	16	13	5	133	134	66	89	17	9	466
Russell	1645	924	721	288	17	2	...	9	30	246	24	8	8	5	26	48	114	52	48	23	16	332		
Ross	752	430	322	121	10	1	...	2	86	33	2	2	11	1	4	20	36	24	38	11	4	138		
Spring Bay.....	998	566	432	191	57	...	...	6	70	161	9	7	7	7	21	67	83	29	34	13	36	290
Sorell	2032	1118	964	393	44	...	...	3	65	320	29	5	21	9	14	110	131	68	79	29	7	447
Westbury	5397	2860	2537	963	73	3	1	1	145	852	21	2	21	7	17	247	432	167	138	33	9	1050		

TABLE XIV.—Summary by Municipal (or Police) Districts—*continued*.

Municipal Districts.	Persons living in—				Travellers, &c. not sleeping in Houses.	Persons on board Ships.	Land held—Acres.				
	Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster Buildings.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents or Dwel- lings with Can- vas Roofs.	Habitations of unstated Materials.			Freehold.	Rented—		Partly purchased from the Crown.	TOTAL.
								From the Crown.	From private individuals.		
The whole Colony.....	110,368	2405	484	1670	81	697	2,041,581	1,180,567½	1,559,195	303,568½	5,084,912
Bothwell.....	1000	26	...	23	...	...	134,494	66,043	47,319½	4753	252,609½
Brighton.....	1953	16	...	59	...	...	103,075	6641	50,708½	1553	161,977½
Campbell Town.....	1924	17	30	18	5	...	181,229½	47,853	247,829½	20,691	497,603½
Carnarvon.....	220	19	6	...	...	2	619	14,383½	210	7828½	23,041
Clarence.....	1217	1	...	20	...	...	21,639	2140	28,153½	...	51,932½
Deloraine.....	3992	90	2	42	...	...	62,436½	12,763	91,604½	17,500½	184,354½
Evandale.....	2238	18	10	25	1	...	78,056	6791	82,313½	6118½	173,278½
Emu Bay.....	2969	87	19	38	...	5	17,282½	183½	8002½	5903	31,371½
Fingal.....	2076	47	33	65	4	...	84,263½	76,249½	74,532½	9336½	244,382½
Franklin.....	5109	141	6	189	3	68	37,433½	5805	12,357	14,920½	70,515½
Glamorgan.....	877	34	3	...	2	11	67,391½	83,380½	45,200	1173½	197,145½
Glenorchy.....	1515	5	3	16	...	...	5527½	...	8327½	1443½	15,298½
Green Ponds.....	1237	36	3	...	4	...	59,514½	16,580½	42,930½	1754½	120,786
George Town.....	3378	245	33	71	3	14	15,171½	41,405½	48,625½	4643½	109,846
Great Lake, or South Long- ford.....	146	17	5	15	...	...	8449	22,199	2200	489½	33,337½
Hamilton.....	1826	23	4	...	1	7	126,982½	55,993	53,213½	11,591½	247,780½
Hobart (City).....	20,508	3	...	190	...	417	33,420	7790	7791½	2968½	51,970½
Hobart (excluding the City)	4574	5	...	17	5	...	16,805½	825	24,515½	5271½	47,417½
Kingborough.....	1960	63	...	35	...	4	25,216½	6499½	21,490½	3567½	56,773½
Launceston (Town).....	12,594	...	...	91	1	66	45,132½	14,971½	2319	4903½	67,826½
Selby (excluding Launceston)	4665	179	43	75	...	...	79,271½	34,063½	46,088½	17,726½	177,150
Longford.....	4406	28	9	39	24	...	175,736½	1231½	96,547½	10,610	234,125½
New Norfolk.....	3461	71	1	99	9	3	56,590½	32,943½	56,143½	22,406½	168,084½
Oatlands.....	2814	101	12	93	1	...	225,004½	128,757	131,076½	61,168	546,006
Port Sorell.....	8780	164	12	134	9	26	79,788½	7225½	40,819½	24,636½	152,470½
Portland.....	2388	795	187	56	8	18	12,645½	48,890½	3639½	11,569½	76,745
Richmond.....	2100	3	9	59	...	...	52,401½	28,457½	40,870	2613½	124,342½
Russell.....	1517	74	14	16	...	24	7894	286,021½	69,703½	1685	365,304
Ross.....	722	2	9	18	1	...	82,337	41,484	49,335	7575	180,731
Spring Bay.....	902	16	19	30	...	31	58,396½	60,409½	38,607½	6833½	164,247
Sorell.....	1992	21	7	61	...	1	27,793½	7052	15,356½	643½	50,845½
Westbury.....	5258	58	5	76	...	...	59,531	15,533½	70,857½	9690	155,612

NOTE.—Vide Note to Table XIII., p. 12.

Population, Buildings, and Land.
TABLE XV.—Summary by Registration Districts.

District.	Inhabitants.			Habitations.									
	Total Number of Persons in District.	Males.	Females.	Houses.			Inhabited Stores, Offices, and Public Buildings.	Tents, &c.	Materials.				
				Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.			Brick or Stone.	Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents and Dwellings with Can- vas Roofs.	Not stated.
The whole Colony.....	115,705	61,162	54,543	21,670	1533	138	27	161	7672	14,041	996	181	639
Beaconsfield	1847	1073	774	423	38	11	...	5	5	374	55	7	36
Bothwell.....	1075	577	498	207	...	...	...	...	90	104	7	...	6
Brighton.....	2028	1070	958	380	46	2	...	...	151	255	8	...	14
Campbell Town.....	2710	1469	1241	468	17	4	2	12	288	173	13	12	17
Clarence	973	494	479	172	17	...	1	...	75	110	...	...	5
Deloraine	4116	2180	1936	759	71	2	...	4	115	670	36	4	11
Esperance	1458	804	654	294	15	3	...	...	1	287	16	...	8
Emu Bay	3118	1875	1243	624	20	6	...	8	5	602	36	8	7
Fingal.....	2209	1178	1031	403	43	8	5	19	75	298	52	19	34
Franklin	1957	1041	916	377	16	2	...	...	22	324	18	...	31
George Town.....	2064	1184	880	448	6	...	...	10	35	334	77	8	10
Glamorgan.....	1027	566	461	217	35	2	...	2	118	117	17	2	2
Green Ponds.....	1280	697	583	245	21	1	1	2	135	122	11	2	...
Gordon	694	378	316	175	14	...	...	...	14	159	9	...	7
Hobart	27,248	13,162	14,086	4934	278	34	6	1	3638	1516	6	1	92
Hamilton	1868	1016	852	369	30	2	...	1	123	256	12	1	10
Horton	1644	923	721	288	16	2	...	8	30	246	23	7	8
Kingston	1188	620	568	226	22	2	1	...	20	218	11	...	2
Launceston	16,765	8513	8252	3140	233	25	1	23	1250	2002	91	18	61
Longford	5162	2710	2452	943	80	2	1	4	376	625	10	5	14
Morven	2473	1336	1137	418	24	...	1	1	121	310	5	1	7
New Norfolk.....	3644	1937	1707	654	59	5	2	1	249	412	18	1	41
Oatlands.....	3021	1589	1432	583	46	3	1	5	242	314	34	5	43
Portland	1678	1216	462	356	23	2	2	4	6	274	96	10	1
Port Cygnet	1555	820	735	284	4	1	...	1	1	272	4	1	12
Port Sorell.....	5745	3025	2720	1028	65	8	1	3	26	1009	31	3	36
Richmond	2171	1147	1024	418	37	...	...	2	176	260	3	2	16
Ralph's Bay	265	154	111	50	1	1	...	...	9	42	1	...	...
Ringarooma	2376	1651	725	538	44	2	1	29	2	373	182	44	13
Sorell	2116	1137	979	398	45	...	...	4	66	324	30	6	21
Spring Bay	964	547	417	186	56	...	...	5	69	157	8	6	7
Sheffield	836	472	364	152	13	...	...	...	...	144	20	...	1
Tasman's Peninsula	247	157	90	54	11	...	...	2	28	17	11	2	9
Ulverstone	2575	1455	1120	466	21	5	...	3	3	437	16	3	36
Victoria	736	394	342	140	5	...	...	1	4	129	10	1	2
Westbury	4872	2595	2277	853	61	3	1	1	104	775	19	2	19

TABLE XV.—Summary by Registration Districts—continued.

Electoral District.	Habitations—continued.							Buildings not intended for habitation.	Buildings of all descriptions.*	Persons living in—				Travellers, &c. not sleeping in Houses.	Persons on board Ships.
	Rooms.									Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, or Lath and Plaster Buildings.	Slab, Bark, or Mud Huts.	Tents or Dwellings with Canvas Roofs.	Habitations of unstated Materials.		
	One.		Two.	Three or Four.	Five or Six.	Over Six.	Not stated.								
	Brick, Stone, Wood, Iron, &c.	Huts, Tents, &c.													
The whole Colony.....	681	809	4674	8431	3981	3954	999	878	24,407	110,368	2405	484	1670	81	697
Beaconsfield.....	50	54	114	149	40	23	47	...	477	1704	93	7	35	3	5
Bothwell	6	5	44	61	38	44	9	1	208	1018	26	...	31	...	...
Brighton.....	9	8	113	137	56	91	14	4	432	1953	16	...	59	...	...
Campbell Town.....	12	22	88	158	77	129	17	12	515	2611	20	42	31	6	...
Clarence	4	...	26	52	41	62	5	1	191	953	...	...	20	...	...
Deloraine	27	19	237	321	122	98	12	19	855	3975	91	8	42	...	...
Esperance	6	13	81	138	51	14	9	9	321	1338	26	...	38	2	54
Emu Bay	84	38	171	201	85	65	14	1	659	2969	87	19	38	...	5
Fingal	20	31	95	176	56	64	36	4	482	2060	47	33	65	4	...
Franklin.....	4	2	87	155	73	40	34	3	398	1779	79	...	89	1	9
George Town	35	52	98	160	51	46	22	10	474	1781	215	29	36	...	3
Glamorgan.....	26	5	63	81	29	46	6	4	260	969	34	6	5	2	11
Green Ponds.....	9	5	74	86	36	54	6	...	270	1237	36	3	...	4	...
Gordon .....	...	15	63	61	23	17	10	...	189	642	23	...	29	...	...
Hobart	50	7	688	1938	1098	1232	240	236	5489	26,587	13	3	223	5	417
Hamilton	23	11	102	154	47	54	11	125	527	1833	23	4	...	1	7
Horton	5	24	48	114	52	48	23	16	330	1517	74	13	16	...	24
Kingston	3	1	74	93	45	31	4	...	251	1138	40	...	6	...	4
Launceston	91	84	443	1325	698	666	115	176	3598	16,352	153	39	154	1	66
Longford	15	14	202	395	182	187	35	14	1044	5014	45	14	65	24	...
Morven	5	3	70	163	95	101	7	4	448	2423	17	2	30	1	...
New Norfolk	36	14	185	254	93	104	35	87	808	3461	71	1	99	9	3
Oatlands	6	22	174	201	91	91	53	5	643	2814	101	12	93	1	...
Portland	45	72	115	90	28	27	10	...	387	1244	390	21	7	2	14
Port Cygnet	7	3	92	114	49	14	11	...	290	1487	11	2	50	...	5
Port Sorell	15	23	214	462	201	154	36	30	1135	5560	102	6	59	9	9
Richmond	13	5	133	134	66	89	17	9	466	2100	3	9	59	...	...
Ralph's Bay	2	...	5	17	20	7	1	...	52	264	1	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	38	150	157	133	51	41	44	33	647	1765	379	167	49	6	10
Sorell	9	15	111	136	68	79	29	7	454	2022	21	11	61	...	1
Spring Bay	7	20	66	78	29	34	13	36	283	872	16	15	30	...	31
Sheffield	4	17	35	63	34	10	2	...	165	804	22	...	10	...	...
Tasman's Peninsula .....	...	12	9	18	10	7	11	29	96	220	19	6	...	...	2
Ulverstone	9	21	121	175	78	52	39	1	496	2451	39	3	65	...	17
Victoria .....	...	6	45	53	24	16	2	...	146	695	25	4	12	...	...
Westbury	6	16	231	385	144	117	20	2	921	4756	47	5	64	...	...

* Except Schoolhouses and Places of Public Worship.

Population of Towns.**TABLE XVI.**—Population of Towns, as far as can be ascertained from the Enumerators' Books, on 3rd April, 1881.

Towns.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Hobart, City	21,118	9965	11,153
Launceston	12,752	6282	6470
New Town	1720	905	815
Longford	1286	635	651
Westbury	1156	547	609
New Norfolk	1036	508	528
Campbell Town	948	478	470
Waratah	874	563	311
Deloraine	836	396	440
Queenborough	795	370	425
Latrobe	711	367	344
Oatlands	673	322	351
Evandale	564	298	266
Perth	478	213	265
Franklin	457	237	220
Beaconsfield	455	261	194
Bothwell	454	209	245
Richmond	448	235	213
Lefroy	436	257	179
Kempton	434	211	223
Hamilton	387	177	210
Torquay	370	171	199
Ross	353	192	161
Stanley	332	169	163
Pontville	329	153	176
Burnie	305	160	145
George Town	299	146	153
Carrick	285	140	145
Sorell	267	130	137
Sheffield	263	144	119
St. Helen's	257	143	114
Fingal	247	129	118
Swansea	244	122	122
Jerusalem	194	99	95
Kingston	171	87	84
Wynyard	168	79	89
Formby	162	82	80
Avoca	131	75	56
Triabunna	129	66	63
Chudleigh	123	69	54
Lovett	115	60	55
Moorina	113	81	32
Cleveland	110	56	54
Buckland	87	50	37
Wenvoe	82	39	43

Population of Mining Districts.**TABLE XVII.**—Population of Mining Districts or Localities on 3rd April, 1881.

Locality.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Beaconsfield	1520	891	629
Mount Bischoff	1252	854	398
Nine Mile Springs	1051	658	393
Moorina, Weld River, Ringarooma River, Branxholm, Cascade River, and Ruby Flat	982	763	219
Thomas's Plains, Weldborough, Cas- cade and Ringarooma Rivers, Blue Tier	878	765	113
Lisle, Golconda, Panama, and To- bacco Creek	423	296	127
North Mount Cameron	188	174	14
Blue Tier	49	40	9
Pieman and Corinna	43	36	7
Heemskirk	41	41	—
	6427	4518	1909

Population of Islands.**TABLE XVIII.**—Number of Persons, Males and Females, living in the different Islands in Tasmanian Waters on 3rd April, 1881.

Islands.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Islands.	Persons.	Males.	Female
Bruni Island	215	119	96	Partridge Island.....	11	6	5
Franklin Island.....	2	2	—	Robbins' Island.....	8	4	4
Furneaux Group	252	137	115	Schouten Island	7	3	4
Goose Island	11	6	5	Swan Island	14	9	5
Hope Island	5	4	1	Trefoil Island.....	8	7	1
Huon Island	4	1	3	Waterhouse Island..	3	3	—
Iron Pot Island.....	11	7	4	West Hunter Island	5	5	—
Kent's Group.....	13	7	6	Woody Island	7	5	2
King's Island	42	22	20				
Maria Island.....	9	5	4	TOTAL	627	352	275

Shipping.**TABLE XIX.**—Persons on board Ships enumerated on 3rd April, 1881.

Electoral District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Electoral District.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
East Hobart.....	417	343	74	Devon, East	8	8	—
Cumberland	7	7	—	„ West	18	18	—
Franklin.....	63	58	5	Fingal	14	12	2
Glamorgan.....	11	11	—	George Town.....	18	18	—
Kingborough.....	9	9	—	Wellington.....	29	29	—
New Norfolk.....	3	3	—				
Sorell	34	34	—	TOTAL.....	697	614	83
North Launceston...	66	64	2				

Inmates of Government Establishments.**TABLE XX.**—Inmates of Government Establishments (not including Officers and Attendants) on 3rd April, 1881:

Establishment.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
<i>Hospitals.</i>			
General Hospital, Hobart	86	67	19
Hospital for Contagious Diseases, ditto	9	—	9
General Hospital, Launceston	58	42	16
<i>Total, Hospitals</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>Hospitals for Insane.</i>			
New Norfolk.....	276*	142	134
Cascades	71	71	—
<i>Total, Hospitals for Insane</i>	<i>347</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>134</i>
<i>Pauper Establishments.</i>			
Brickfields	108	108	—
New Town.....	586	418	168
Launceston.....	146	146	—
<i>Total, Pauper Establishments.....</i>	<i>840</i>	<i>672</i>	<i>168</i>
<i>Gaols.</i>			
Hobart	184	156	28
Launceston.....	136	86	50†
<i>Total, Gaols</i>	<i>320</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>78</i>

* Including 15 idiots, and 4 blind persons not lunatic.

† Paupers.

Births, Deaths, &c., 1870-81.

TABLE XXI.—Births, Deaths, Immigration and Emigration in Tasmania between the Censuses of 1870 and 1881.

Year.	Immigration.				Emigration.				Births.			Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Children. ^a	Total.	Males.	Females.	Children. ^a	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1870 ^b	3452	1586	...	5038	3510	1600	...	5110	1450	1300	2750	787	459	1246
1871.....	3211	1437	...	4648	3544	1782	...	5326	1585	1468	3053	813	550	1363
1872.....	3834	1831	...	5665	4021	2106	...	6127	1527	1486	3013	838	578	1416
1873.....	4926	1861	...	6787	4591	2448	...	7039	1512	1536	3048	905	607	1512
1874.....	4509	1756	...	6265	5572	2142	...	7714	1601	1496	3097	1023	667	1690
1875.....	4073	1838	624	6535	4875	2338	862	8075	1622	1482	3104	1205	874	2079
1876.....	5345	2395	831	8571	5008	2359	802	8169	1660	1489	3149	1025	708	1733
1877.....	6464	2360	893	9717	6122	2475	673	9270	1645	1566	3211	1215	825	2040
1878.....	6102	2601	821	9524	5490	2362	631	8483	1798	1704	3502	993	708	1701
1879.....	7580	2998	...	10,578	6945	2987	...	9932	1774	1790	3564	998	690	1688
1880.....	7122	3239	...	10,411	6845	3180	...	10,025	1884	1855	3739	1058	774	1832
1881 ^c	2839	1379	...	4218	2475	1448	...	3923	413	483	896	275	206	481
	59,457	25,331	3169	87,957	58,998	27,227	2968	89,193	18,471	17,655	36,126	11,135	7646	18,781

^a Sexes not distinguished.

^b From Feb. 7.

^c The Immigration and Emigration is from 1 January to 31 March ; the Births and Deaths from 1 January to 2 April inclusively.

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

PART II.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.

Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.

Numbers at each year of Age.

TABLE I.—Probable Number of Persons, Males and Females, at, above, and under each year of Age.

Age.	Population at each year of age.			Population of and above each year of age.			Population at and under each year of age.			Age.	Population at each year of age.			Population of and above each year of age.			Population at and under each year of age.			Age.	Population at each year of age.			Population of and above each year of age.			Population at and under each year of age.		
	Persons.	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	Males.	Fem.
0	3586	1705	1881	115,705	61,162	54,543	3536	1705	1881	37	916	445	471	30,029	17,502	12,527	86,592	44,105	42,487	74	225	159	66	1774	1250	524	114,156	60,071	54,085
1	3188	1552	1636	112,169	59,457	52,712	6724	3257	3467	38	1015	514	501	29,113	17,057	12,057	87,607	44,619	42,988	75	273	191	82	1549	1091	458	114,429	60,262	54,167
2	3264	1672	1592	108,981	57,905	51,076	9988	4929	5059	39	868	409	459	28,098	16,543	11,555	88,475	45,028	43,447	76	202	138	64	1276	900	376	114,631	60,400	54,231
3	3132	1589	1543	105,717	56,233	49,484	13,120	6518	6602	40	1616	807	809	27,230	16,134	11,096	90,091	45,835	44,256	77	163	115	48	1074	762	312	114,794	60,515	54,279
4	3072	1609	1463	102,585	54,644	47,941	16,192	8127	8065	41	763	389	374	25,614	15,327	10,287	90,854	46,224	44,630	78	156	111	45	911	647	264	114,950	60,626	54,324
5	2971	1542	1429	99,513	53,035	46,478	19,163	9669	9494	42	1010	549	461	24,851	14,938	9913	91,864	46,773	45,091	79	113	83	30	755	536	219	115,063	60,709	54,354
6	2895	1505	1390	96,542	51,493	45,049	22,058	11,174	10,884	43	789	383	406	23,841	14,389	9452	92,653	47,156	45,497	80	186	140	46	642	453	189	115,249	60,849	54,400
7	2793	1367	1426	93,647	49,988	43,659	24,851	12,541	12,310	44	882	449	433	23,052	14,006	9046	93,535	47,605	45,930	81	97	72	25	456	313	143	115,346	60,921	54,425
8	2798	1369	1429	90,854	48,621	42,233	27,649	13,910	13,739	45	1161	586	575	22,170	13,557	8613	94,696	48,191	46,505	82	74	47	27	359	241	118	115,420	60,968	54,452
9	2785	1491	1294	88,056	47,252	40,804	30,434	15,401	15,033	46	898	461	437	21,009	12,971	8038	95,594	48,652	46,942	83	69	50	19	285	194	91	115,489	61,018	54,471
10	2824	1497	1327	85,271	45,761	39,510	33,258	16,898	16,360	47	867	449	418	20,111	12,510	7601	96,461	49,101	47,360	84	60	38	22	216	144	72	115,549	61,056	54,493
11	2634	1332	1302	82,447	44,264	38,183	35,892	18,230	17,662	48	1005	535	470	19,244	12,061	7183	97,466	49,636	47,830	85	33	21	12	156	106	50	115,582	61,077	54,505
12	2736	1367	1369	79,813	42,932	36,881	38,628	19,597	19,031	49	768	404	364	18,239	11,526	6713	98,234	50,040	48,194	86	29	23	6	123	85	38	115,611	61,100	54,511
13	2752	1375	1377	77,077	41,565	35,512	41,380	20,972	20,408	50	1651	922	729	17,471	11,122	6349	99,885	50,962	48,923	87	18	14	4	94	62	32	115,629	61,114	54,515
14	2714	1426	1288	74,325	40,190	34,135	44,094	22,398	21,696	51	638	375	263	15,820	10,200	5620	100,523	51,337	49,186	88	14	11	3	76	48	28	115,643	61,125	54,518
15	2652	1313	1339	71,611	38,764	32,847	46,746	23,711	23,035	52	843	490	353	15,182	9825	5357	101,366	51,827	49,539	89	11	6	5	62	37	25	115,654	61,131	54,523
16	2738	1380	1358	68,959	37,451	31,508	49,484	25,091	24,393	53	684	429	255	14,339	9335	5004	102,050	52,256	49,794	90	11	7	4	51	31	20	115,665	61,138	54,527
17	2610	1284	1326	66,221	36,071	30,150	52,094	26,375	25,719	54	787	461	326	13,655	8906	4749	102,837	52,717	50,120	91	6	3	3	40	24	16	115,671	61,141	54,530
18	2782	1436	1346	63,611	34,787	28,824	54,876	27,811	27,065	55	887	539	348	12,868	8445	4423	103,724	53,256	50,468	92	4	3	1	34	21	13	115,675	61,144	54,531
19	2584	1288	1296	60,829	33,351	27,478	57,460	29,099	28,361	56	881	543	338	11,981	7906	4075	104,605	53,799	50,806	93	8	6	2	30	18	12	115,683	61,150	54,533
20	2481	1221	1260	58,245	32,063	26,182	59,941	30,320	29,621	57	596	360	236	11,100	7363	3737	105,201	54,159	51,042	94	10	5	5	22	12	10	115,693	61,155	54,538
21	2500	1262	1238	55,764	30,842	24,922	62,441	31,582	30,859	58	641	386	255	10,504	7003	3501	105,842	54,545	51,297	95	1	...	1	12	7	5	115,694	61,155	54,539
22	2389	1165	1224	53,264	29,580	23,684	64,830	32,747	32,083	59	564	352	212	9863	6617	3246	106,406	54,897	51,509	96	...	...	...	11	7	4	115,694	61,155	54,539
23	2336	1208	1128	50,875	28,415	22,460	67,166	33,955	33,211	60	1305	843	462	9299	6265	3034	107,711	55,740	51,971	97	2	1	1	11	7	4	115,696	61,156	54,540
24	2233	1145	1088	48,539	27,207	21,332	69,399	35,100	34,299	61	555	365	190	7994	5422	2572	108,266	56,105	52,161	98	2	1	1	9	6	3	115,698	61,157	54,541
25	2056	1074	982	46,306	26,062	20,244	71,455	36,174	35,281	62	654	428	226	7439	5057	2382	108,920	56,533	52,387	99	1	1	...	7	5	2	115,699	61,158	54,541
26	1791	909	882	44,250	24,988	19,202	73,246	37,083	36,163	63	590	382	208	6785	4629	2156	109,510	56,915	52,595	100	3	1	2	6	4	2	115,702	61,159	54,543
27	1484	797	687	42,459	24,079	18,380	74,730	37,880	36,850	64	561	357	204	6195	4247	1948	110,071	57,272	52,799	101	1	1	...	3	3	...	115,703	61,160	54,543
28	1465	794	671	40,975	23,282	17,693	76,195	38,674	37,521	65	643	444	204	5634	3890	1744	110,719	57,716	53,003	102	...	...	...	2	2	...	115,703	61,160	54,543
29	1210	621	589	39,510	22,488	17,022	77,405	39,295	38,110	66	503	333	170	4986	3446	1540	111,222	58,049	53,173	103	...	...	...	2	2	...	115,703	61,160	54,543
30	1608	857	751	38,300	21,867	16,433	79,013	40,152	38,861	67	437	310	127	4483	3113	1370	111,659	58,359	53,300	104	1	1	...	2	2	...	115,704	61,161	54,543
31	1034	546	488	36,692	21,010	15,682	80,047	40,698	39,349	68	375	232	143	4046	2803	1243	112,034	58,591	53,443	105	...	...	...	1	1	...	115,704	61,161	54,543
32	1210	662	548	35,658	20,464	15,194	81,257	41,360	39,897	69	362	234	128	3671	2571	1100	112,396	58,825	53,571	106	...	...	...	1	1	...	115,704	61,161	54,543
33	1071	563	508	34,448	19,802	14,646	82,328	41,923	40,405	70	635	439	196	3309	2337	972	113,031	59,264	53,767	107	...	...	...	1	1	...	115,704	61,161	54,543
34	1021	540	481	33,377	19,239	14,138	83,349	42,463	40,886	71	305	219	86	2674	1898	776	113,336	59,483	53,853	108	1	1	...	1	1	...	115,705	61,162	54,543
35	1134	600	534	32,356	18,699	13,657	84,483	43,063	41,420	72	327	238	89	2369	1679	690	113,663	59,721	53,942										
36	1193	597	596	31,222	18,099	13,123	85,676	43,660	42,016	73	268	191	77	2042	1441	601	113,931	59,912	54,019										

In the above table the "unspecified" ages are distributed, by calculation, among the "specified" ages.

Increase of Population at different Age-periods.

TABLE II.—Increase of the Population at different Age-periods between the Censuses of 1861, 1870, and 1881.

Ages.	Numbers, 1861.	Increase or Decrease, 1861 to 1870.		Numbers, 1870.	Increase or Decrease, 1870 to 1881.		Numbers, 1881.
		Numerical.	Centesimal.		Numerical.	Centesimal.	
PERSONS.							
Under 2 years	5961	— 456	— 7·65	5505	1218	22·12	6723
2 - 5	9038	— 241	— 2·66	8797	671	7·63	9468
5 - 10.....	11,108	3484	31·36	14,592	— 350	— 2·40	14,242
10 - 15.....	8240	5309	64·43	13,549	111	·82	13,660
15 - 20.....	7302	1546	21·17	8848	4518	51·06	13,336
20 - 40.....	26,742	— 3825	— 14·30	22,917	7940	34·64	30,857
40 - 60.....	17,420	1100	6·31	18,520	— 722	— 3·90	17,798
60 and over.....	4166	2434	58·42	6600	2678	40·57	9278
Not specified .....	...	...	...	...	313	...	313
	89,977	9351	10·39	99,328	16,377	16·49	115,705
MALES.							
Under 2 years	3027	— 252	...	2775	481	17·33	3256
2 - 5	4612	— 202	...	4410	460	14·43	4870
5 - 10.....	5545	1881	...	7426	— 152	— 2·05	7274
10 - 15.....	4182	2576	...	6758	239	3·54	6997
15 - 20.....	3384	911	...	4295	2406	56·02	6701
20 - 40.....	13,941	— 3079	...	10,862	4943	45·51	15,805
40 - 60.....	11,846	— 257	...	11,569	— 1798	— 15·54	9771
60 and over.....	3076	1682	...	4758	1492	31·36	6250
Not specified .....	...	...	...	...	238	...	238
	49,593	3260	...	52,853	8309	15·72	61,162
FEMALES.							
Under 2 years	2934	— 204	— 6·95	2730	737	27·00	3467
2 - 5	4426	— 39	— ·88	4387	211	4·81	4598
5 - 10.....	5563	1603	28·81	7166	— 198	— 2·76	6968
10 - 15.....	4058	2733	67·35	6791	— 128	— 1·51	6663
15 - 20.....	3918	635	16·21	4553	2112	46·39	6665
20 - 40.....	12,801	— 746	— 5·83	12,055	2997	24·86	15,052
40 - 60.....	5594	1357	24·26	6951	1076	15·48	8027
60 and over	1090	752	68·99	1842	1186	64·38	3028
Not specified .....	...	...	...	...	75	...	75
	40,384	6091	15·08	46,475	8068	17·36	54,543

NOTE.—The comparison cannot be carried farther back than 1861, in consequence of the ages having been differently arranged. The sign *minus* (—) indicates decrease.

Number and Ages at successive Censuses.

TABLE III.—Number of the Population at each Age-period at the Censuses of 1861, 1870, and 1881.

Ages.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	1861.	1870.	1881.	1861.	1870.	1881.	1861.	1870.	1881.
All Ages	89,977	99,328	115,705	49,593	52,853	61,162	40,384	46,475	54,543
Under 1 year	3117	2887	3536	1612	1484	1705	1505	1403	1831
1 - 2	2844	2618	3187	1415	1291	1551	1429	1327	1636
2 - 5	9038	8797	9468	4612	4410	4870	4426	4387	4598
5 - 10	11,108	14,592	14,242	5545	7426	7274	5563	7166	6968
0 - 10	26,107	28,894	30,433	13,184	14,611	15,400	12,923	14,283	15,033
10 - 15	8240	13,549	13,660	4182	6758	6997	4058	6791	6663
15 - 20	7302	8848	13,366	3384	4295	6701	3918	4553	6665
20 - 30	13,122	12,231	19,882	5965	5664	10,148	7157	6567	9734
30 - 40	13,620	10,686	10,975	7976	5198	5657	5644	5488	5318
40 - 50	11,091	10,524	9658	7322	6280	4940	3769	4244	4718
50 - 60	6329	7996	8140	4504	5289	4831	1825	2707	3309
60 - 70	3092	4484	5975	2270	3225	3918	822	1259	2057
70 - 80	857	1756	2061	631	1262	1879	226	494	782
80 - 90	193	314	591	154	235	422	39	79	169
90 and over	24	46	51	21	36	31	3	10	20
Not specified .....	...	...	313	...	...	238	...	...	75

The dash between two numbers signifies "and under": thus, "1 - 2" is to be read as "1 and under 2" years; and so on.

Numerical Increase at successive Censuses.

TABLE IV.—Number of Persons at each Age-period at the Censuses of 1861, 1870, and 1881; with Increases or Decreases.

Ages?	Persons.		Males.		Females.	
	Numbers.	Increase or Decrease.	Numbers.	Increase or Decrease.	Numbers.	Increase or Decrease.
All Ages.....	1861..... 89,977 1870..... 99,328 1881..... 115,705	... 9351 16,377	49,593 52,853 61,162	... 3260 8309	40,384 46,475 54,543	... 6091 8068
Under 1	1861..... 3117 1870..... 2887 1881..... 3536	... — 230 649	1612 1484 1705	... — 128 221	1505 1403 1831	... — 102 428
1 - 2	1861..... 2844 1870..... 2618 1881..... 3187	... — 226 569	1415 1291 1551	... — 124 260	1429 1327 1636	... — 102 309
2 - 5	1861..... 9038 1870..... 8797 1881..... 9468	... — 241 671	4612 4410 4870	... — 202 460	4426 4387 4598	... — 39 211
5 - 10.....	1861..... 11,108 1870..... 14,592 1881..... 14,242	... 3484 — 350	5545 7426 7274	... 1881 — 152	5563 7166 6968	... 1603 — 198
10 - 15.....	1861..... 8240 1870..... 13,549 1881..... 13,660	... 5309 111	4182 6758 6997	... 2576 239	4058 6791 6663	... 2733 — 128
15 - 20.....	1861..... 7302 1870..... 8848 1881..... 13,366	... 1546 4518	3384 4295 6701	... 911 2406	3918 4553 6665	... 635 2112
20 - 30.....	1861..... 13,122 1870..... 12,231 1881..... 19,882	... — 891 7651	5965 5664 10,148	... — 301 4484	7157 6567 9734	... — 590 3167
30 - 40.....	1861..... 13,620 1870..... 10,686 1881..... 10,975	... — 2934 289	7976 5198 5657	... — 2778 459	5644 5488 5318	... — 156 — 170
40 - 50.....	1861..... 11,091 1870..... 10,524 1881..... 9658	... — 567 866	7322 6280 4940	... — 1042 — 1340	3769 4244 4718	... 475 474
50 - 60.....	1861..... 6329 1870..... 7996 1881..... 8140	... 1667 144	4504 5289 4831	... 785 — 458	1825 2707 3309	... 882 602
60 - 70.....	1861..... 3092 1870..... 4484 1881..... 5975	... 1392 1491	2270 3225 3918	... 955 693	822 1259 2057	... 437 798
70 - 80.....	1861..... 857 1870..... 1756 1881..... 2661	... 899 905	631 1262 1879	... 631 617	226 494 782	... 268 288
80 - 90.....	1861..... 193 1870..... 314 1881..... 591	... 121 277	154 235 422	... 81 187	39 79 169	... 40 90
90 and over...	1861..... 24 1870..... 46 1881..... 51	... 22 5	21 36 31	... 15 — 5	3 10 20	... 7 10
Not specified	1861..... ... 1870..... ... 1881..... 313	... ... 313	... ... 238	... ... 238	... ... 75	... ... 75

NOTE.—The decreases are denoted by the sign *minus* (—).

Proportional Increase or Decrease at successive Censuses.

TABLE V.—Centesimal Rate of Increase or Decrease in Population (Persons, Males, and Females), at each specified Age-period, as between the Censuses of 7th April, 1861, and 7th February, 1870, and between the Census of 7th February, 1870, and that of 3rd April, 1881, reduced to even Periods of Ten Years.

Years.	Persons.		Males.		Females.	
	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
All Ages..... { 1861 - 70.....	11·77	...	7·44	...	17·09	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	14·79	...	14·10	...	15·55	...
Under 1 { 1861 - 70.....	...	8·39	...	8·99	...	7·50
{ 1870 - 81.....	20·16	...	13·36	...	27·36	...
1 - 2 { 1861 - 70.....	...	8·87	...	9·92	...	8·08
{ 1870 - 81.....	19·49	...	18·06	...	20·88	...
2 - 5 { 1861 - 70.....	...	3·02	...	4·95	...	1·00
{ 1870 - 81.....	6·84	...	9·36	...	4·31	...
5 - 10..... { 1861 - 70.....	35·51	...	38·40	...	32·62	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	...	2·15	...	1·84	...	2·49
10 - 15..... { 1861 - 70.....	72·94	...	69·74	...	76·25	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	73	...	3·17	...	...	1·69
15 - 20..... { 1861 - 70.....	23·47	...	29·78	...	18·34	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	45·80	...	50·24	...	41·60	...
20 - 30..... { 1861 - 70.....	...	7·68	...	5·71	...	9·33
{ 1870 - 81.....	56·10	...	71·00	...	43·25	...
30 - 40..... { 1861 - 70.....	...	24·39	...	38·53	...	3·13
{ 1870 - 81.....	2·42	...	7·92	...	...	2·78
40 - 50..... { 1861 - 70.....	...	5·79	...	16·11	14·29	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	...	7·38	...	19·14	10·02	...
50 - 60..... { 1861 - 70.....	29·81	...	19·73	...	54·71	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	1·61	...	...	7·77	19·94	...
60 - 70..... { 1861 - 70.....	50·97	...	47·64	...	60·74	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	29·82	...	19·27	...	56·85	...
70 - 80..... { 1861 - 70.....	118·76	...	113·21	...	134·25	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	46·22	...	43·85	...	52·29	...
80 - 90..... { 1861 - 70.....	71·00	...	59·61	...	116·11	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	79·12	...	71·37	...	102·17	...
90 and over { 1861 - 70.....	103·90	...	80·85	...	264·16	...
{ 1870 - 81.....	9·75	...	...	12·46	89·69	...

NOTE.—The periods between the Censuses above referred to were taken to be as follows :—7 April, 1861, to 7 Feb. 1870 = 8·833 years; 7 Feb. 1870 to 3 April, 1881 = 11·15 years.

Ages by Quinquennial Periods.**TABLE VI.—Numbers and Proportion per cent. of the Population at each Quinquennial Age-period at the Census of 1881.**

Ages.	Numbers.			Proportion per 100.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
The whole Colony	115,705	61,162	54,543	100·00	100·00	100·00
0 - 5	16,191	8126	8065	13·99	13·29	14·79
5 - 10	14,242	7274	6968	12·31	11·89	12·77
10 - 15	13,660	6997	6663	11·81	11·44	12·22
15 - 20	13,366	6701	6665	11·55	10·96	12·22
20 - 25	11,903	5975	5928	10·29	9·77	10·88
25 - 30	7979	4173	3806	6·90	6·82	6·98
30 - 35	5890	3125	2765	5·09	5·11	5·07
35 - 40	5085	2532	2553	4·39	4·14	4·68
40 - 45	4981	2520	2461	4·30	4·12	4·51
45 - 50	4677	2420	2257	4·04	3·96	4·14
50 - 55	4588	2666	1922	3·97	4·36	3·52
55 - 60	3552	2165	1387	3·07	3·54	2·54
60 - 65	3655	2368	1287	3·16	3·87	2·36
65 - 70	2320	1550	770	2·00	2·53	1·41
70 - 75	1754	1241	513	1·52	2·03	0·94
75 - 80	907	638	269	0·78	1·04	0·49
80 - 85	486	347	139	0·42	0·57	0·25
85 - 90	105	75	30	0·09	0·12	0·06
90 - 95	39	24	15	0·03	0·04	0·03
95 - 100	6	3	3	0·01	...	...
100 and over	6	4	2	0·01	0·01	...
Not specified	313	238	75	0·27	0·39	0·14

Ages by Decennial Periods.**TABLE VII.—Number of the Population at each Decennial Age-period at the Census of 1881.**

Ages.	Numbers.			Proportion per 100.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
All Ages	115,705	61,162	54,543	100·00	100·00	100·00
0 - 10	30,433	15,400	15,033	26·30	25·17	27·56
10 - 20	27,026	13,698	13,328	23·36	22·40	24·44
20 - 30	19,882	10,148	9734	17·18	16·59	17·85
30 - 40	10,975	5657	5318	9·49	9·25	9·75
40 - 50	9658	4940	4718	8·35	8·08	8·65
50 - 60	8140	4831	3309	7·04	7·90	6·06
60 - 70	5975	3918	2057	5·16	6·41	3·77
70 - 80	2661	1879	782	2·30	3·07	1·43
80 - 90	591	422	169	0·51	0·69	0·31
90 - 100	45	27	18	0·03	0·04	0·03
100 - 110	6	4	2	0·01	0·01	0·01
Not specified	313	238	75	0·27	0·39	0·14

Proportion of Sexes at each Age to 100 at all Ages.**TABLE VIII.—Number of Persons, Males, and Females at each Age-period to 100 Persons, Males, and Females at all Ages, at the last three Censuses.**

Ages.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
	1861.	1870.	1881.	1861.	1870.	1881.	1861.	1870.	1881.
All Ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Under 1 year	3·46	2·91	3·06	3·25	2·81	2·79	3·73	3·02	3·36
1 - 2	3·16	2·63	2·75	2·85	2·44	2·53	3·54	2·86	3·00
2 - 5	10·04	8·86	8·18	9·30	8·34	7·96	10·96	9·44	8·43
5 - 10	12·35	14·69	12·31	11·18	14·05	11·89	13·77	15·42	12·77
10 - 15	9·16	13·64	11·81	8·43	12·79	11·44	10·05	14·61	12·22
15 - 20	8·12	8·91	11·55	6·82	8·13	10·96	9·70	9·80	12·22
20 - 30	14·58	12·31	17·18	12·03	10·72	16·59	17·72	14·13	17·85
30 - 40	15·14	10·76	9·49	16·09	9·83	9·25	13·98	11·81	9·75
40 - 50	12·33	10·59	8·35	14·77	11·88	8·08	9·33	9·13	8·65
50 - 60	7·03	8·05	7·04	9·08	10·01	7·90	4·52	5·82	6·06
60 - 70	3·44	4·51	5·16	4·58	6·10	6·41	2·03	2·71	3·77
70 - 80	0·95	1·77	2·30	1·27	2·39	3·07	0·56	1·06	1·43
80 - 90	0·21	0·32	0·51	0·31	0·44	0·69	0·10	0·17	0·31
90 and over	0·03	0·05	0·04	0·04	0·07	0·05	0·01	0·02	0·04
Not specified .....	...	...	0·27	...	...	0·39	...	...	0·14

This table is to be read thus :—In 1861, out of every 100 males at all ages, 3·25 (or, to avoid decimals, 325 out of every 10,000) were under 1 year; out of every 100 females, 3·73 were under 1 year; and out of every 100 persons (males and females taken together), 3·46 were of that age.

Proportions of Sexes.**TABLE IX.**—Proportions of Males and Females in every 100 of the general Population, at each Age-period, at the three last Censuses.

Age-periods.	Males.			Females.		
	1861.	1870.	1881.	1861.	1870.	1881.
All Ages.....	55·12	53·21	52·86	44·88	46·79	47·14
Under 1	51·72	51·40	48·22	48·28	48·60	51·78
1 - 2	49·76	49·31	48·67	50·24	50·69	51·33
2 - 5	51·03	50·13	51·44	48·97	49·87	48·56
5 - 10	49·92	50·89	51·07	50·08	49·11	48·93
10 - 15	50·75	49·88	51·22	49·25	50·12	48·78
15 - 20	46·34	48·54	50·13	53·66	51·46	49·87
20 - 30	45·46	46·31	51·04	54·54	53·69	48·96
30 - 40	58·56	48·65	51·54	41·44	51·35	48·46
40 - 50	66·02	59·67	51·15	33·98	40·33	48·85
50 - 60	71·17	66·15	59·35	28·83	33·85	40·65
60 - 70	73·42	71·92	65·57	26·58	28·08	34·43
70 - 80	73·63	71·87	70·61	26·37	28·13	29·39
80 - 90	79·79	74·84	71·40	20·21	25·16	28·60
90 and over.....	87·50	78·26	60·78	12·50	21·74	39·22
Not specified .....	...	...	76·04	...	...	23·96

This table is to be read thus :—In every 100 of the population in 1861 under one year, 51·72 persons were males and 48·28 were females : or, to avoid decimals, in every 10,000 persons in that year 5172 were males and 4828 females.

Proportion of Sexes at each Age to 100 at all Ages.**TABLE X.**—Number of Males and Females at each Age-period to 100 Males and Females respectively at all Ages, at the three last Censuses.

Ages.	1861.		1870.		1881.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
All Ages.....	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Under 1 year.....	3·25	3·73	2·81	3·02	2·79	3·36
1 - 2	2·85	3·54	2·44	2·86	2·53	3·00
2 - 5	9·30	10·96	8·34	9·44	7·96	8·43
5 - 10	11·18	13·77	14·05	15·42	11·89	12·77
10 - 15	8·43	10·05	12·79	14·61	11·44	12·22
15 - 20	6·82	9·70	8·13	9·80	10·96	12·22
20 - 30	12·03	17·72	10·72	14·13	16·59	17·85
30 - 40	16·09	13·98	9·83	11·81	9·25	9·75
40 - 50	14·77	9·33	11·88	9·13	8·08	8·65
50 - 60	9·08	4·52	10·01	5·82	7·90	6·06
60 - 70	4·58	2·03	6·10	2·71	6·41	3·77
70 - 80	1·27	0·56	2·39	1·06	3·07	1·43
80 - 90	0·31	0·10	0·44	0·17	0·69	0·31
90 and over.....	0·04	0·01	0·07	0·02	0·05	0·04
Not specified.....	...	...	...	...	0·29	0·14

This table is to be read thus :—In 1861, out of 100 males at all ages, 3·25 (or, to avoid decimals, out of 10,000 males, 325) were under 1 year, and out of 100 females 3·73 were of the same age ; the proportion of males to females being as 3·25 to 3·73, showing an excess of females at that age at the rate of 0·48 in every 100.

Number of Females to 100 Males.**TABLE XI.—Number of Females to every 100 Males at each Age-period, at the three last Censuses.**

Age-periods.	1861.		1870.		1881.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
All Ages.....	100·00	81·43	100·00	87·93	100·00	89·18
Under 1 year.....	100·00	93·36	100·00	94·54	100·00	107·39
1 - 2		100·99		102·79		105·48
2 - 5		95·97		99·48		94·41
5 - 10.....		100·32		96·50		95·79
10 - 15.....		97·04		100·49		95·23
15 - 20.....		115·78		106·01		99·46
20 - 30.....		119·98		115·94		95·92
30 - 40.....		70·76		105·58		98·94
40 - 50.....		51·48		67·51		95·51
50 - 60.....		40·52		51·18		68·49
60 - 70.....		36·21		39·04		52·50
70 - 80.....		35·82		39·14		41·62
80 - 90.....		25·32		33·62		40·05
90 and over		14·28		27·78		64·52
Not specified.....		...		...		31·51

This table is to be read thus :—To every 100 males at all ages in 1861 there were 81·43 females, and to every 100 males under one year, 93·36 females : or, to avoid decimals, to every 10,000 males at all ages there were 8143 females, and to every 10,000 males under one year, 9336 females.

Mean Age of Total Population.**TABLE XII.—Mean Age of the Total Population, Persons, Males, and Females, at the Census of 1881.**

Persons.	Males.	Females.
24·89	26·40	23·20

Mean Ages.**TABLE XIII.—Mean Ages at Decennial Periods, at the Census of 1881.**

Ages.	Mean Ages.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
0 - 10	4·44	4·44	4·37
10 - 20	14·47	14·44	14·49
20 - 30	23·87	23·94	23·80
30 - 40	34·15	34·05	34·26
40 - 50	44·20	44·23	44·15
50 - 60	53·87	53·96	53·77
60 - 70	63·58	63·60	63·54
70 - 80	73·24	73·25	73·22
80 - 90	82·31	82·25	82·47
90 - 100.....	92·71	92·63	92·83
100 - 110.....	102·17	103·25	100·00

NOTE.—The Mean Age at the Censuses previous to 1881 cannot be ascertained.

Electoral Districts.

TABLE XIV.—Ages of Persons, Males, and Females in each Electoral District.

	All Ages.	Males.		Number at each Age.																											
		Total under 21.	Total of 21 and over.	Under 1.	1 - 2.	2 - 3.	3 - 4.	4 - 5.	5 - 10.	10 - 15.	15 - 20.	20 - 25.	25 - 30.	30 - 35.	35 - 40.	40 - 45.	45 - 50.	50 - 55.	55 - 60.	60 - 65.	65 - 70.	70 - 75.	75 - 80.	80 - 85.	85 - 90.	90 - 95.	95 - 100.	100 and over.	Ages not specified.		
Total of Tasmania :																															
Males	61,162	30,202	30,960	1705	1551	1672	1589	1609	7274	6997	6701	5975	4173	3125	2532	2520	2420	2666	2165	2368	1550	1241	638	347	75	24	3	4	238		
Females	54,543	...	...	1831	1636	1592	1543	1463	6968	6663	6665	5928	3806	2765	2553	2461	2257	1922	1387	1287	770	513	269	139	30	15	3	2	75
	115,705	30,202	30,960	3536	3187	3264	3132	3072	14,242	13,660	13,366	11,903	7979	5890	5085	4981	4677	4588	3552	3655	2320	1754	907	486	105	39	6	6	313		
City of Hobart :																															
Males	9965	5023	4942	257	273	280	259	277	1217	1218	1117	919	651	480	371	381	390	411	356	392	241	156	79	49	11	6	...	...	174
Females	11,153	...	...	294	264	262	261	226	1171	1313	1505	1376	837	590	546	540	469	450	324	263	183	121	53	31	9	6	1	...	58
	21,118	5023	4942	551	537	542	520	503	2388	2531	2622	2295	1488	1070	917	921	859	861	680	655	424	277	132	80	20	12	1	...	232		
Town of Launceston :																															
Males	6282	3033	3249	178	167	158	155	154	714	745	662	590	458	323	310	256	245	263	224	225	155	156	72	48	7	2	1	1	13		
Females	6470	...	...	177	172	138	158	142	716	727	874	801	485	343	328	311	292	231	188	167	94	69	34	19	2	2	...	...	...
	12,752	3033	3249	355	339	296	313	296	1430	1472	1536	1391	943	666	638	567	537	494	412	392	249	225	106	67	9	4	1	1	13		
Hobart, Central :																															
Males	2209	1045	1164	51	53	55	49	54	270	249	246	195	151	111	106	92	94	86	98	105	66	38	17	15	4	2	...	...	2
Females	2510	...	...	61	56	54	65	40	261	271	364	347	190	127	126	127	97	94	76	67	43	20	11	9	2	2	...	...	...
	4719	1045	1164	112	109	109	114	94	531	520	610	542	341	238	232	219	191	180	174	172	109	58	28	24	6	4	...	...	2
Hobart, North :																															
Males	2017	1010	1007	54	70	57	49	65	250	227	213	193	134	101	65	74	96	72	74	96	69	33	15	6	3	1	...	...	...
Females	2209	...	...	64	57	51	55	54	239	241	288	268	169	120	109	105	89	94	70	55	29	29	15	4	3	...	1	...	...
	4226	1010	1007	118	127	108	104	119	489	468	501	461	303	221	174	179	185	166	144	151	98	62	30	10	6	1	1	...	...
Hobart, South :																															
Males	1281	695	586	40	38	39	41	31	169	169	154	117	69	64	55	52	43	51	36	48	29	21	9	4	1	...	...	...	1
Females	1648	...	...	37	35	27	38	26	148	202	212	227	135	103	83	68	89	64	52	40	31	19	7	2	1	1	...	...	1
	2929	695	586	77	73	66	79	57	317	371	366	344	204	167	138	120	132	115	88	88	60	40	16	6	2	1	...	...	2
Hobart, East :																															
Males	1816	826	990	40	44	58	42	44	191	196	202	175	125	102	65	64	62	70	61	38	26	20	12	9	...	...	...	...	170
Females	1851	...	...	58	40	54	30	38	178	221	278	243	140	96	83	96	55	64	35	33	26	13	6	5	2	...	...	...	57
	3667	826	990	98	84	112	72	82	369	417	480	418	265	198	148	160	117	134	96	71	52	33	18	14	2	...	...	...	227
Hobart, West :																															
Males	2642	1447	1195	72	68	71	78	83	337	377	302	239	172	102	80	99	95	132	87	105	51	44	26	15	3	3	...	...	1
Females	2935	...	...	74	76	76	73	68	345	378	363	291	203	144	145	144	139	134	91	68	54	40	14	11	1	3	...	...	...
	5577	1447	1195	146	144	147	151	151	682	755	665	530	375	246	225	243	234	266	178	173	105	84	40	26	4	6	...	...	1

Brighton :																														
Males	1559	800	759	34	35	45	45	32	199	181	192	167	77	72	55	63	49	60	67	64	48	39	19	9	2	1	...	...	...	4
Females	1395	...	...	50	48	42	38	38	205	145	153	135	91	70	69	74	69	51	30	41	26	8	4	7	1	...	...	...	...
		2954	800	759	84	83	87	83	70	404	326	345	302	168	142	124	137	118	111	97	105	74	47	23	16	3	1	...	...	4
Clarence :																														
Males	768	424	344	20	18	24	17	22	101	111	90	66	58	33	24	22	21	40	22	32	16	14	9	4	1	...	...	...	...	3
Females	717	...	...	24	25	21	17	20	91	92	98	63	64	34	31	27	29	22	20	15	10	8	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
		1485	424	344	44	43	45	34	42	192	203	188	129	122	67	55	49	50	62	42	47	26	22	12	6	2	...	...	...	3
Cumberland :																														
Males	1660	832	828	49	54	48	38	55	196	164	200	175	113	79	59	51	44	72	53	85	57	40	10	12	2	1	1	...	...	2
Females	1380	...	...	53	40	57	43	47	187	159	164	149	100	70	55	55	48	55	34	24	21	7	6	3	...	1	...	...	...	2
		3040	832	828	102	94	105	81	102	383	323	364	324	213	149	114	106	92	127	87	109	78	47	16	15	2	2	1	...	4
Franklin :																														
Males	1845	977	868	57	47	57	46	44	226	227	237	187	188	74	59	41	66	86	74	77	30	34	14	10	2	...	...	1	11	
Females	1570	...	...	58	56	48	63	50	228	201	181	161	101	72	57	55	74	61	41	34	12	14	9	2	1	...	...	...	1	
		3415	977	868	115	103	105	109	94	454	428	418	338	239	146	116	96	140	147	115	111	42	48	23	12	3	...	...	1	12
Glamorgan :																														
Males	566	276	290	19	15	14	13	12	70	62	63	50	45	31	19	20	18	23	22	25	19	14	7	3	1	...	...	...	...	1
Females	461	...	...	16	12	19	14	14	52	55	50	54	36	28	16	21	16	16	17	8	11	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
		1027	276	290	35	27	33	27	26	122	117	113	104	81	59	35	41	34	39	39	33	30	18	8	4	1	...	...	...	1
Glenorchy :																														
Males	2083	829	1254	37	37	46	37																							

<i>Devon, West :</i>		2266	1211	1055	70	65	64	58	66	333	277	248	191	144	109	95	71	96	123	79	83	49	26	10	3	...	1	...	...	5
Males		1875	...	...	63	66	70	70	68	263	239	240	190	107	91	91	80	64	58	46	35	19	11	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Females		4141	1211	1055	133	131	134	128	134	596	516	488	381	251	200	186	151	160	181	125	118	68	37	12	4	1	1	...	...	5
<i>Fingal :</i>		2446	938	1508	55	56	61	40	59	223	168	226	275	204	198	157	225	129	122	72	83	32	36	14	10	...	...	...	...	1
Males		1528	...	...	68	54	52	59	40	231	199	161	145	123	80	77	60	54	37	26	34	16	2	8	2	...	...	...	...	...
Females		3974	938	1508	123	110	113	99	99	454	367	387	420	327	278	234	285	183	159	98	117	48	38	22	12	...	...	...	...	1
<i>George Town :</i>		2656	1129	1527	91	60	67	65	69	268	214	237	327	248	213	162	146	165	124	88	44	30	18	8	6	1	1	...	...	4
Males		1761	...	...	83	65	71	55	48	254	201	192	186	149	111	88	69	54	55	38	16	10	8	3	2	1	...	...	...	2
Females		4417	1129	1527	174	125	138	120	117	522	415	429	513	397	324	250	215	219	179	126	60	40	26	11	8	2	1	...	...	6
<i>Morven :</i>		1336	701	635	40	37	27	33	37	166	176	154	118	97	50	57	54	47	49	53	50	42	23	12	8	4	1	...	1	...
Males		1137	...	...	38	38	30	36	28	174	156	142	114	53	48	72	50	47	27	33	22	11	12	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
Females		2473	701	635	78	75	57	69	65	340	332	296	232	150	98	129	104	94	76	86	72	53	35	17	9	4	1	...	1	...
<i>Norfolk Plains :</i>		1587	829	758	46	39	35	44	43	214	203	180	120	110	75	52	65	52	61	70	53	49	37	23	13	2	...	...	1	...
Males		1579	...	...	47	42	38	48	43	199	182	184	153	118	77	71	72	75	63	51	53	30	16	10	6	...	...	...	1	...
Females		3166	829	758	93	81	73	92	86	413	385	364	273	228	152	123	137	127	124	121	106	79	53	33	19	2	...	...	2	...
<i>Ringwood :</i>		1134	561	573	32	24	30	30	28	147	119	117	114	70	51	48	44	48	48	51	53	27	35	10	6	1	1	...	...	...
Males		882	...	...	34	33	25	29	24	130	127	110	76	57	47	37	34	33	23	21	17	5	10	5	2	1	1	...	...	1
Females		2016	561	573	66	57	55	59	52	277	246	227	190	127	98	85	78	81	71	72	70	32	45	15	8	2	2	...	...	1
<i>Selby :</i>		3431	1457	1974	91	73	76	76	83	330	349	306	386	289	221	197	242	191	143	122	121	49	52	18	12	1	2	...	...	1
Males		2365	...	...	96	65	99	68	72	318	326	259	215	157	142	120	92	87	71	60	49	36	18	9	5	...	...	1	...	...
Females		5796	1457	1974	187	138	175	144	155	648	675	565	601	446	363	317	334	278	214	182	170	85	70	27	17	1	2	1	...	1
<i>Wellington :</i>		2798	1328	1470	80	69	73	65	84	284	306	288	394	244	184	137	124	123	107	70	68	49	26	14	5	1	2	...	...	1
Males		1964	...	...	81	79	68	61	48	324	274	248	191	118	96	80	80	69	42	29	40	16	11	8	...	1	...	...	...	...
Females		4762	1328	1470	161	148	141	126	132	608	580	536	585	362	280	217	204	192	149	99	108	65	37	22	5	2	2	...	...	1
<i>Westbury :</i>		2595	1475	1120	80	67	87	68	78	381	346	324	210	142	96	95	99	90	98	82	84	79	49	29	10	1	...	...	...	...
Males		2277	...	...	64	80	51	69	73	340	309	263	199	129	101	102	114	95	76	51	62	36	39	13	8	1	...	1	...	...
Females		4872	1475	1120	144	147	138	137	151	721	655	587	409	271	197	197	213	185	174	133	146	115	88	42	18	2	...	1	...	1

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CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

[illegible]

[illegible]

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CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

	All Ages.	Males.		Number at each Age.																											
		Total under 21.	Total of 21 and over.	Under 1.	1 - 2.	2 - 3.	3 - 4.	4 - 5.	5 - 10.	10 - 15.	15 - 20.	20 - 25.	25 - 30.	30 - 35.	35 - 40.	40 - 45.	45 - 50.	50 - 55.	55 - 60.	60 - 65.	65 - 70.	70 - 75.	75 - 80.	80 - 85.	85 - 90.	90 - 95.	95 - 100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.		
Total of Tasmania :																															
Males	61,162	30,202	30,960	1705	1551	1672	1589	1609	7274	6997	6701	5975	4173	3125	2532	2520	2420	2366	2165	2368	1550	1241	638	347	75	24	3	4	238		
Females	54,543	...	...	1831	1636	1592	1543	1463	6968	6663	6665	5928	3806	2765	2553	2461	2257	1922	1387	770	513	269	139	30	15	3	2	75	
	115,705	30,202	30,960	3536	3187	3264	3132	3072	14,242	13,660	13,366	11,903	7979	5890	5085	4981	4677	4588	3552	3655	2320	1754	907	486	105	39	6	6	313		
Beaconsfield :																															
Males	1073	507	566	45	29	29	23	30	116	99	108	124	113	78	52	44	76	48	29	12	7	3	3	3	1	...	...	...	1
Females	774	...	...	39	30	28	24	27	127	89	78	75	68	49	33	29	26	24	13	7	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
	1847	507	566	84	59	57	47	57	243	188	186	199	181	127	85	73	102	72	42	19	9	6	3	4	2	...	...	...	2
Bothwell :																															
Males	577	285	292	12	18	20	19	19	64	50	73	61	44	30	19	14	17	21	23	30	16	14	7	5	...	...	...	...	1
Females	498	...	...	21	11	18	16	13	64	49	59	66	32	24	21	19	20	21	16	9	8	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	1
	1075	285	292	33	29	38	35	32	128	99	132	127	76	54	40	33	37	42	39	39	24	18	11	7	...	...	...	...	2
Brighton :																															
Males	1070	554	516	23	21	37	32	23	126	124	143	118	53	46	41	40	33	40	46	45	31	25	13	6	1	1	...	...	2
Females	958	...	...	38	37	27	22	23	132	104	114	94	65	46	46	50	53	33	20	26	16	6	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
	2028	554	516	61	58	64	54	46	258	228	257	212	118	92	87	90	86	73	66	71	47	31	15	10	1	1	...	...	2
Campbell Town :																															
Males	1469	746	723	41	36	34	47	44	167	190	179	127	78	66	52	62	59	81	54	57	39	35	14	5	1	1	...	...	...
Females	1241	...	...	39	42	44	24	35	170	152	155	124	89	52	64	80	44	45	24	27	11	9	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
	2710	746	723	80	78	78	71	79	337	342	334	251	167	118	816	142	103	126	78	84	50	44	22	8	1	1	...	...	...
Clarence :																															
Males	494	275	219	12	12	15	11	14	66	80	57	41	37	21	18	13	11	29	13	21	5	9	3	3	1	...	...	...	2
Females	479	...	...	17	13	15	12	13	58	62	68	46	45	21	18	14	24	15	12	8	6	6	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
	973	275	219	29	25	30	23	27	124	142	125	87	82	42	36	27	35	44	25	29	11	15	6	5	2	...	...	...	2
Deloraine :																															
Males	2180	1178	1002	50	46	74	70	55	311	285	248	201	142	102	82	68	82	87	57	111	50	39	8	6	3	1	...	...	2
Females	1936	...	...	85	72	66	55	63	275	231	231	208	126	98	78	78	85	62	35	43	23	11	7	4	1	...	...	...	1
	4116	1178	1002	135	118	140	125	118	586	516	479	407	268	200	160	146	167	149	92	154	73	50	15	10	4	1	...	...	3
Esperance :																															
Males	804	407	397	25	25	23	18	28	101	80	93	86	75	39	31	18	23	33	38	31	16	12	4	2	...	...	...	...	3
Females	654	...	...	31	32	26	30	23	99	73	52	71	51	26	28	17	25	25	18	12	5	5	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
	1458	407	397	56	57	49	48	51	200	153	145	157	126	65	59	35	48	58	56	43	21	17	8	2	1	...	...	...	3

Richmond :		1147	594	553	45	41	34	22	36	162	118	120	99	80	65	40	43	26	48	35	51	25	31	16	7	1	...	...	...	2
Males		1024	...	...	34	32	35	36	29	146	132	90	102	86	50	43	43	50	31	19	27	20	6	6	3	1	...	...	...	2
Females		2171	594	553	79	73	69	58	65	308	250	210	201	166	115	83	86	76	79	54	78	45	37	22	10	2	1	4
Ralph's Bay :		154	84	70	1	1	6	3	5	18	17	23	20	11	7	3	4	5	7	2	7	6	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	1
Males		111	...	...	3	6	3	...	5	12	14	17	8	9	5	6	4	2	6	4	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females		265	84	70	4	7	9	3	10	30	31	40	28	20	12	9	8	7	13	6	11	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	1
Ringarooma :		1651	503	1148	41	22	32	22	32	109	97	116	261	185	135	121	157	134	77	49	34	15	4	2	3	...	...	...	...	3
Males		725	...	...	41	21	39	20	25	93	97	80	74	52	41	44	26	28	10	11	11	6	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Females		2376	503	1148	82	43	71	42	57	202	194	196	335	237	176	165	183	162	87	60	45	21	7	4	4	...	...	...	...	3
Sorell :		1137	599	538	36	28	38	36	32	141	113	154	106	77	61	42	35	36	45	27	44	29	23	21	6	5	1	...	...	1
Males		979	...	...	37	31	35	28	35	130	132	96	96	71	52	51	42	27	32	28	19	20	6	6	3	1	1	...	...	...
Females		2116	599	538	73	59	73	64	67	271	245	250	202	148	113	93	77	63	77	55	63	49	29	27	9	6	2	...	...	1
Spring Bay :		547	284	263	15	20	11	17	12	60	71	63	62	41	30	16	20	20	23	14	18	14	8	8	3	...	...	...	...	1
Males		417	...	...	13	14	15	21	6	67	51	44	45	31	20	16	17	15	8	8	9	5	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Females		964	284	263	28	34	26	38	18	127	122	107	107	72	50	32	37	35	31	22	27	19	16	10	3	...	...	...	...	3
Sheffield :		472	255	217	12	15	18	12	7	63	47	75	51	37	17	21	17	23	16	12	14	9	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Males		364	...	...	14	10	15	14	15	57	53	40	34	16	18	19	16	15	10	4	4	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females		836	255	217	26	25	33	26	22	120	100	115	85	53	35	40	33	38	26	16	18	14	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Tasman's Peninsula :		157	64	93	8	6	3	4	2	17	11	11	28	17	7	11	8	2	6	7	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Males		90	...	...	2	4	3	7	6	12	10	6	11	8	5	3	...	1	8	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females		247	64	93	10	10	6	11	8	29	21	17	39	25	12	14	8	3	14	8	8	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone :		1455	758	697	49	36	45	33	50	206	159	160	125	98	70	57	42	63	85	49	60	33	18	8	3	...	1	...	...	5
Males		1120	...	...	43	35	44	36	36	146	140	147	116	71	54	51	40	43	36	29	28	16	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Females		2575	758	697	92	71	89	69	86	352	299	307	241	169	124	108	82	106	121	78	88	49	25	9	4	...	1	...	...	5
Victoria :		394	210	184	11	18	9	11	14	47	43	50	35	30	18	11	12	12	14	18	16	11	8	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Males		342	...	...	9	12	9	6	12	54	44	41	33	25	19	18	10	16	12	4	7	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females		736	210	184	20	30	18	17	26	101	87	91	68	55	37	29	22	28	26	22	23	19	11	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury :		2595	1475	1120	80	67	87	68	78	381	346	324	210	142	96	95	99	90	98	82	84	79	49	29	10	1	...	...	...	...
Males		2277	...	...	64	80	51	69	73	340	309	263	169	129	101	102	114	95	76	51	62	36	39	13	8	1	...	1	...	...
Females		4872	1475	1120	144	147	138	137	151	721	655	587	409	271	197	197	213	185	174	133	146	115	88	42	18	2	...	1	...	...

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

PART III.

E D U C A T I O N.

Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

E D U C A T I O N .

Education at successive Censuses.—Proportions per cent.

TABLE I.—Proportions per cent. of the educated, the partially educated, the uneducated, and those whose Education is unknown, to the Total Numbers living at the three last Census Periods, those under and above 20 years of age being distinguished.

Census Periods.	All Ages.				Under 20 years.				Above 20 years.			
	Read and write.	Read only.	Could not read.	Education unknown.	Read and write.	Read only.	Could not read.	Education unknown.	Read and write.	Read only.	Could not read.	Education unknown.
1861.												
Persons.....	53·66	14·60	31·74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870.												
Persons.....	56·32	14·04	29·64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1881.												
Persons.....	64·68	8·29	26·86	0·17	50·38	8·70	40·90	0·02	78·79	7·88	13·01	0·32
Males.....	64·42	7·83	27·51	0·24	48·99	9·02	41·97	0·02	78·42	6·75	14·38	0·45
Females.....	64·97	8·80	26·14	0·09	51·80	8·37	39·81	0·02	79·23	9·26	11·34	0·17

NOTE.—In the Censuses previous to 1881 no distinction of age was made in connection with Education.

General Summary, 1881.

TABLE II.—Numbers and Proportions per cent. of the Population (Persons, Males, and Females,) under 20 years of age, and of 20 years of age and over, in the different degrees of Education, at the Census of 1881.

NUMBERS AT EACH DEGREE.

	Read and write.			Read only.			Could not read.			Education unknown.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Under 20 ...	28,947	14,256	14,691	4999	2626	2373	23,501	12,211	11,290	12	5	7
20 and over.	45,890	25,145	20,745	4590	2165	2425	7579	4611	2968	187	143	44

PROPORTIONS PER CENT.

Under 20 ...	38·68	36·18	41·46	52·13	54·81	49·46	75·61	72·59	79·18	6·03	3·38	13·73
20 and over.	61·32	63·82	58·54	47·87	45·19	50·54	24·39	27·41	20·82	93·97	96·62	86·27

NOTE.—This Table may be read thus :—Of every 100 persons who could read and write, 38·68 were under 20 years of age, and 61·32 were of 20 years of age and over : or omitting the decimal point, of every 10,000 persons who could read and write, 3868 were under 20 and 6132 were 20 and over ; and so on in the other degrees of education in regard to persons, males, and females.

Proportions at different Ages.

TABLE III.—Number in each Class at each Age-period to 100 of all Classes at the same Age-period.

Ages.	Read and write.			Read only.			Could not read.			Education unknown.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
All Ages.....	64.68	64.42	64.97	8.29	7.83	8.80	26.86	27.51	26.14	0.17	0.24	0.09
0 - 5.....	0.49	0.44	0.53	1.38	1.29	1.46	98.13	98.27	98.01	...	...	...
5 - 10.....	40.33	39.90	40.79	21.12	20.66	21.60	38.53	39.41	37.60	0.02	0.03	0.01
10 - 15.....	83.74	81.61	85.98	8.04	8.67	7.38	8.18	9.69	6.59	0.04	0.03	0.05
15 - 20.....	87.42	83.69	91.18	5.01	6.13	3.87	7.54	10.16	4.91	0.03	0.02	0.04
20 - 25.....	87.09	84.38	89.81	4.39	4.72	4.06	8.42	10.82	6.01	0.10	0.08	0.12
25 - 30.....	85.75	83.32	88.41	5.20	5.18	5.23	8.95	11.38	6.28	0.10	0.12	0.08
30 - 35.....	87.03	86.56	87.56	4.50	3.74	5.35	8.30	9.47	6.98	0.17	0.23	0.11
35 - 40.....	85.98	87.32	84.64	6.05	3.99	8.11	7.81	8.49	7.13	0.16	0.20	0.12
40 - 45.....	80.61	83.57	77.57	7.37	4.48	10.32	11.90	11.75	12.07	0.12	0.20	0.04
45 - 50.....	75.99	82.03	69.52	10.43	6.07	15.11	13.26	11.45	15.19	0.32	0.45	0.18
50 - 55.....	69.44	74.46	62.49	11.62	9.19	14.98	18.40	15.60	22.27	0.54	0.75	0.26
55 - 60.....	68.24	70.95	64.02	12.78	10.53	16.29	18.39	17.69	19.47	0.59	0.83	0.22
60 - 65.....	61.81	62.75	60.06	12.94	11.23	16.09	24.73	25.34	23.62	0.52	0.68	0.23
65 - 70.....	63.84	64.26	62.99	13.53	10.77	19.09	21.72	23.68	17.79	0.91	1.29	0.13
70 - 75.....	61.23	61.64	60.23	13.80	12.17	17.74	24.17	25.46	21.05	0.80	0.73	0.98
75 - 80.....	60.20	58.31	64.68	12.24	11.13	14.87	27.23	30.25	20.08	0.33	0.31	0.37
80 - 85.....	60.91	62.25	57.55	15.64	14.12	19.43	22.22	22.19	22.30	1.23	1.44	0.72
85 - 90.....	59.05	61.34	53.33	11.43	9.33	16.67	28.57	28.00	30.00	0.95	1.33	...
90 and over	43.14	48.39	35.00	9.80	12.90	5.00	45.10	35.48	60.00	1.96	3.23	...
Notspecified	84.66	84.88	84.00	1.28	0.42	4.00	8.63	9.24	6.67	5.43	5.46	5.33

The foregoing Table is to be read thus :—Out of every 100 persons between 5 and 10 years of age, 40.33 could read and write, 21.12 could read only, 38.53 could not read, and 0.02 had not given any information as to their education. Or, to avoid fractional parts, of every 10,000 persons between 5 and 10, 4033 could read and write; and so on.

Summary by Electoral Districts—Numbers.

TABLE IV.—Number of Persons, Males, and Females of all Ages in Tasmania who could read and write, read only, who could not read, and whose Education was unknown, in each Electoral District.

Electoral Districts.	Read and write.			Read only.			Could not read.			Education unknown.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
The whole Colony	74,837	39,401	35,436	9589	4791	4798	31,080	16,822	14,258	199	148	51
Hobart, Central	3434	1604	1830	326	153	173	956	452	504	3	...	3
" North	3016	1435	1581	275	109	166	935	473	462	...	...	...
" South	2154	919	1235	219	87	132	554	275	279	2	...	2
" East	2850	1402	1448	157	61	96	659	353	306	1	...	1
" West	3894	1841	2053	404	172	232	1273	627	646	6	2	4
Brighton	1873	1012	861	233	113	120	848	434	414	...	...	...
Clarence	999	494	505	113	65	48	372	209	163	1	...	1
Cumberland	1646	866	780	388	229	159	998	560	438	8	5	3
Franklin	1920	1082	838	354	169	185	1134	590	544	7	4	3
Glamorgan	634	333	301	84	51	33	306	180	126	3	2	1
Glenorchy	2606	1366	1240	336	175	161	973	541	432	2	1	1
Kingborough	2330	1250	1080	393	191	202	1450	771	679	...	...	...
New Norfolk	2064	1067	997	332	174	158	1236	689	547	12	7	5
Oatlands	2041	1092	949	276	134	142	1153	605	548	3	3	...
Queenborough	1506	715	791	132	68	64	503	260	243	72	71	1
Richmond	1052	553	499	126	56	70	551	314	237	...	...	...
Sorell	1958	1062	896	274	162	112	1095	617	478	...	...	...
Launceston, Central	3687	1770	1917	249	112	137	920	457	463	21	11	10
" North	3144	1658	1486	297	125	172	913	470	443	22	12	10
" South	2398	1132	1266	305	134	171	793	400	393	3	1	2
Campbell Town	1719	936	783	288	149	139	703	384	319	...	...	...
Deloraine	2394	1254	1140	428	210	218	1302	720	582	2	2	...
Devon, East	2993	1596	1397	479	248	231	1508	820	698	5	5	...
" West	2476	1338	1138	429	250	179	1232	674	558	4	4	...
Fingal	2612	1704	908	291	146	145	1070	595	475	1	1	...
George Town	2859	1782	1077	349	176	173	1203	694	509	6	4	2
Morven	1578	841	737	231	125	106	656	363	293	8	7	1
Norfolk Plains	2130	1048	1082	231	106	125	802	430	372	3	3	...
Ringwood	1214	670	544	199	103	93	601	357	244	2	1	1
Selby	3573	2110	1463	564	299	265	1659	1022	637	...	...	...
Wellington	3100	1899	1201	361	190	171	1299	707	592	2	2	...
Westbury	2983	1570	1413	466	246	220	1423	779	644	...	...	...

Summary by Electoral Districts.—Proportions.

TABLE V.—Proportion per cent. of Persons, Males, and Females of all Ages in Tasmania who could read and write, read only, who could not read, and whose Education was unknown, in each Electoral District.

Electoral Districts.	Read and write.			Read only.			Could not read.			Education unknown.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
The whole Colony	64·68	64·42	64·97	8·28	7·83	8·80	26·86	27·51	26·14	0·18	0·24	0·09
Hobart, Central	72·77	72·61	72·91	6·91	6·93	6·89	20·26	20·46	20·08	0·06	...	0·12
„ North	71·37	71·15	71·57	6·51	5·40	7·52	22·12	23·45	20·91	...	...	...
„ South	73·54	71·74	74·94	7·48	6·79	8·01	18·91	21·47	16·93	0·07	...	0·12
„ East	77·72	77·20	78·23	4·28	3·36	5·19	17·97	19·44	16·53	0·03	...	0·05
„ West	69·82	69·68	69·95	7·24	6·51	7·90	22·83	23·73	22·01	0·11	0·08	0·14
Brighton	63·41	64·91	61·72	7·88	7·25	8·60	28·71	27·84	29·68	...	...	...
Clarence	67·27	64·32	70·43	7·61	8·47	6·70	25·05	27·21	22·73	0·07	...	0·14
Cumberland	54·15	52·17	56·52	12·76	13·80	11·52	32·83	33·73	31·74	0·26	0·30	0·22
Franklin	56·22	58·64	53·38	10·37	9·16	11·78	33·21	31·98	34·65	0·20	0·22	0·19
Glamorgan	61·73	58·83	65·29	8·18	9·01	7·16	29·80	31·80	27·33	0·29	0·36	0·22
Glenorchy	66·53	65·58	67·61	8·58	8·40	8·78	24·84	25·97	23·56	0·05	0·05	0·05
Kingborough	55·83	56·51	55·07	9·42	8·63	10·30	34·75	34·86	34·63	...	...	...
New Norfolk	56·64	55·09	58·41	9·11	8·98	9·26	33·92	35·57	32·04	0·33	0·36	0·29
Oatlands	58·77	59·54	57·90	7·95	7·31	8·66	33·20	32·99	33·44	0·08	0·16	...
Queenborough	68·06	64·18	71·98	5·97	6·11	5·82	22·72	23·34	22·11	3·25	6·37	0·09
Richmond	60·85	59·91	61·91	7·28	6·07	8·69	31·87	34·02	29·40	...	...	...
Sorell	58·85	57·69	60·30	8·24	8·80	7·54	32·91	33·51	32·16	...	...	...
Launceston, Central	75·60	75·32	75·86	5·11	4·76	5·42	18·86	19·45	18·32	0·43	0·47	0·40
„ North	71·85	73·20	70·39	6·79	5·52	8·15	20·80	20·75	20·99	0·50	0·53	0·47
„ South	68·53	67·91	69·11	8·72	8·04	9·33	22·66	23·99	21·45	0·09	0·06	0·11
Campbell Town	63·44	63·72	63·09	10·62	10·14	11·20	25·94	26·14	25·71	...	...	...
Deloraine	58·02	57·36	58·76	10·37	9·61	11·24	31·56	32·94	30·00	0·05	0·09	...
Devon, East	60·04	59·80	60·32	9·61	9·29	9·97	30·25	30·72	29·71	0·10	0·19	...
„ West	59·79	59·05	60·69	10·36	11·03	9·55	29·75	29·74	29·76	0·10	0·18	...
Fingal	65·73	69·67	59·42	7·32	5·97	9·49	26·93	24·32	31·09	0·02	0·04	...
George Town	64·74	67·09	61·16	7·91	6·63	9·83	27·24	26·13	28·90	0·11	0·15	0·11
Morven	63·83	62·95	64·82	9·33	9·36	9·32	26·52	27·17	25·77	0·32	0·52	0·09
Norfolk Plains	67·28	66·04	68·52	7·30	6·68	7·92	25·33	27·09	23·56	0·09	0·19	...
Ringwood	60·22	59·08	61·68	9·87	9·35	10·54	29·81	31·48	27·67	0·10	0·09	0·11
Selby	61·65	61·50	61·86	9·73	8·71	11·21	28·62	29·79	26·93	...	...	...
Wellington	65·10	67·87	61·15	7·58	6·79	8·71	27·28	25·27	30·14	0·04	0·07	...
Westbury	61·23	60·50	62·06	9·56	9·48	9·66	29·21	30·02	28·28	...	...	...

Education.—Electoral Districts.

TABLE VI.—Education of Persons, Males, and Females in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly).

	All Ages.	Number at each Age.																			Ages not specified.					
		Under 3.	3-4.	4-5.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.		
Total of Tasmania :																										
Read and write	{ Males	39,401	...	7	29	2902	5710	5299	5049	2477	2705	2211	2103	1985	1985	1536	1486	996	765	372	216	46	11	2	2	202
	{ Females ...	35,436	...	5	38	2842	5729	6077	5324	3365	2421	2161	1909	1569	1201	888	773	485	309	174	80	16	6	1	...	63
Read only	{ Males	4791	...	13	92	1503	607	411	282	216	117	101	113	147	245	228	266	167	151	71	49	7	3	...	1	1
	{ Females ...	4798	1	24	93	1505	492	258	241	199	148	207	254	341	288	226	207	147	91	40	27	5	...	1	...	3
Could not read	{ Males	16,822	4928	1569	1488	2867	678	681	646	475	296	215	296	277	416	383	600	367	316	193	77	21	9	1	1	22
	{ Females ...	14,258	5058	1514	1332	2620	439	327	356	239	193	182	297	343	428	270	304	137	108	54	31	9	9	1	2	5
Education unknown.	{ Males	148	...	...	...	2	2	1	5	5	7	5	5	11	20	18	16	20	9	2	5	1	...	...	...	13
	{ Females ...	51	...	...	1	3	3	7	3	3	3	1	4	5	3	3	1	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total of Males		61,162	4928	1589	1609	7274	6997	6701	5975	4173	3125	2532	2520	2420	2666	2165	2368	1550	1241	638	347	75	24	3	4	238
Total of Females		54,543	5059	1543	1463	6968	6663	6665	5928	3806	2765	2553	2461	2257	1922	1387	1287	770	513	269	139	30	15	3	2	75
Total of both Sexes		115,705	9987	3132	3072	14,242	13,660	13,366	11,903	7979	5890	5085	4981	4677	4588	3552	3655	2320	1754	907	486	105	39	6	6	313
City of Hobart :																										
Read and write	{ Males	7201	...	3	11	622	1100	1021	844	537	452	352	340	336	347	306	305	185	118	52	34	9	5	...	...	172
	{ Females ...	8147	...	3	6	627	1220	1410	1264	775	548	478	444	331	310	222	179	122	86	33	24	7	1	1	...	56
Read only	{ Males	582	...	3	24	218	56	45	24	22	11	4	16	23	22	21	29	24	19	14	6	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	799	1	4	21	248	57	42	42	26	21	35	43	62	58	47	32	33	12	10	3	2	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males	2180	810	253	242	376	62	51	51	42	17	15	24	31	42	29	58	32	19	13	9	2	...	...	...	2
	{ Females ...	2197	819	254	199	296	36	51	68	36	20	33	53	76	81	54	52	27	23	10	3	...	5	...	...	1
Education unknown.	{ Males	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	10	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total of Males		9965	810	259	277	1217	1218	1117	919	651	480	371	381	390	411	356	392	241	156	79	49	11	6	...	...	174
Total of Females		11,153	820	261	226	1171	1313	1505	1376	837	590	546	540	469	450	324	263	183	121	53	31	9	6	1	...	58
Total of both Sexes		21,118	1630	520	503	2388	2531	2622	2295	1488	1070	917	921	859	861	680	655	424	277	132	80	20	12	1	...	232
Town of Launceston :																										
Read and write	{ Males	4560	...	1	3	387	693	618	551	416	307	284	236	204	216	185	158	105	105	49	29	6	...	1	1	5
	{ Females ...	4669	...	1	3	337	664	829	744	456	304	287	254	227	165	132	115	66	39	30	12	2	2	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males	371	...	2	10	145	32	20	12	19	4	10	4	12	19	16	21	23	11	1	10	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	480	...	3	9	163	46	23	21	14	23	19	19	29	26	26	21	14	18	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males	1327	503	152	141	181	20	23	27	23	8	15	14	24	25	23	43	26	39	22	8	1	2	...	...	7
	{ Females ...	1299	487	154	130	215	14	22	32	15	15	20	37	33	38	29	28	14	11	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males	24	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	4	1	2	5	3	...	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females ...	22	...	...	1	3	...	4	...	1	2	1	3	2	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Males		6282	503	155	154	714	745	662	590	458	323	310	256	245	263	224	225	155	156	72	48	7	2	1	1	13
Total of Females		6470	487	158	142	716	727	874	801	485	343	328	311	292	231	188	167	94	69	34	19	2	2	...	...	...
Total of both Sexes		12,752	990	313	296	1430	1472	1536	1391	943	666	638	567	537	494	412	392	249	225	106	67	9	4	1	1	13

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Hobart, Central:																										
Read and write	Males	1604	...	3	2	140	225	233	181	130	103	96	82	80	73	87	78	47	22	9	9	2	1	1
	Females	1830	...	2	3	136	254	329	315	170	116	108	97	71	66	56	45	30	14	8	8	2	...	...	...
Read only	Males	153	...	...	8	50	15	5	5	11	4	...	5	7	3	6	7	12	8	5	1	...	...	...	...
	Females	173	...	1	2	49	8	12	13	6	4	8	14	14	17	7	8	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males	452	159	46	44	80	9	8	9	10	4	10	5	7	10	5	20	7	8	3	5	2	...	...	1
	Females	504	171	62	35	76	9	22	19	14	7	10	16	12	11	13	14	7	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Hobart, North:																										
Read and write	Males	1435	...	...	2	136	205	192	176	124	91	64	67	81	62	64	71	52	29	11	4	3	1	...	...
	Females	1581	...	...	1	123	223	273	243	160	112	94	82	62	69	48	36	21	18	9	4	2	...	1	...
Read only	Males	109	...	...	2	40	16	10	4	1	3	1	1	4	3	6	7	5	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Females	166	...	...	3	59	12	6	10	4	5	10	9	15	8	7	7	6	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
Could not read	Males	473	181	49	61	74	6	11	13	9	7	...	6	11	7	4	18	12	1	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Females	462	172	55	50	57	6	9	15	5	3	5	14	12	17	15	12	2	9	4	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart, South:																										
Read and write	Males	919	...	...	4	85	159	144	110	61	61	52	46	41	40	27	39	22	18	6	3	1	...	...	...
	Females	1235	...	...	...	82	188	198	211	126	97	77	54	63	37	32	27	18	17	4	2	1	1	...	...
Read only	Males	87	...	2	5	41	6	4	5	2	...	1	2	1	3	5	4	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	132	1	2	4	41	9	8	2	4	3	3	8	10	6	11	7	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males	275	117	39	22	43	4	6	2	6	3	2	4	1	8	4	5	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	1
	Females	279	98	36	22	25	5	6	14	5	2	3	6	16	21	8	6	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Education unknown.	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart, East:																										
Read and write	Males	1402	...	...	...	98	188	182	160	115	99	65	60	57	62	53	31	25	17	12	8	...	...	...	170
	Females	1448	...	...	...	104	208	267	226	135	92	77	90	45	52	30	24	19	11	6	4	2	...	...	56
Read only	Males	61	...	1	4	33	3	6	2	2	...	...	1	2	2	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	96	...	...	6	35	12	6	7	4	1	2	2	4	6	3	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males	353	142	41	40	60	5	14	13	8	3	...	3	3	6	8	4	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Females	306	152	30	32	39	1	5	10	1	3	4	4	6	6	2	5	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Hobart, West:																										
Read and write	Males	1841	3	163	323	270	217	157	98	75	85	77	110	75	86	39	32	14	10	3	3	1
	Females	2053	...	1	2	182	347	343	269	184	131	122	121	90	86	56	47	34	26	6	6	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males	172	...	...	5	54	16	20	8	6	4	2	7	9	11	4	8	4	5	6	3	...	...	...	...
	Females	232	...	1	6	64	16	10	10	8	8	12	10	19	21	19	6	9	5	4	3	1	...	...	...
Could not read	Males	627	211	78	75	119	38	12	14	9	...	3	6	9	11	8	11	8	7	6	2	...	...	...	...
	Females	646	226	71	60	99	15	9	10	11	5	11	13	30	26	16	15	11	9	4	2	...	3	...	...
Education unknown.	Males	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brighton:																										
Read and write	Males	1012	...	...	...	93	158	173	139	62	63	44	49	41	42	40	36	30	23	12	5	1	...	...	1
	Females	861	...	...	2	84	128	139	125	77	60	57	54	40	28	19	23	14	5	3	3	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males	113	...	1	1	27	10	7	9	5	2	3	4	1	7	9	12	5	4	3	2	1	...	...	...
	Females	120	...	...	4	34	7	6	4	8	5	4	5	11	9	7	7	6	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males	434	114	44	31	79	13	12	19	10	7	8	10	7	11	18	16	13	12	4	2	...	1	...	3	
	Females	414	140	38	32	87	10	8	6	6	5	8	15	18	14	4	11	6	3	...	2	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VI.—Education of Persons, Males, and Females in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly)—*continued.*

		All Ages.	Number at each Age.																				Ages not specified.			
			Under 3.	3-4.	4-5.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	
<i>Clarence :</i>																										
Read and write	{ Males.....	494	...	...	1	38	94	77	51	49	30	24	17	19	31	17	15	9	11	4	3	1	...	...	...	3
	{ Females.....	505	...	...	...	42	86	92	59	61	32	27	21	23	16	15	10	8	7	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	65	...	...	...	23	9	3	6	3	1	...	2	1	5	1	4	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	48	...	...	1	15	5	3	2	1	2	2	4	3	2	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	209	62	17	21	40	8	10	9	6	2	...	3	1	4	4	13	4	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	163	70	17	19	34	1	3	2	2	...	2	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Cumberland :</i>																										
Read and write	{ Males.....	866	...	...	...	45	109	144	126	80	64	47	45	37	42	30	41	24	19	2	7	1	...	1	...	2
	{ Females.....	780	...	...	...	59	120	149	130	77	59	41	39	26	34	16	13	12	2	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	229	...	1	5	61	22	30	10	8	7	4	4	3	17	12	16	13	12	1	1	1	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	159	...	2	1	48	18	7	7	5	5	10	12	14	7	6	8	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Could not read	{ Males.....	560	151	37	50	90	33	26	39	24	7	8	2	4	13	11	27	19	8	7	4	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	438	150	41	46	80	21	8	11	17	6	3	4	8	14	12	3	5	3	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Franklin :</i>																										
Read and write	{ Males.....	1082	...	...	...	76	178	169	133	102	53	43	32	53	61	55	53	26	20	10	7	1	...	...	...	10
	{ Females.....	838	...	...	...	80	162	152	109	76	53	45	35	37	28	24	17	8	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	1
Read only	{ Males.....	169	...	1	3	43	17	20	21	11	9	4	1	5	9	6	7	2	4	2	3	...	...	...	1	...
	{ Females.....	185	...	...	1	36	19	12	20	12	10	6	8	21	12	9	7	2	6	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	590	161	45	41	107	32	48	31	25	11	11	8	8	16	13	17	2	10	2	...	1	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	544	162	63	49	112	20	16	22	13	9	6	12	16	21	8	10	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Glamorgan :</i>																										
Read and write	{ Males.....	333	...	...	1	15	46	53	39	33	25	15	19	15	15	13	16	14	8	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	301	...	...	...	19	48	46	50	33	24	15	18	9	9	12	6	6	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	51	...	...	1	14	7	5	...	4	...	3	...	2	2	3	5	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	33	...	...	1	12	3	...	1	1	1	...	2	5	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	180	48	13	10	41	9	5	11	8	6	1	1	1	5	6	4	3	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	126	47	14	13	21	4	4	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Glenorchy :</i>																										
Read and write	{ Males.....	1366	...	2	1	100	196	173	123	76	73	53	38	58	53	68	63	67	91	76	42	13	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	1240	...	...	2	88	170	225	183	114	84	56	62	72	42	46	35	15	28	10	6	1	1	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	175	...	1	4	32	9	10	6	8	4	1	6	4	11	12	21	13	16	7	9	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	161	...	2	5	38	5	5	15	5	4	3	11	5	11	14	12	12	5	4	5	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	541	120	34	40	45	11	14	14	8	4	5	7	8	18	17	39	59	42	44	9	3	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	432	144	39	37	51	3	6	5	7	6	8	10	13	20	13	25	14	14	11	4	1	1	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Kingborough :

Read and write	Males.....	1250	...	...	...	62	201	207	154	106	72	59	60	55	75	62	50	34	26	10	14	2	...	...	...	1
	Females.....	1080	...	...	...	77	204	174	177	100	65	64	51	55	37	19	28	16	4	5	3	1	...	...	...	1
Read only	Males.....	191	...	...	1	52	34	18	15	7	6	3	1	3	15	15	6	4	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	1
	Females.....	202	...	...	2	54	33	8	12	13	7	7	13	14	18	6	7	8	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	771	193	71	68	159	38	42	27	29	9	10	8	8	18	20	34	10	16	6	4	1	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	679	196	61	60	154	39	21	15	13	12	9	12	16	23	13	19	6	7	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

New Norfolk :

Read and write	{ Males.....	1067	...	...	2	68	139	123	131	88	85	52	64	51	62	57	47	51	27	15	2	2	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	997	...	...	3	55	147	131	162	96	68	81	60	49	50	27	32	12	10	10	3	...	...	...	...	1
Read only	{ Males.....	174	...	...	3	45	22	18	13	7	6	6	6	5	7	4	11	6	8	3	4	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	158	...	...	1	36	19	11	10	7	3	9	11	15	11	5	8	7	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	689	149	55	51	101	44	48	40	23	17	4	10	12	24	21	37	25	10	12	4	1	...	1	...	...
	{ Females.....	547	152	43	42	90	28	19	21	17	7	7	15	31	27	13	12	8	10	1	1	2	1	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
	{ Females.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

Oatlands :

Read and write	Males.....	1092	...	...	...	57	140	156	173	98	73	75	43	49	67	39	53	26	20	15	7	...	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	949	...	...	...	77	154	175	152	81	78	45	50	44	32	20	22	10	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	1
Read only	Males.....	134	...	...	1	33	19	13	12	4	4	3	...	1	7	9	12	6	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	142	...	...	1	45	18	6	2	7	2	10	7	13	7	8	5	4	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	605	150	64	42	120	36	28	18	24	6	8	10	10	9	16	24	15	18	2	3	2	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	548	185	61	43	107	28	14	13	13	7	13	11	6	18	15	9	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Education unknown.	Males.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Queenborough :

Read and write	Males.....	715	72	133	112	75	37	36	22	38	33	41	30	29	24	19	9	4	1
	Females.....	791	...	...	3	75	120	134	125	64	43	52	48	39	30	13	18	10	7	7	3	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	68	...	...	1	26	8	6	3	1	1	2	1	1	5	2	7	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	64	...	1	...	22	...	2	4	1	1	...	7	8	5	2	3	3	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	260	80	31	24	39	13	14	9	3	4	2	1	2	5	7	12	7	5	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	243	76	29	20	40	8	10	7	...	4	5	4	7	8	6	9	4	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	71*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	12	18	10	15	5	2	3	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

Richmond :

Read and write	Males.....	553	...	...	1	65	72	81	63	56	44	27	29	17	25	12	22	11	18	6	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	499	...	...	2	46	89	61	79	65	32	28	24	27	9	8	11	9	4	2	1	...	1	...	...	1
Read only	Males.....	56	...	...	4	14	7	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	3	4	3	3	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	70	...	2	2	18	4	3	6	4	...	3	2	10	7	1	2	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	314	95	17	24	51	15	14	17	6	9	1	6	2	11	10	20	4	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	2
	Females.....	237	75	24	21	43	12	5	4	4	3	1	4	8	11	3	10	3	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	1
Education unknown.	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sorell :

Read and write	Males.....	1062	...	...	1	59	138	176	156	103	85	64	45	37	56	34	33	23	25	17	6	2	...	...	...	2
	Females.....	893	...	...	1	73	161	134	129	92	67	62	46	25	31	21	15	16	9	8	2	1	1	...	...	2
Read only	Males.....	162	...	...	...	45	22	17	8	15	...	3	6	7	4	3	11	10	4	5	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	112	...	...	2	39	11	7	6	3	1	4	4	8	7	7	7	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	617	165	57	45	114	35	35	32	17	13	2	12	14	14	11	24	11	4	7	1	3	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	478	154	56	44	97	21	5	17	15	9	4	9	10	10	9	8	5	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Lunatics at Cascades.

TABLE VI.—Education of Persons, Males, and Females in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly)—continued.

	All Ages.	Number at each Age.																						Ages not specified.	
		Under 3.	3-4.	4-5.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	
<i>Launceston, Central:</i>																									
Read and write	Males.....	1770	...	1	3	155	239	270	218	165	117	94	104	59	83	71	56	32	29	13	7	1	...	1	1
	Females.....	1917	...	1	3	135	268	362	322	182	116	110	113	91	61	45	47	28	13	11	7	1	1	...	...
Read only	Males.....	112	...	1	4	53	10	4	2	7	...	1	2	6	6	4	6	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	137	...	1	4	45	12	7	6	4	7	3	10	7	6	8	10	2	4	...	1	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	457	187	48	44	64	8	8	10	8	2	7	4	11	13	8	14	6	9	4	1	...	1	...	...
	Females.....	463	166	61	48	66	6	8	11	4	6	7	16	15	13	9	13	5	6	2	1	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Launceston, North:</i>																									
Read and write	Males.....	1658	...	...	135	210	191	197	162	118	126	81	78	83	76	64	41	49	26	15	2	...	...	...	4
	Females.....	1486	...	...	99	211	203	233	151	97	102	67	73	62	45	36	16	14	11	4	1	1	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	125	...	2	42	9	9	5	4	1	4	...	3	7	7	8	12	4	1	7	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	172	...	4	59	13	9	9	7	10	3	3	10	15	9	6	6	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	470	168	46	57	7	8	10	7	3	4	4	10	9	12	19	12	20	16	4	1	1	...	...	6
	Females.....	443	164	47	50	80	1	8	12	9	5	6	9	15	10	6	6	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Females.....	10	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Launceston, South:</i>																									
Read and write	Males.....	1132	...	...	97	194	157	136	89	72	64	51	67	50	38	38	32	27	10	7	3	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	1266	...	...	103	185	204	189	123	91	75	74	63	42	42	32	22	12	8	1	...	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	134	...	1	50	13	7	5	8	3	5	2	3	6	5	7	7	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	171	...	2	59	21	7	6	3	6	13	6	12	5	9	5	6	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	400	148	58	60	5	7	7	8	3	4	6	3	3	3	10	8	10	2	3	...	...	...	...	1
	Females.....	393	157	46	32	69	7	6	9	2	4	7	12	9	10	9	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Campbell Town:</i>																									
Read and write	Males.....	936	...	...	53	154	151	107	67	60	46	55	48	60	43	40	23	17	9	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	783	...	...	46	126	142	118	77	47	52	61	37	24	14	18	6	7	6	2	...	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	149	...	2	61	20	13	7	6	1	1	4	5	6	4	9	4	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	139	...	4	58	17	5	3	2	2	10	14	4	8	7	2	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	384	111	47	53	16	15	13	5	5	5	3	6	15	7	8	12	13	5	2	...	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	319	125	24	31	66	9	3	10	3	2	5	3	13	3	7	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Deloraine:</i>																									
Read and write	Males.....	1254	...	...	99	212	193	143	104	85	73	55	68	57	34	65	38	21	5	...	...	1	...	...	1
	Females.....	1140	...	1	3	106	191	192	172	107	86	67	56	53	33	21	22	13	7	2	...	...	...	...	1
Read only	Males.....	210	...	1	3	63	34	24	18	11	6	3	4	10	11	10	2	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	218	...	2	6	61	24	20	13	10	4	7	10	19	12	10	7	9	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	720	170	70	52	152	38	33	42	24	12	7	11	9	19	12	37	10	13	3	4	2	...	...	...
	Females.....	582	226	52	54	106	15	20	22	10	9	6	11	11	16	4	15	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Devon, East :

Read and write	{ Males.....	1596	...	...	1	132	249	261	216	117	95	80	80	96	86	50	47	46	26	7	4	...	1	...	...	2
	{ Females.....	1397	...	...	3	106	238	263	219	121	97	82	84	61	42	34	21	19	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	248	...	...	4	67	39	31	19	12	9	6	5	12	13	11	12	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	231	...	2	3	65	36	16	20	18	7	10	7	11	14	9	5	3	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	820	251	87	49	106	37	30	30	22	10	8	8	15	26	17	33	12	10	4	3	1	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	688	250	55	87	146	28	19	16	3	7	6	18	8	13	6	13	6	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	1
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Devon, West :

Read and write	{ Males.....	1338	...	...	3	114	199	138	158	111	97	82	62	71	87	52	55	35	15	7	1	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	1138	...	...	1	90	193	214	169	95	76	79	62	49	35	29	22	17	5	1	1	...	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	250	...	...	1	82	46	21	15	10	6	3	2	9	14	14	12	5	7	1	2	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	179	...	1	3	65	27	13	8	5	5	6	7	6	9	10	8	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	674	199	58	62	137	31	39	18	22	6	10	6	16	22	13	16	9	4	2	...	...	...	...	4
	{ Females.....	558	199	69	64	108	19	13	13	7	10	6	11	9	14	7	5	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Fingal :

Read and write	{ Males.....	1704	...	...	2	87	121	175	233	181	176	143	206	118	98	48	57	24	22	7	5	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	908	...	...	1	74	161	141	136	106	64	64	49	34	25	16	20	11	...	4	2	...	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	146	...	...	4	45	19	13	15	5	7	5	3	2	7	8	6	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	145	...	2	5	52	17	10	1	9	7	5	7	10	5	4	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	595	172	40	53	91	28	38	27	18	14	9	16	9	17	16	20	7	10	6	4	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	475	174	57	34	105	21	10	8	8	9	8	4	10	7	6	5	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

George Town :

Read and write	{ Males.....	1782	...	...	...	92	164	199	277	221	179	140	120	147	104	71	28	18	10	5	5	1	1	...	...
	{ Females.....	1077	...	...	3	92	153	170	171	134	95	76	51	38	40	25	12	8	5	2	1	1	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	176	...	...	1	66	24	10	13	7	9	9	4	8	9	6	3	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	173	...	...	5	65	30	9	9	4	4	5	11	10	8	6	1	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
Could not read	{ Males.....	694	218	65	68	110	26	28	37	20	25	12	22	10	11	11	13	10	4	2	1	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	509	219	55	40	97	18	13	6	11	11	7	7	6	7	7	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Females.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

Morven :

Read and write	{ Males.....	841	...	...	...	68	140	134	101	81	43	50	41	39	37	34	29	21	12	4	4	3	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	737	...	...	...	61	138	130	106	49	37	60	48	39	18	20	13	8	10	4	1	...	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	125	...	2	2	39	19	7	2	7	4	2	6	4	6	7	8	7	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	106	...	...	2	39	11	9	4	3	3	9	2	6	3	8	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	363	104	31	35	59	16	13	13	8	3	5	7	4	6	12	11	14	9	7	4	...	1	...	1
	{ Females.....	293	106	36	26	74	7	3	4	1	8	3	5	2	5	5	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	7	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Norfolk Plains :

Read and write	{ Males.....	1048	...	1	...	97	179	156	108	94	67	45	54	41	50	49	28	35	21	13	8	1	...	...	1	...
	{ Females.....	1082	...	...	3	97	168	174	140	106	73	61	54	56	42	37	30	21	12	5	3	...	...	...	...	...
Read only	{ Males.....	106	...	...	2	26	16	10	4	6	1	3	2	5	4	5	10	3	4	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	125	...	...	1	47	9	2	5	7	...	4	7	10	8	2	12	5	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	{ Males.....	430	120	43	41	91	8	14	8	9	7	4	9	6	5	16	15	11	12	7	3	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	372	127	48	39	55	5	8	8	5	4	6	11	9	13	12	11	4	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	...
Education unknown.	{ Males.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VI.—Education of Persons, Males, and Females in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly)—*continued*.

		All Ages.	Number at each Age.																				Ages not specified.		
			Under 3.	3 - 4.	4 - 5.	5 - 10.	10 - 15.	15 - 20.	20 - 25.	25 - 30.	30 - 35.	35 - 40.	40 - 45.	45 - 50.	50 - 55.	55 - 60.	60 - 65.	65 - 70.	70 - 75.	75 - 80.	80 - 85.	85 - 90.		90 - 95.	95 - 100.	100 & over.
Ringwood :																									
Read and write	Males.....	670	...	...	...	42	103	94	98	50	38	39	35	32	35	30	28	14	18	8	5	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	544	...	...	...	40	112	104	71	46	42	31	28	23	14	9	10	4	7	3	...	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	106	...	1	3	33	9	4	5	6	2	4	2	7	3	8	6	4	8	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	93	...	1	2	33	9	5	...	5	5	5	4	2	5	7	3	1	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	357	86	29	25	72	7	19	11	13	11	5	7	9	10	13	19	9	9	1	1	...	1	...	...
	Females.....	244	92	28	22	57	6	1	5	6	...	1	2	8	4	5	4	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Selby :																									
Read and write	Males.....	2110	...	...	1	114	261	247	323	226	165	152	153	138	90	73	90	31	29	9	8	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	1463	...	...	1	109	278	232	190	140	121	101	71	66	44	42	24	22	12	6	4	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	299	...	...	4	92	51	29	17	8	7	7	16	11	13	19	7	7	6	4	...	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	265	...	...	6	91	26	18	13	11	10	15	11	14	10	8	15	10	4	2	...	...	1	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	1022	240	76	78	124	37	30	46	55	49	38	73	42	40	30	24	11	17	5	4	...	2	...	...
	Females.....	637	260	68	65	118	22	9	12	6	11	4	10	7	17	10	10	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wellington :																									
Read and write	Males.....	1899	...	...	1	102	245	251	345	212	158	124	114	107	82	51	45	36	13	8	3	...	1	...	...
	Females.....	1201	...	...	...	122	228	218	171	102	85	67	66	49	25	16	29	11	7	4	...	1	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	190	...	...	4	60	27	15	16	16	4	3	2	4	12	6	9	5	5	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Females.....	171	...	1	1	60	28	10	6	12	6	9	4	11	12	5	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	707	222	65	79	122	34	22	33	16	22	10	7	11	13	13	14	8	8	5	2	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	592	228	60	47	142	18	20	14	4	5	4	10	9	5	8	8	4	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury :																									
Read and write	Males.....	1570	...	...	...	143	286	276	175	120	80	76	76	75	66	53	53	46	31	9	4	1	...	...	...
	Females.....	1413	...	...	1	160	270	246	173	115	81	83	78	60	38	31	28	21	19	8	1	...	...	...	...
Read only	Males.....	246	...	...	4	91	29	18	11	7	4	7	12	7	15	12	9	9	4	5	2	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	220	...	1	4	61	13	6	7	6	10	10	22	20	15	8	14	10	11	1	...	...	...	...	...
Could not read	Males.....	779	234	68	74	147	31	30	24	15	12	12	11	8	17	17	22	24	14	15	4	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	644	195	68	68	119	26	11	19	8	10	9	14	15	23	12	20	5	9	4	7	1	...	1	...
Education unknown.	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Children at School Age.**TABLE VII.**—State of Education of Children in Tasmania at School Age (5 to 14 inclusive), and Numbers and Proportions per cent. under each state of Education to whole Number at same Age.**NUMBERS.**

Localities.	Read and write.			Read only.			Could not read.			Education unknown.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
The whole Colony.....	17,183	8612	8571	4107	2110	1997	6604	3545	3059	8	4	4
City of Hobart.....	3569	1722	1847	579	274	305	770	438	332	1	1	...
Town of Launceston...	2081	1080	1001	386	177	209	430	201	229	5	1	4
Country Districts	11,533	5810	5723	3142	1659	1483	5404	2906	2498	2	2	...

PROPORTIONS PER CENT.

The whole Colony.....	61·58	60·35	62·88	14·72	14·78	14·65	23·67	24·84	22·44	0·03	0·03	0·03
City of Hobart	72·56	70·72	74·36	11·77	11·25	12·28	15·65	17·99	13·36	0·02	0·04	...
Town of Launceston ..	71·71	74·02	69·37	13·30	12·13	14·48	14·82	13·78	15·87	0·17	0·07	0·28
Country Districts	57·43	55·99	58·97	15·65	15·99	15·28	26·91	28·00	25·74	0·01	0·02	...

NOTE.—This Table is to be read thus :—There were 27,902 children of both sexes in Tasmania aged from 5 to 14, inclusively : out of every 100 of these, 61·58 per cent. could read and write, 14·72 could read only, 23·67 could not read, and 0·03 were not specified.

School Attendance.**TABLE VIII.**—Number of Children and young Persons from 3 to 20 Years of Age (not including the latter) receiving Secular Instruction at School or at Home, as returned on the Census Schedules, 3rd April, 1881 ; and their Proportion per cent. to the whole Population at the same respective Ages.

		Absolute Numbers.					Proportions per cent.				
		Total, 3-20.	3-7.	7-14.	14-16.	16-20.	Total, 3-20.	3-7.	7-14.	14-16.	16-20.
At Schools receiving Government aid	Males	5547	1064	4207	248	28	22·95	17·04	42·94	9·05	0·52
	Females	4449	788	3338	284	39	19·09	13·53	35·05	10·81	0·73
	Persons	9996	1852	7545	532	67	21·06	15·34	39·05	9·92	0·62
At Private Schools.....	Males	3164	746	2050	270	98	13·09	11·95	20·92	9·86	1·82
	Females	3608	686	2471	321	130	15·48	11·78	25·94	12·22	2·44
	Persons	6772	1432	4521	591	228	14·26	11·87	23·40	11·01	2·13
Receiving instruction at Home	Males	2689	1025	1373	186	105	11·13	16·41	14·01	6·79	1·95
	Females	3159	1039	1702	232	186	13·56	17·83	17·87	8·83	3·49
	Persons	5848	2064	3075	418	291	12·32	17·10	15·91	7·79	2·72
Receiving instruction at Schools and at Home.....	Males	11,400	2835	7630	704	231	47·17	45·40	77·87	25·70	4·29
	Females	11,216	2513	7511	837	355	48·13	43·14	78·86	31·86	6·66
	Persons	22,616	5348	15,141	1541	586	47·64	44·31	78·36	28·72	5·47

School Attendance.

TABLE IX.—Ages of Children attending or not attending School, in Electoral Districts.

Electoral Districts.	All Ages.			Under 3 years.		3 and under 5.		5 and under 7.		7 and under 12.		12 and under 14.		14 and under 16.		16 and under 18.		18 and under 20.	
	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Hobart, Central :</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	383	208	175	3	...	18	20	43	39	120	86	17	25	7	5	...	...	...	...
At private schools.....	473	234	239	...	...	17	11	47	40	105	111	38	47	23	17	3	12	1	1
Receiving instruction at home	125	45	80	2	2	11	13	12	15	15	21	3	10	1	10	1	7	...	2
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	410	199	211	133	155	48	43	13	9	5	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Hobart, North :</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	346	208	138	1	...	13	12	36	27	119	72	29	20	9	6	...	...	1	1
At private schools.....	434	180	254	1	...	13	22	39	39	79	122	31	45	15	18	2	7	...	1
Receiving instruction at home	148	77	71	5	2	26	12	15	21	16	20	5	8	7	3	1	4	2	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	509	263	246	173	166	63	57	19	14	7	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Hobart, South :</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	345	153	192	1	2	23	13	40	30	74	83	13	44	2	19	...	1	...	...
At private schools.....	302	164	138	...	...	11	7	19	14	72	67	31	26	21	11	9	11	1	2
Receiving instruction at home	75	30	45	2	1	9	5	11	10	6	17	1	6	...	2	1	2	...	2
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	285	148	137	114	85	23	33	3	5	3	3	2	5	2	4	...	1	1	1
<i>Hobart, East :</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	289	162	127	...	...	10	10	23	15	82	59	35	25	11	13	1	5	...	...
At private schools.....	429	184	245	...	1	11	9	32	32	78	113	43	35	15	35	5	18	...	2
Receiving instruction at home	102	43	59	1	2	12	4	14	14	18	20	1	6	1	8	1	4	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	402	208	194	137	146	53	38	16	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Hobart, West :</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	519	302	217	3	1	21	21	52	42	168	123	49	26	6	3	2	1	1	...
At private schools.....	656	290	366	...	...	26	18	64	60	134	166	43	70	17	41	4	9	2	2
Receiving instruction at home	149	75	74	5	3	18	17	19	15	21	26	6	8	5	4	1	...	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	659	311	348	198	206	87	82	9	28	6	20	10	10	1	2	...	...	...	...
<i>Total City of Hobart.....</i>	7040	3484	3556	779	772	513	447	526	479	1125	1140	358	418	143	201	31	82	9	17
<i>Brighton :</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	291	168	123	...	...	2	2	29	18	102	84	27	14	8	4	...	1	...	...
At private schools.....	105	50	55	...	...	2	1	8	8	26	27	12	11	2	5	...	3	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	154	63	91	2	3	7	9	19	21	24	39	4	13	5	2	2	3	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	504	246	258	114	128	66	57	33	32	29	31	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Clarence :</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	192	100	92	...	...	5	3	6	7	65	53	18	18	5	10	...	1	1	...
At private schools.....	54	37	17	...	...	...	...	1	1	22	9	7	3	6	1	1	2	...	1
Receiving instruction at home	92	38	54	...	1	7	6	9	13	16	21	3	7	2	5	1	...	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	212	104	108	61	68	21	23	12	15	7	...	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...

Cumberland:

At schools receiving Government aid..	225	121	104	...	...	3	...	20	13	67	69	23	19	6	3	2	...	...	...
At private schools.....	36	18	18	...	...	...	...	3	1	9	12	4	3	1	2	1	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	247	121	126	1	...	22	11	18	28	47	55	16	14	8	13	6	2	3	3
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	628	319	309	149	148	66	77	37	38	45	32	11	8	6	6	5	...	...	...

Franklin:

At schools receiving Government aid..	459	248	211	...	...	3	7	25	24	158	127	51	38	10	14	1	1	...	...
At private schools.....	14	8	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	141	68	73	1	...	12	8	13	17	29	35	5	8	5	3	2	...	1	2
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	676	328	348	161	158	71	94	51	50	32	41	12	3	1	2	...	...	...	...

Glamorgan:

At schools receiving Government aid..	80	45	35	...	...	1	...	7	2	27	21	7	12	3	...	...	...	...	...
At private schools.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	81	33	48	...	...	3	3	8	10	11	18	8	6	1	6	2	3	...	2
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	185	102	83	49	46	19	22	14	7	15	5	3	2	2	1

Glenorchy:

At schools receiving Government aid..	282	166	116	...	...	4	6	16	16	104	64	34	22	7	5	1	3	...	...
At private schools.....	245	110	135	...	...	7	5	13	17	43	64	26	16	12	24	9	7	...	2
Receiving instruction at home	248	119	129	7	6	27	24	22	21	41	36	5	17	10	13	6	7	1	5
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	367	171	196	116	134	41	45	11	14	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Kingborough:

At schools receiving Government aid..	363	191	172	...	...	12	4	19	15	121	102	30	30	9	18	...	3	...	...
At private schools.....	107	49	58	...	...	...	...	6	3	31	33	6	18	6	4	...	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	244	120	124	1	1	11	12	22	15	52	51	16	25	12	13	6	6	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	901	438	463	192	198	116	102	55	80	64	67	11	14	...	2	...	...	...	...

New Norfolk:

At schools receiving Government aid..	277	156	121	...	...	6	1	18	9	96	83	28	21	8	7	...	...	...	...
At private schools.....	108	49	59	1	...	7	5	14	10	15	29	6	8	3	6	2	1	1	...
Receiving instruction at home	235	119	116	1	...	13	16	29	19	42	51	10	12	14	10	8	8	2	...
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	531	279	252	147	151	66	54	25	17	25	25	10	3	4	2	2	...	...	...

Oatlands:

At schools receiving Government aid..	197	103	94	...	...	1	4	15	15	62	57	20	14	4	4	1	...	...	...
At private schools.....	110	38	72	...	...	2	3	6	11	23	36	4	18	3	2	...	2	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	133	63	70	...	...	6	5	15	15	31	33	4	10	6	5	1	2	...	...
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	781	382	399	150	180	93	93	55	61	59	51	13	8	7	6	5	...	...	...

Queenborough:

At schools receiving Government aid..	139	73	66	...	...	1	4	8	10	46	38	13	9	3	5	2	...	...	...
At private schools.....	246	123	123	...	...	4	6	22	18	65	47	17	25	12	16	2	10	1	1
Receiving instruction at home	128	46	82	...	2	7	11	12	18	18	24	7	13	1	7	1	4	...	3
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	286	158	128	80	75	43	30	16	14	15	4	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...

Richmond:

At schools receiving Government aid..	144	96	48	...	...	10	4	15	7	49	27	17	9	5	1	...	...	...	...
At private schools.....	106	41	65	...	...	3	3	7	9	20	37	8	10	1	6	2	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	92	48	44	...	1	6	6	12	8	24	16	2	10	4	2	...	1	...	...
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	315	163	152	95	75	27	37	26	19	7	13	6	7	1	1	1	...	...	...

TABLE IX.—Ages of Children attending or not attending School, in Electoral Districts—*continued*.

Electoral Districts.	All Ages.			Under 3 years.		3 and under 5.		5 and under 7.		7 and under 12.		12 and under 14.		14 and under 16.		16 and under 18.		18 and under 20.	
	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Sorell:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	319	152	167	...	...	5	8	24	17	87	93	27	35	9	12	...	2	...	...
At private schools.....	16	9	7	...	...	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	220	92	128	1	2	9	14	19	26	40	59	13	15	6	7	3	4	1	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	707	379	328	165	151	84	80	45	41	63	42	16	13	6	...	...	1	...	...
<i>Total of Southern Districts.....</i>	<i>19,268</i>	<i>9639</i>	<i>9629</i>	<i>2273</i>	<i>2300</i>	<i>1435</i>	<i>1353</i>	<i>1388</i>	<i>1311</i>	<i>3111</i>	<i>3011</i>	<i>931</i>	<i>997</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>457</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>40</i>
<i>Launceston, Central:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	320	202	118	...	...	5	2	23	19	127	65	36	21	9	11	2	...	...	...
At private schools.....	600	293	307	...	...	14	15	39	48	133	158	53	43	36	30	17	9	1	4
Receiving instruction at home	177	86	91	...	1	32	26	23	20	21	29	7	7	2	5	1	3	...	...
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	482	243	239	185	160	40	69	6	9	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Launceston, North:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	212	137	75	...	...	5	2	19	11	92	50	19	5	2	6	...	...	...	1
At private schools.....	525	233	292	...	...	10	15	42	41	121	162	47	44	11	25	1	4	1	1
Receiving instruction at home	106	40	66	2	4	8	14	10	18	15	16	3	5	2	7	...	1	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	503	250	253	165	161	61	61	18	18	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Launceston, South:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	265	151	114	1	...	13	3	24	12	90	74	16	15	7	8	...	1	...	1
At private schools.....	435	213	222	...	...	15	11	37	33	113	110	22	49	20	15	6	4	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	116	47	69	2	2	14	12	12	17	13	20	2	10	2	5	2	2	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	456	229	227	145	151	66	51	16	20	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Total of Launceston.....</i>	<i>4197</i>	<i>2124</i>	<i>2073</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>479</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>266</i>	<i>736</i>	<i>703</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>Campbell Town:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	226	130	96	...	...	2	...	22	13	77	67	24	10	5	6	...	...	...	...
At private schools.....	124	76	48	...	...	1	3	10	9	17	23	17	9	19	3	12	1	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	210	95	115	...	...	16	12	20	26	38	41	13	18	8	8	...	7	...	3
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	438	228	210	112	124	66	41	20	25	18	15	8	3	3	1	...	1	1	...
<i>Deloraine:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	338	187	151	...	...	5	4	16	14	117	89	34	26	14	18	1	...	...	...
At private schools.....	186	82	104	...	...	4	2	10	14	49	60	11	21	5	7	2	...	1	...
Receiving instruction at home	275	139	136	...	2	11	13	28	21	72	68	18	19	8	9	2	3	...	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	857	431	426	172	224	109	101	76	46	56	40	13	9	5	6	...	...	...	...
<i>Devon, East:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	506	282	224	...	...	5	6	51	34	180	119	36	45	10	16	...	3	...	1
At private schools.....	145	86	59	...	...	3	2	15	10	48	33	10	11	8	2	2	1	...	...
Receiving instruction at home	307	144	163	2	...	15	20	28	27	60	83	22	19	11	7	4	6	2	1
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	973	490	483	247	252	113	118	62	53	43	44	16	9	6	5	...	2	3	...

<i>Devon, West:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	533	306	227	...	...	5	8	53	36	186	123	46	42	13	17	3	1	...	...
At private schools.....	94	34	60	...	...	1	3	8	11	20	33	3	9	2	3	...	1	...	...
Receiving instruction at home.....	221	110	111	...	...	7	11	29	15	44	40	11	20	9	11	5	11	5	3
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	837	425	412	198	199	107	115	46	51	52	36	12	4	5	4	1	3	4	...
<i>Fingal:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	331	163	168	...	...	8	13	23	28	102	99	22	19	7	7	1	2	...	...
At private schools.....	60	20	40	...	...	2	1	3	6	12	19	3	7	...	6	...	1	...	...
Receiving instruction at home.....	312	146	166	1	...	18	26	18	31	61	66	23	19	15	14	5	6	5	4
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	626	317	309	168	175	75	56	32	44	28	22	3	11	8	...	3	1	...	...
<i>George Town:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	173	87	86	...	...	15	8	27	15	39	48	3	12	3	3	...	...	...	...
At private schools.....	249	131	118	...	1	10	5	32	21	68	67	13	16	8	5	...	3	...	...
Receiving instruction at home.....	262	139	123	...	...	27	13	29	31	66	58	13	13	2	6	2	2	...	...
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	744	337	357	207	202	74	63	37	26	48	46	21	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Morven:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	297	161	133	...	...	7	1	19	15	97	80	31	28	5	12	2	...	...	...
At private schools.....	69	29	40	...	...	2	3	3	4	15	24	7	7	2	2	...	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home.....	144	70	74	...	...	7	9	15	19	35	35	8	7	3	...	2	4	...	...
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	424	209	215	104	104	53	53	26	33	14	22	6	3	1	...	4	...	1	...
<i>Norfolk Plains:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	297	184	113	...	...	1	5	25	11	110	70	34	21	12	5	...	1	2	...
At private schools.....	206	86	120	...	...	7	8	17	10	43	67	9	24	3	8	6	1	1	2
Receiving instruction at home.....	135	51	84	...	...	10	9	14	13	25	40	2	8	...	7	...	4	...	3
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	480	235	245	118	124	69	70	32	24	13	22	2	2	1	2	...	1	...	...
<i>Ringwood:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	185	112	73	...	...	3	1	12	9	71	46	17	12	8	3	1	2	...	...
At private schools.....	64	27	37	...	...	...	1	7	2	16	25	4	7	...	2	...	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home.....	147	59	88	...	...	9	7	15	13	22	42	9	10	1	9	2	5	1	2
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	363	185	178	88	88	46	44	33	28	12	16	1	2	4	...	1	...	...	...
<i>Selby:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	392	217	175	...	...	8	4	37	20	131	108	33	33	7	10	1	...	...	...
At private schools.....	255	133	122	...	...	6	3	20	14	79	59	19	30	8	14	1	2	...	...
Receiving instruction at home.....	306	117	189	...	...	13	21	25	44	54	87	19	20	6	13	...	4	...	...
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	997	508	489	240	256	129	110	54	50	59	42	26	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Wellington:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	457	255	202	...	...	9	2	38	22	150	130	44	33	13	13	1	2	...	...
At private schools.....	139	52	87	...	...	4	1	9	16	30	48	6	14	3	8	...	...	...	...
Receiving instruction at home.....	297	137	160	...	...	23	8	19	31	46	72	23	24	19	7	4	11	3	7
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	878	452	426	223	223	116	94	55	50	43	47	12	5	2	1	...	1	1	...
<i>Westbury:</i>																			
At schools receiving Government aid..	626	330	296	...	...	12	10	38	35	195	175	63	51	21	20	1	4	...	1
At private schools.....	179	82	97	...	...	4	6	24	12	44	58	7	16	3	3	...	1	...	1
Receiving instruction at home.....	290	145	145	...	...	17	19	38	31	63	54	10	22	10	11	6	6	1	2
Returned as not receiving instruction or not attending any school.....	821	447	374	233	195	113	105	55	39	31	25	8	4	6	4	1	2	...	...
<i>Total of Northern Districts.....</i>	21,672	11,042	10,630	2613	2653	1659	1519	1594	1418	3635	3436	1000	1004	403	430	105	130	33	40
<i>TOTAL OF TASMANIA.....</i>	40,940	20,681	20,250	4886	4953	3094	2872	2982	2720	6746	6447	1931	2001	777	887	212	290	53	80

School Attendance.

TABLE X.—Number of Children receiving or not receiving Instruction at School or at Home, also Number attending Sunday Schools, in Electoral Districts.

Electoral District.	Ages.	At Schools receiving Govern- ment Aid.			At Private Schools.			Receiving instruction at Home.			Returned as not attending School or not receiving any Instruction.			Attending Sunday Schools.		
		Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.
The whole Colony .....	...	10,008	5556	4452	6776	3166	3610	5919	2725	3194	18,237	9234	9003	11,475	1090	294
Hobart, Central	Under 3 yrs.	3	3	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	288	133	155	5	5	...
	3-5	38	18	20	28	17	11	24	11	13	91	48	43	61	12	...
	5-7	82	43	39	87	47	40	27	12	15	22	13	9	152	10	...
	7-12	206	120	86	216	105	111	36	15	21	7	5	2	380	5	...
	12-14	42	17	25	85	38	47	13	3	10	2	...	2	100	19	...
	14-16	12	7	5	40	23	17	11	1	10	...	...	...	40	15	...
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	15	3	12	8	1	7	...	...	...	10	8	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	3	30
	Total.....	383	208	175	473	234	239	125	45	80	410	199	211	750	77	30
	Under 3 yrs.	1	1	...	1	1	...	7	5	2	339	173	166	1	...	...
Hobart, North	3-5	25	13	12	35	13	22	38	26	12	120	63	57	50	13	...
	5-7	63	36	27	78	39	39	36	15	21	33	19	14	133	7	...
	7-12	191	119	72	201	79	122	36	16	20	16	7	9	323	6	...
	12-14	49	29	20	76	31	45	13	5	8	1	1	...	115	6	...
	14-16	15	9	6	33	15	18	10	7	3	...	...	...	46	25	...
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	9	2	7	5	1	4	...	...	...	15	17	...
	18-20	2	1	1	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	...	...	4	9	11
	Total.....	346	208	138	434	180	254	148	77	71	509	263	246	687	83	11
	Under 3 yrs.	3	1	2	...	...	...	3	2	1	199	114	85	3	7	...
	3-5	36	23	13	18	11	7	14	9	5	56	23	33	47	18	...
Hobart, South	5-7	70	40	30	33	19	14	21	11	10	8	3	5	83	7	...
	7-12	157	74	83	139	72	67	23	6	17	6	3	3	194	4	...
	12-14	57	13	44	57	31	26	7	1	6	7	2	5	64	6	...
	14-16	21	2	19	32	21	11	2	...	2	6	2	4	26	23	...
	16-18	1	...	1	20	9	11	3	1	2	1	...	1	4	14	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	3	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	1	1	5	24
	Total.....	345	153	192	302	164	138	75	30	45	285	148	137	422	84	24
	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	2	283	137	146	...	2	...
	3-5	20	10	10	20	11	9	16	12	4	91	53	38	27	6	...
	5-7	38	23	15	64	32	32	28	14	14	26	16	10	82	6	...
Hobart, East	7-12	141	82	59	191	78	113	33	13	20	2	2	...	229	2	...
	12-14	60	35	25	78	43	35	7	1	6	...	...	...	77	2	...
	14-16	24	11	13	50	15	35	9	1	8	...	...	...	37	10	...
	16-18	6	1	5	23	5	18	5	1	4	...	...	...	13	14	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	5	15
	Total.....	289	162	127	429	184	245	102	43	59	402	208	194	466	47	15

TABLE X.—Number of Children receiving or not receiving Instruction at School or at Home, &c.—*continued*.

Electoral District.	Ages.	At Schools receiving Govern- ment Aid.			At Private Schools.			Receiving instruction at Home.			Returned as not attending School or not receiving any Instruction.			Attending Sunday Schools.		
		Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Returned as having left School : Ages not specified.
Glamorgan.....	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	49	46	...	...	...
	3-5	1	1	...	...	...	...	6	3	3	41	19	22	5	5	...
	5-7	9	7	2	...	...	...	18	8	10	21	14	7	14	7	...
	7-12	48	27	21	3	3	...	29	11	18	20	15	5	39	6	...
	12-14	19	7	12	1	1	...	14	8	6	5	3	2	15	6	...
	14-16	3	3	...	1	1	...	7	1	6	3	2	1	6	3	...
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	2	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Total.....	80	45	35	5	5	...	81	33	48	185	102	83	80	29	...
Glenorchy.....	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	7	6	250	116	134	...	...	...
	3-5	10	4	6	12	7	5	51	27	24	86	41	45	15	7	...
	5-7	32	16	16	30	13	17	43	22	21	25	11	14	44	5	...
	7-12	168	104	64	107	43	64	77	41	36	6	3	3	190	3	...
	12-14	56	34	22	42	26	16	22	5	17	...	...	...	59	9	...
	14-16	12	7	5	36	12	24	23	10	13	...	...	...	27	...	...
	16-18	4	1	3	16	9	7	13	6	7	...	...	...	7	...	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	2	...	2	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	31
	Total.....	232	166	116	245	110	135	248	119	129	367	171	196	342	24	31
Kingborough.....	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	390	192	198	...	...	...
	3-5	16	12	4	...	...	...	23	11	12	218	116	102	7	3	...
	5-7	34	19	15	9	6	3	37	22	15	135	55	80	24	5	...
	7-12	223	121	102	64	31	33	103	52	51	131	64	67	119	8	...
	12-14	60	30	30	24	6	18	41	16	25	25	11	14	24	14	...
	14-16	27	9	18	10	6	4	25	12	13	2	...	2	13	7	...
	16-18	3	...	3	...	...	...	12	6	6	...	...	...	...	2	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...
	Total.....	363	191	172	107	49	58	244	120	124	901	438	463	187	41	...
New Norfolk.....	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	298	147	151	...	...	...
	3-5	7	6	1	12	7	5	29	13	16	120	66	54	8	31	...
	5-7	27	18	9	24	14	10	48	29	19	42	25	17	23	19	...
	7-12	179	96	83	44	15	29	93	42	51	50	25	25	109	28	...
	12-14	49	28	21	14	6	8	22	10	12	13	10	3	30	23	...
	14-16	15	8	7	9	3	6	24	14	10	6	4	2	14	25	...
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	3	2	1	16	8	8	2	2	...	1	23	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	20	...
	Total.....	277	156	121	103	49	59	235	119	116	531	279	252	185	160	...

Oatlands	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	150	180	...	...	...
	3-5	5	1	4	5	2	3	11	6	5	186	93	93	5	5
	5-7	30	15	15	17	6	11	30	15	15	116	55	61	20	4
	7-12	119	62	57	59	23	36	64	31	33	110	59	51	73	1
	12-14	34	20	14	22	4	18	14	4	10	21	13	8	22	1
	14-16	8	4	4	5	3	2	11	6	5	13	7	6	7	...
	16-18	1	1	...	2	...	2	3	1	2	5	5	...	2	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Total.....		197	103	94	110	38	72	133	63	70	781	382	399	129	11
Queenborough	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	155	80	75	...	...
	3-5	5	1	4	10	4	6	18	7	11	73	43	30	7	1
	5-7	18	8	10	40	22	18	30	12	18	30	16	14	37	5
	7-12	84	46	38	112	65	47	42	18	24	19	15	4	128	...
	12-14	22	13	9	42	17	25	20	7	13	8	3	5	41	7
	14-16	8	3	5	28	12	16	8	1	7	1	1	...	11	8
	16-18	2	2	...	12	2	10	5	1	4	...	...	...	5	7
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	2	1	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	2
Total.....		139	73	66	246	123	123	128	46	82	286	158	128	229	30
Richmond	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	170	95	75	...	...
	3-5	14	10	4	6	3	3	12	6	6	64	27	37	8	1
	5-7	22	15	7	16	7	9	20	12	8	45	26	19	19	...
	7-12	76	49	27	57	20	37	40	24	16	20	7	13	48	...
	12-14	26	17	9	18	8	10	12	2	10	13	6	7	17	...
	14-16	6	5	1	7	1	6	6	4	2	2	1	1	4	...
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		144	96	48	106	41	65	92	48	44	315	163	152	96	1
Scirell	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	316	165	151	...	...
	3-5	13	5	8	2	1	1	23	9	14	164	84	80	8	7
	5-7	41	24	17	2	1	1	45	19	26	86	45	41	24	8
	7-12	180	87	93	8	4	4	99	40	59	105	63	42	89	8
	12-14	62	27	35	2	1	1	28	13	15	29	16	13	24	4
	14-16	21	9	12	2	2	...	13	6	7	6	6	...	2	6
	16-18	2	...	2	...	...	...	7	3	4	1	...	1	1	2
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Total.....		319	152	167	16	9	7	220	92	128	707	379	328	148	36
Launceston, Central.....	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	345	185	160	...	...
	3-5	7	5	2	29	14	15	58	32	26	118	49	69	47	3
	5-7	42	23	19	87	39	48	43	23	20	15	6	9	129	4
	7-12	192	127	65	291	133	158	50	21	29	4	3	1	406	5
	12-14	57	36	21	96	53	43	14	7	7	...	...	...	120	10
	14-16	20	9	11	66	36	30	7	2	5	...	...	...	64	7
	16-18	2	2	...	26	17	9	4	1	3	...	...	...	23	1
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
Total.....		320	202	118	600	293	307	177	86	91	482	243	239	792	31

TABLE X.—Number of Children receiving or not receiving Instruction at School or at Home, &c.—*continued*.

Electoral District.	Ages.	At Schools receiving Govern- ment Aid.			At Private Schools.			Receiving instruction at Home.			Returned as not attending School or not receiving any Instruction.			Attending Sunday Schools.		
		Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.
Launceston, North	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	4	326	165	161	1	...	...
	3-5	7	5	2	25	10	15	22	8	14	122	61	61	33	13	...
	5-7	30	19	11	83	42	41	28	10	18	36	18	18	95	10	...
	7-12	142	92	50	233	121	162	31	15	16	19	6	13	335	9	...
	12-14	24	19	5	91	47	44	8	3	5	...	...	...	92	11	...
	14-16	8	2	6	33	11	25	9	2	7	...	...	...	38	35	...
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	5	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	23	...
	18-20	1	...	1	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	15	...
	Total.....	212	137	75	525	233	292	106	40	66	503	250	253	601	121	...
Launceston, South	Under 3 yrs.	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	296	145	151	1	1	...
	3-5	16	13	3	26	15	11	26	14	12	117	66	51	34	14	...
	5-7	36	24	12	70	37	33	29	12	17	36	16	20	86	8	...
	7-12	164	90	74	223	113	110	33	13	20	7	2	5	363	5	...
	12-14	31	16	15	71	22	49	12	2	10	...	...	...	91	16	...
	14-16	15	7	8	35	20	15	7	2	5	...	...	...	35	39	...
	16-18	1	...	1	10	6	4	4	2	2	...	...	...	6	23	...
	18-20	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	20	15
	Total.....	265	151	114	435	213	222	116	47	69	456	229	227	617	126	15
Total, Launceston }		797	490	307	1560	739	821	399	173	226	1441	722	719	2010	278	48
Campbell Town.....	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236	112	124	...	...	...
	3-5	2	2	...	4	1	3	28	16	12	107	66	41	7	3	...
	5-7	35	22	13	19	10	9	46	20	26	45	20	25	32	3	...
	7-12	144	77	67	40	17	23	79	38	41	33	18	15	91	1	...
	12-14	34	24	10	26	17	9	31	13	18	11	8	3	28	2	...
	14-16	11	5	6	22	19	3	16	8	8	4	3	1	12	1	...
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	13	12	1	7	...	7	1	...	1	1	4	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	1	...	1	...	...
	Total.....	226	130	96	124	76	48	210	95	115	438	228	210	172	14	...
Deloraine.....	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	396	172	224	...	...	...
	3-5	9	5	4	6	4	2	24	11	13	210	109	101	7	...	...
	5-7	30	16	14	24	10	14	49	28	21	122	76	46	20	5	...
	7-12	206	117	89	109	49	60	140	72	68	96	56	40	137	11	...
	12-14	60	34	26	32	11	21	37	18	19	22	13	9	39	4	...
	14-16	32	14	18	12	5	7	17	8	9	11	5	6	14	...	...
	16-18	1	1	...	2	2	...	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	31
	Total.....	338	187	151	186	82	104	275	139	136	857	431	426	217	20	31

Devon, East	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	499	247	252	...	1	...
	3-5	11	5	6	5	3	35	15	20	231	118	118	15	31	...
	5-7	85	51	34	25	15	55	28	27	115	62	53	89	27	...
	7-12	299	180	119	81	48	33	143	60	83	87	43	44	287	43
	12-14	81	36	45	21	10	11	41	22	19	25	16	9	68	33
	14-16	26	10	16	10	8	2	18	11	7	11	6	5	27	34
	16-18	3	...	3	3	2	1	10	4	6	2	...	2	5	18
	18-20	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	1	3	3	...	1	13
	Total.....	506	282	224	145	86	59	307	144	163	973	490	483	492	200
Devon, West	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	397	198	199	...	...	...
	3-5	13	5	8	4	1	3	18	7	11	222	107	115	10	39
	5-7	89	53	36	19	8	11	44	29	15	97	46	51	28	28
	7-12	309	186	123	53	20	33	84	44	40	88	52	36	121	31
	12-14	88	46	42	12	3	9	31	11	20	16	12	4	33	15
	14-16	30	13	17	5	2	3	20	9	11	9	5	4	15	29
	16-18	4	3	1	1	...	1	16	5	11	4	1	3	6	21
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	3	4	4	...	...	11
	Total.....	533	306	227	94	34	60	221	110	111	837	425	412	213	174
Fingal	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	343	168	175	...	...	...
	3-5	21	8	13	3	2	1	44	18	26	131	75	56	34	8
	5-7	51	23	28	9	3	6	49	18	31	76	32	44	61	4
	7-12	201	102	99	31	12	19	127	61	66	50	28	22	217	4
	12-14	41	22	19	10	3	7	42	23	19	14	3	11	47	2
	14-16	14	7	7	6	...	6	29	15	14	8	8	...	29	2
	16-18	3	1	2	1	...	1	11	5	6	4	3	1	9	2
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	5	4	...	...	...	2	...
	Total.....	331	163	168	60	20	40	312	146	166	626	317	309	399	22
George Town	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	409	207	202	1	2	...
	3-5	23	15	8	15	10	5	40	27	13	137	74	63	23	5
	5-7	42	27	15	53	32	21	60	29	31	63	37	26	71	10
	7-12	87	39	48	135	68	67	124	66	58	94	48	46	137	10
	12-14	15	3	12	29	13	16	26	13	13	41	21	20	29	5
	14-16	6	3	3	13	8	5	8	2	6	...	...	...	10	1
	16-18 .....	...	...	...	3	...	3	4	2	2	...	...	...	2	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
	Total.....	173	87	86	249	131	118	262	139	123	744	387	357	273	33
Morven	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	104	104	...	...	...
	3-5	8	7	1	5	2	3	16	7	9	106	53	53	8	10
	5-7	34	19	15	7	3	4	34	15	19	59	26	33	36	11
	7-12	177	97	80	39	15	24	70	35	35	36	14	22	143	10
	12-14	59	31	28	14	7	7	15	8	7	9	6	3	48	9
	14-16	17	5	12	4	2	2	3	3	...	1	1	...	12	13
	16-18	2	2	...	...	...	...	6	2	4	4	4	...	1	7
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	4
	Total.....	297	161	136	69	29	40	144	70	74	424	209	215	248	64

TABLE X.—Number of Children receiving or not receiving Instruction at School or at Home, &c.—*continued.*

Electoral District.	Ages.	At Schools receiving Govern- ment Aid.			At Private Schools.			Receiving instruction at Home.			Returned as not attending School or not receiving any Instruction.			Attending Sunday Schools.		
														Receiving some kind of secular Instruction.	Not receiving any secular Instruction.	Returned as having left School: Ages not specified.
Norfolk Plains	Under 3 yrs.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.	Both Sexes.
	3-5 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	242	118	124	...	...	...
	5-7	6	1	5	15	7	8	19	10	9	139	69	70	24	16	...
	7-12	36	25	11	27	17	10	27	14	13	56	32	24	57	18	...
	12-14	180	110	70	110	43	67	65	25	40	35	13	22	247	16	...
	14-16	55	34	21	33	9	24	10	2	8	4	2	2	62	19	...
	16-18	17	12	5	11	3	8	7	...	7	3	1	2	18	23	...
	18-20	1	...	1	7	6	1	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	16	...
	18-20	2	2	...	3	1	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	8	...
	Total.....	297	184	113	206	86	120	135	51	84	480	235	245	410	116	...
Ringwood	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	88	88	...	...	...
	3-5	4	3	1	1	...	1	16	9	7	90	46	44	8	8	...
	5-7	21	12	9	9	7	2	28	15	13	61	33	28	30	11	...
	7-12	117	71	46	41	16	25	64	22	42	28	12	16	109	4	...
	12-14	29	17	12	11	4	7	19	9	10	3	1	2	39	3	...
	14-16	11	8	3	2	...	2	10	1	9	4	4	...	13	6	...
	16-18	3	1	2	...	...	...	7	2	5	...	...	...	1	7	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	185	112	73	64	27	37	147	59	88	363	185	178	200	39	...
Selby	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	240	256	...	...	...
	3-5	12	8	4	9	6	3	34	13	21	239	129	110	19	13	...
	5-7	57	37	20	34	20	14	69	25	44	104	54	50	59	15	...
	7-12	239	131	103	138	79	59	141	54	87	101	59	42	205	7	...
	12-14	66	33	33	49	19	30	39	19	20	57	26	31	47	3	...
	14-16	17	7	10	22	8	14	19	6	13	...	...	...	17	1	...
	16-18	1	1	...	3	1	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	392	217	175	255	133	122	306	117	189	997	508	489	347	39	21
Wellington	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	451	223	228	...	...	...
	3-5	11	9	2	5	4	1	31	23	8	210	116	94	14	17	...
	5-7	60	38	22	25	9	16	50	19	31	105	55	50	52	13	...
	7-12	280	150	130	78	30	48	118	46	72	90	43	47	213	15	...
	12-14	77	44	33	20	6	14	47	23	24	17	12	5	59	11	...
	14-16	26	13	13	11	3	8	26	19	7	3	2	1	24	8	...
	16-18	3	1	2	...	...	...	15	4	11	1	...	1	1	8	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	7	1	1	...	2	2	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	7	1	1	...	2	2	...
	Total.....	457	255	202	139	52	87	297	137	160	878	452	426	365	74	...
Westbury	Under 3 yrs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	428	233	195	...	...	...
	3-5	22	12	10	10	4	6	36	17	19	218	113	105	26	16	...
	5-7	73	38	35	36	24	12	69	38	31	94	55	39	91	26	...
	7-12	370	195	175	102	44	58	117	63	54	56	31	25	338	27	...
	12-14	114	63	51	23	7	16	32	10	22	12	8	4	96	23	...
	14-16	41	21	20	6	3	3	21	10	11	10	6	4	26	31	...
	16-18	5	1	4	1	...	1	12	6	6	3	1	2	3	13	...
	18-20	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	2	5	...
	18-20 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	626	330	296	179	82	97	290	145	145	821	447	374	582	141	...

School Attendance, Public Schools.

TABLE XI.—Children attending Schools receiving Government aid.

	All Ages.			Under 3 years.		3 and under 5.		5 and under 7.		7 and under 12.		12 and under 14.		14 and under 16.		16 and under 18.		18 and under 20.	
	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
The whole Colony.....	10,008	5556	4452	9	3	241	188	823	600	3311	2584	896	754	248	284	23	34	5	5
Hobart, City of	1882	1033	849	8	3	85	76	194	153	563	423	143	140	35	46	3	7	2	1
Launceston, Town of	797	490	307	1	...	23	7	66	42	309	189	71	41	18	25	2	1	...	2
Brighton.....	291	168	123	...	...	2	2	29	18	102	84	27	14	8	4	...	1	...	...
Clarence	192	100	92	...	...	5	3	6	7	65	53	18	18	5	10	...	1	...	...
Cumberland	225	121	104	...	...	3	...	20	13	67	69	23	19	6	3	2	...	...	...
Franklin	459	248	211	...	...	3	7	25	24	158	127	51	38	10	14	1	1	...	...
Glamorgan	80	45	35	...	...	1	...	7	2	27	21	7	12	3	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	282	166	116	...	...	4	6	16	16	104	64	34	22	7	5	1	3	...	...
Kingborough	363	191	172	...	...	12	4	19	15	121	102	30	30	9	18	...	3	...	...
New Norfolk	277	156	121	...	...	6	1	18	9	96	83	28	21	8	7	...	...	...	...
Oatlands	197	103	94	...	...	1	4	15	15	62	57	20	14	4	4	1	...	...	...
Queenborough.....	139	73	66	...	...	1	4	8	10	46	38	13	9	3	5	2	...	...	...
Richmond	144	96	48	...	...	10	4	15	7	49	27	17	9	5	1	...	...	...	...
Sorell	319	152	167	...	...	5	8	24	17	87	93	27	35	9	12	...	2	...	...
Campbell Town.....	226	130	96	...	...	2	...	22	13	77	67	24	10	5	6	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	338	187	151	...	...	5	4	16	14	117	89	34	26	14	18	1	...	...	...
Devon, East	506	282	224	...	...	5	6	51	34	180	119	36	45	10	16	...	3	...	1
Devon, West	533	306	227	...	...	5	8	53	36	186	123	46	42	13	17	3	1	...	...
Fingal	331	163	168	...	...	8	13	23	28	102	99	22	19	7	7	1	2	...	...
George Town	173	87	86	...	...	15	8	27	15	39	48	3	12	3	3	...	...	...	...
Morven	297	161	136	...	...	7	1	19	15	97	80	31	28	5	12	2	...	...	...
Norfolk Plains	297	184	113	...	...	1	5	25	11	110	70	34	21	12	5	...	1	2	...
Ringwood	185	112	73	...	...	3	1	12	9	71	46	17	12	8	3	1	2	...	...
Selby	392	217	175	...	...	8	4	37	20	131	108	33	33	7	10	1	...	...	...
Wellington.....	457	255	202	...	...	9	2	38	22	150	130	44	33	13	13	1	2	...	...
Westbury	626	330	296	...	...	12	10	38	35	195	175	63	51	21	20	1	4	...	1

School Attendance; Private Schools.

TABLE XII.—Children attending Private Schools.

	All Ages.			Under 3 years.		3 and under 5.		5 and under 7.		7 and under 12.		12 and under 14.		14 and under 16.		16 and under 18.		18 and under 20.	
	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
The whole Colony.....	6776	3166	3610	2	2	187	170	559	516	1539	1826	511	645	270	321	88	110	10	20
Hobart, City of.....	2294	1052	1242	1	1	78	67	201	185	468	579	186	223	91	122	23	57	4	8
Launceston, Town of.....	1560	739	821	...	...	39	41	118	122	367	430	122	136	67	70	24	17	2	5
Brighton.....	105	50	55	...	...	2	1	8	8	26	27	12	11	2	5	...	3	...	...
Clarence	54	37	17	...	...	...	...	1	1	22	9	7	3	6	1	1	2	...	1
Cumberland	36	18	18	...	...	...	...	3	1	9	12	4	3	1	2	1	...	...	...
Franklin	14	8	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
Glamorgan.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	245	110	135	...	...	7	5	13	17	43	64	26	16	12	24	9	7	...	2
Kingborough.....	107	49	58	...	...	...	...	6	3	31	33	6	18	6	4	...	...	...	...
New Norfolk.....	108	49	59	1	...	7	5	14	10	15	29	6	8	3	6	2	1	...	...
Oatlands.....	110	38	72	...	...	2	3	6	11	23	36	4	18	3	2	...	2	...	...
Queenborough	246	123	123	...	...	4	6	22	18	65	47	17	25	12	16	2	10	1	1
Richmond	106	41	65	...	...	3	3	7	9	20	37	8	10	1	6	2	...	...	...
Sorell	16	9	7	...	...	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town.....	124	76	48	...	...	1	3	10	9	17	23	17	9	19	3	12	1	...	...
Deloraine	186	82	104	...	...	4	2	10	14	49	60	11	21	5	7	2	...	1	...
Devon, East	145	86	59	...	...	3	2	15	10	48	33	10	11	8	2	2	1	...	...
Devon, West	94	34	60	...	...	1	3	8	11	20	33	3	9	2	3	...	1	...	...
Fingal	60	20	40	...	...	2	1	3	6	12	19	3	7	...	6	...	1	...	...
George Town.....	249	131	118	...	1	10	5	32	21	68	67	13	16	8	5	...	3	...	...
Morven	69	29	40	...	...	2	3	3	4	15	24	7	7	2	2	...	...	...	...
Norfolk Plains	206	86	120	...	...	7	8	17	10	43	67	9	24	3	8	6	1	1	2
Ringwood	64	27	37	...	...	...	1	7	2	16	25	4	7	...	2	...	...	...	...
Selby.....	255	133	122	...	...	6	3	20	14	79	59	19	30	8	14	1	2	...	...
Wellington.....	139	52	87	...	...	4	1	9	16	30	48	6	14	3	8	...	...	...	...
Westbury	179	82	97	...	...	4	6	24	12	44	58	7	16	3	3	...	1	...	1

Education at Home.

TABLE XIII.—Children receiving Instruction at Home.

	All Ages.			Under 3 years.		3 and under 5.		5 and under 7.		7 and under 12.		12 and under 14.		14 and under 16.		16 and under 18.		18 and under 20.	
	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
The whole Colony.....	5919	2725	3194	36	35	433	396	592	643	1081	1293	292	409	186	232	78	132	27	54
Hobart, City of	599	270	329	15	10	76	51	71	75	71	104	16	38	14	27	5	17	2	7
Launceston, Town of	399	173	226	4	7	54	52	45	55	49	65	12	22	6	17	3	6	...	2
Brighton.....	154	63	91	2	3	7	9	19	21	24	39	4	13	5	2	2	3	...	1
Clarence	92	38	54	...	1	7	6	9	13	16	21	3	7	2	5	1	...	...	1
Cumberland	247	121	126	1	...	22	11	18	28	47	55	16	14	8	13	6	2	3	3
Franklin	141	68	73	1	...	12	8	13	17	29	35	5	8	5	3	2	...	1	2
Glamorgan	81	33	48	...	...	3	3	8	10	11	18	8	6	1	6	2	3	...	2
Glenorchy	248	119	129	7	6	27	24	22	21	41	36	5	17	10	13	6	7	1	5
Kingborough	244	120	124	1	1	11	12	22	15	52	51	16	25	12	13	6	6	...	1
New Norfolk	235	119	116	1	...	13	16	29	19	42	51	10	12	14	10	8	8	2	...
Oatlands	133	63	70	...	...	6	5	15	15	31	33	4	10	6	5	1	2	...	...
Queenborough.....	128	46	82	...	2	7	11	12	18	18	24	7	13	1	7	1	4	...	3
Richmond	92	48	44	...	1	6	6	12	8	24	16	2	10	4	2	...	1	...	...
Sorell	220	92	128	1	2	9	14	19	26	40	59	13	15	6	7	3	4	1	1
Campbell Town.....	210	95	115	...	...	16	12	20	26	38	41	13	18	8	8	...	7	...	3
Deloraine	275	139	136	...	2	11	13	23	21	72	68	18	19	8	9	2	3	...	1
Devon, East	307	144	163	2	...	15	20	28	27	60	83	22	19	11	7	4	6	2	1
Devon, West	221	110	111	...	...	7	11	29	15	44	40	11	20	9	11	5	11	5	3
Fingal	312	146	166	1	...	18	26	18	31	61	66	23	19	15	14	5	6	5	4
George Town	262	139	123	...	...	27	13	29	31	66	58	13	13	2	6	2	2	...	...
Morven	144	70	74	...	...	7	9	15	19	35	35	8	7	3	...	2	4	...	...
Norfolk Plains	135	51	84	...	...	10	9	14	13	25	40	2	8	...	7	...	4	...	3
Ringwood	147	59	88	...	...	9	7	15	13	22	42	9	10	1	9	2	5	1	2
Selby	306	117	189	...	...	13	21	25	44	54	87	19	20	6	13	...	4	...	...
Wellington.....	297	137	160	...	...	23	8	19	31	46	72	23	24	19	7	4	11	3	7
Westbury	290	145	145	...	...	17	19	38	31	63	54	10	22	10	11	6	6	1	2

Children not at School.

TABLE XIV.—Children returned as not attending any School and not receiving any Instruction.

	All Ages.			Under 3 years.		3 and under 5.		5 and under 7.		7 and under 12.		12 and under 14.		14 and under 16.		16 and under 18.		18 and under 20.	
	Both Sexes.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
The whole Colony.....	18,237	9234	9003	4839	4918	2233	2118	1008	970	815	744	232	193	73	50	23	14	11	1
Hobart, City of.....	2265	1129	1136	755	758	274	253	60	66	23	34	13	17	3	6	...	1	1	1
Launceston, Town of.....	1441	722	719	495	472	176	181	40	47	11	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brighton.....	504	246	258	114	128	66	57	33	32	29	31	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence.....	212	104	108	61	68	21	23	12	15	7	...	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Cumberland.....	628	319	309	149	148	66	77	37	38	45	32	11	8	6	6	5	...	...	...
Franklin.....	676	328	348	161	158	71	94	51	50	32	41	12	3	1	2	...	...	...	...
Glamorgan.....	185	102	83	49	46	19	22	14	7	15	5	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy.....	367	171	196	116	134	41	45	11	14	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kingborough.....	901	438	463	192	198	116	102	55	80	64	67	11	14	...	2	...	...	...	...
New Norfolk.....	531	279	252	147	151	66	54	25	17	25	25	10	3	4	2	2	...	...	...
Oatlands.....	781	382	399	150	180	93	93	55	61	59	51	13	8	7	6	5	...	...	...
Queenborough.....	286	158	128	80	75	43	30	16	14	15	4	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond.....	315	163	152	95	75	27	37	26	19	7	13	6	7	1	1	1	...	...	...
Sorell.....	707	379	328	165	151	84	80	45	41	63	42	16	13	6	...	...	1	...	...
Campbell Town.....	438	228	210	112	124	66	41	20	25	18	15	8	3	3	1	...	1	1	...
Deloraine.....	857	431	426	172	224	109	101	76	46	56	40	13	9	5	6	...	...	...	...
Devon, East.....	973	490	483	247	252	113	118	62	53	43	44	16	9	6	5	...	2	3	...
Devon, West.....	837	425	412	198	199	107	115	46	51	52	36	12	4	5	4	1	3	4	...
Fingal.....	626	317	309	168	175	75	56	32	44	28	22	3	11	8	...	3	1	...	...
George Town.....	744	387	357	207	202	74	63	37	26	48	46	21	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morven.....	424	209	215	104	104	53	53	26	33	14	22	6	3	1	...	4	...	1	...
Norfolk Plains.....	480	235	245	118	124	69	70	32	24	13	22	2	2	1	2	...	1	...	...
Ringwood.....	363	185	178	88	88	46	44	33	28	12	16	1	2	4	...	1	...	...	...
Selby.....	997	508	489	240	256	129	110	54	50	59	42	26	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wellington.....	878	452	426	223	228	116	94	55	50	43	47	12	5	2	1	...	1	1	...
Westbury.....	821	447	374	233	195	113	105	55	39	31	25	8	4	6	4	1	2	...	...

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

PART IV.

B I R T H - P L A C E S.

Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

BIRTH-PLACES.

Numbers and Proportions per Cent. at successive Censuses.

TABLE I.—Birth-places of the Population, and Proportions per cent., Censuses of 1870 and 1881.

Where born.	1870.		1881.	
	Numbers.	Proportions per cent.	Numbers.	Proportions per cent.
In Tasmania	59,119	59.52	79,991	69.13
Other Australian Colonies	1793	1.80	3987	3.44
England	37,145	37.40	16,964	14.66
Wales			343	.30
Scotland			3744	3.24
Ireland			7192	6.21
Other British Possessions, and at sea			872	.76
Foreign Countries	932	.94	2223	1.93
Not specified	—	—	389	.33
	99,328	100.00	115,705	100.00

NOTE.—The Birth-places were not shown before the Census of 1870.

The whole Colony—at all Ages.

TABLE II.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, in Tasmania, at all Ages.

Where born.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Where born.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total Population of Tasmania	115,705	61,162	54,543	<i>European Countries.</i>			
<i>Australasia.</i>				Austria	18	15	3
Tasmania	79,991	39,894	40,097	Belgium	4	2	2
Victoria	2584	1378	1206	Denmark	136	77	59
New South Wales	665	305	360	France	59	28	31
Queensland	96	52	44	Germany	732	464	318
South Australia	223	113	110	Greece	12	7	5
Western Australia	46	25	21	Holland	14	12	2
New Zealand	335	163	172	Italy	11	10	1
Fiji	2	2	—	Norway	23	23	—
Australia — Colony not named	36	21	15	Poland	4	3	1
<i>United Kingdom.</i>				Portugal	14	14	—
England	16,964	11,170	5794	Russia	17	17	—
Wales	343	213	130	Spain	12	6	6
Scotland	3744	1931	1813	Sweden	66	64	2
Ireland	7192	3401	3791	Switzerland	11	10	1
<i>Other British Possessions.</i>				Others	12	9	3
Africa	5	3	2	<i>Other Countries.</i>			
America, British North	14	10	4	United States of America ..	141	96	45
Canada	47	32	15	China	844	842	2
Cape of Good Hope	25	10	15	America — country not named	17	14	3
Ceylon	16	8	8	America, Central	1	1	—
Falkland Islands	1	—	1	Azores	2	2	—
Gibraltar	11	6	5	Argentine Republic	1	—	1
Guiana (British)	1	1	—	Brazil	5	3	2
India	372	188	184	Cape Verde Islands	4	4	—
Malta	4	2	2	Chili	3	3	—
Mauritius	19	12	7	Egypt	1	1	—
New Brunswick	2	2	—	Mexico	1	1	—
Newfoundland	6	5	1	Philippine Islands	1	1	—
Nova Scotia	17	12	5	Sandwich Islands	2	2	—
Norfolk Island	23	11	12	Samoa	3	2	1
St. Helena	8	5	3	Tristan D'Acunha	1	—	1
Straits Settlements	5	2	3	South Sea Islands — not named	1	—	1
West Indies	50	26	24	At Sea	207	103	104
Others	39	29	10	Birth-place not specified ...	389	294	95

In Electoral Districts—at all Ages.

TABLE III.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly).

Electoral Districts.	Total.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	
		Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Total of Tasmania:</i>																											
Males.....	61,162	39,894	1378	305	52	113	25	163	2	21	11,170	213	1931	3401	364	28	464	77	15	10	167	96	842	34	103	294	
Females.....	54,543	40,097	1206	360	44	110	21	172	...	15	5794	130	1813	3791	301	31	318	59	3	1	22	45	2	9	104	95	
Total.....	115,705	79,991	2584	665	96	223	46	335	2	36	16,964	343	3744	7192	665	59	782	136	18	11	189	141	844	43	207	389	
<i>City of Hobart:</i>																											
Males.....	9965	6571	163	71	9	12	9	58	...	3	1816	23	282	475	65	5	65	12	3	5	52	20	13	13	17	203	
Females.....	11,153	8089	190	102	18	20	8	48	...	2	1260	22	331	817	76	5	45	13	...	1	7	13	...	1	28	57	
Total.....	21,118	14,660	353	173	27	32	17	106	...	5	3076	45	613	1292	141	10	110	25	3	6	59	33	13	14	45	260	
<i>Town of Launceston:</i>																											
Males.....	6282	3793	218	70	5	23	3	28	...	2	1306	21	265	387	46	3	20	9	1	1	24	13	20	2	16	6	
Females.....	6470	4384	232	71	5	19	3	33	...	...	921	8	231	474	44	8	8	1	...	...	3	4	1	...	10	10
Total.....	12,752	8177	450	141	10	42	6	61	...	2	2227	29	496	861	90	11	28	10	1	1	27	17	21	2	26	16	
<i>Hobart, Central:</i>																											
Males.....	2209	1422	52	17	3	1	2	6	...	1	494	2	46	102	13	4	18	1	...	3	11	6	3	...	1	1	
Females.....	2510	1806	59	24	4	2	1	7	...	1	293	7	76	191	14	3	11	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	7	...
Total.....	4719	3228	111	41	7	3	3	13	...	2	787	9	122	293	27	7	29	2	...	4	12	7	3	...	8	1	
<i>Hobart, North:</i>																											
Males.....	2017	1346	33	11	1	2	1	13	...	...	408	8	49	99	7	...	15	3	1	...	4	9	...	3	4	...
Females.....	2209	1668	36	11	2	5	...	7	...	...	265	2	69	115	8	...	7	2	...	...	1	4	...	1	6	...
Total.....	4226	3014	69	22	3	7	1	20	...	...	673	10	118	214	15	...	22	5	1	...	5	13	...	4	10	...
<i>Hobart, South:</i>																											
Males.....	1281	864	26	19	5	4	6	12	...	...	220	2	28	62	7	...	10	1	...	1	1	2	5	2	2	2
Females.....	1648	1178	28	16	7	5	5	4	...	...	176	2	37	152	21	...	7	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...
Total.....	2929	2042	54	35	12	9	11	16	...	...	396	4	65	214	28	...	17	3	...	1	1	6	5	2	6	2
<i>Hobart, East:</i>																											
Males.....	1816	1108	27	13	...	3	...	12	...	1	274	8	56	67	21	1	2	3	2	1	33	3	3	3	5	170	
Females.....	1851	1356	33	26	3	3	1	16	...	1	176	7	53	92	15	1	5	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	2	56
Total.....	3667	2464	60	39	3	6	1	28	...	2	450	15	109	159	36	2	7	4	2	1	36	4	3	3	7	226	
<i>Hobart, West:</i>																											
Males.....	2642	1831	25	11	...	2	...	15	...	1	420	3	103	145	17	...	20	4	...	...	3	...	2	5	5	30
Females.....	2935	2081	34	25	2	5	1	14	...	...	350	4	96	267	18	1	15	7	...	...	2	3	...	...	9	1
Total.....	5577	3912	59	36	2	7	1	29	...	1	770	7	199	412	35	1	35	11	...	...	5	3	2	5	14	31

Brighton :																										
Males	1559	1151	12	6	...	1	...	3	...	...	247	3	26	85	2	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	4
Females	1395	1079	8	7	...	2	1	6	...	...	122	2	38	117	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
Total	2954	2230	20	13	...	3	1	9	...	...	369	5	64	202	5	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	4	...
Clarence :																										
Males	768	587	7	4	1	3	...	1	...	1	118	1	16	24	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Females	717	571	13	3	1	1	...	4	...	...	74	...	18	24	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1
Total	1485	1158	20	7	2	4	...	5	...	1	192	1	34	48	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	1
Cumberland :																										
Males	1660	1211	5	4	2	1	...	2	...	...	297	8	44	68	3	...	6	...	...	...	4	2	1	...	2	...
Females	1380	1115	9	5	2	...	...	5	...	...	111	3	39	81	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
Total	3040	2326	14	9	4	1	...	7	...	...	408	11	83	149	9	...	8	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	3	...
Franklin :																										
Males	1845	1319	10	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	306	6	53	96	7	...	20	2	...	1	6	3	...	...	2	11
Females	1570	1197	20	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	145	8	40	123	5	1	16	4	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	...
Total	3415	2516	30	6	1	...	...	2	...	...	451	14	93	219	12	1	36	6	...	1	6	5	...	1	4	11
Glamorgan :																										
Males	566	397	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	111	2	10	19	1	...	14	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Females	461	352	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	43	1	11	24	2	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Total	1027	749	14	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	154	3	21	43	3	...	22	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	4
Glenorchy :																										
Males	2083	1063	25	11	3	1	1	4	...	...	652	5	52	190	19	1	34	13	...	...	5	2	...	...	1	1
Females	1834	1197	25	8	1	5	...	7	...	2	254	4	48	203	27	1	29	15	...	...	2	2	...	...	4	...
Total	3917	2260	50	19	4	6	1	11	...	2	906	9	100	393	46	2	63	28	...	...	7	4	...	...	5	1
Kingborough :																										
Males	2212	1584	13	8	2	3	...	2	...	4	299	3	40	180	6	4	35	5	2	...	2	3	...	1	4	12
Females	1961	1496	14	8	...	3	1	5	...	6	152	4	30	191	7	2	23	5	...	...	1	3	...	1	2	7
Total	4173	3080	27	16	2	6	1	7	...	10	451	7	70	371	13	6	58	10	2	...	3	6	...	2	6	19
New Norfolk :																										
Males	1937	1279	11	3	1	7	...	5	...	1	390	3	45	121	11	1	36	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	3	15
Females	1707	1211	16	7	...	4	...	...	...	...	175	...	71	175	9	2	25	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	4	2
Total	3644	2490	27	10	1	11	...	5	...	1	565	3	116	296	20	3	61	1	5	...	5	...	...	...	7	17
Oatlands :																										
Males	1834	1289	12	11	...	3	...	4	...	...	300	7	65	109	4	1	9	4	...	...	2	2	1	...	6	5
Females	1639	1272	17	7	...	2	...	6	...	...	117	3	63	134	3	1	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Total	3473	2561	29	18	...	5	...	10	...	...	417	10	128	243	7	2	17	6	...	...	2	2	1	...	8	7
Queenborough :																										
Males	1114	705	9	11	6	1	...	5	...	...	232	2	25	92	7	...	11	...	...	...	4	1	...	1	2	...
Females	1099	802	11	19	4	1	...	6	...	...	119	4	35	79	4	...	11	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...
Total	2213	1507	20	30	10	2	...	11	...	...	351	6	60	171	11	...	22	...	...	...	6	1	...	1	4	...

TABLE III.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly)—*continued*.

Electoral Districts.	Total.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.
		Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.		
<i>Richmond:</i>																										
Males.....	923	689	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	4	12	65	5	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...
Females.....	806	644	7	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	63	4	15	61	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	1729	1333	16	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	189	8	27	126	7	...	13	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...
<i>Sorell:</i>																										
Males.....	1841	1437	12	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	251	8	30	63	10	2	7	3	1	...	2	3	1	...	2	1
Females.....	1486	1255	2	4	...	1	...	3	...	1	116	7	29	54	2	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1
Total.....	3327	2692	14	10	...	1	...	5	...	1	367	15	59	117	12	2	14	3	1	...	2	4	1	1	4	2
<i>Launceston, Central:</i>																										
Males.....	2350	1476	101	26	2	9	...	13	...	...	448	6	91	121	21	1	6	1	...	...	5	5	10	1	4	3
Females.....	2527	1716	101	25	2	7	1	11	...	...	361	2	77	182	23	4	1	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	4	5
Total.....	4877	3192	202	51	4	16	1	24	...	...	809	8	168	303	44	5	7	1	...	...	7	8	10	1	8	8
<i>Launceston, North:</i>																										
Males.....	2265	1224	68	29	2	7	3	9	...	...	548	12	116	172	17	2	9	6	1	1	15	6	9	...	6	3
Females.....	2111	1398	94	29	1	8	2	13	...	...	306	3	84	148	11	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Total.....	4376	2622	162	58	3	15	5	22	...	...	854	15	200	320	28	6	13	6	1	1	15	6	9	...	9	6
<i>Launceston, South:</i>																										
Males.....	1667	1093	49	15	1	7	...	6	...	2	310	3	58	94	8	...	5	2	...	...	4	2	1	1	6	...
Females.....	1832	1270	37	17	2	4	...	9	...	...	254	3	70	144	10	...	3	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	3	2
Total.....	3499	2363	86	32	3	11	...	15	...	2	564	6	128	238	18	...	8	3	...	...	5	3	2	1	9	2
<i>Campbell Town:</i>																										
Males.....	1469	991	26	8	...	1	...	1	1	2	303	7	48	61	5	...	5	6	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...
Females.....	1241	940	17	8	...	1	...	3	...	1	113	7	48	76	6	1	4	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	...
Total.....	2710	1931	43	16	...	2	...	4	1	3	416	14	96	137	11	1	9	13	...	...	1	3	...	1	8	...
<i>Deloraine:</i>																										
Males.....	2186	1554	21	3	...	6	...	1	...	...	352	8	54	154	1	2	12	...	...	...	3	1	...	2	3	9
Females.....	1940	1506	25	2	...	2	...	5	...	...	181	3	58	135	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	7
Total.....	4126	3060	46	5	...	8	...	6	...	...	533	11	112	289	2	3	21	...	...	...	3	4	...	2	5	16
<i>Devon, East:</i>																										
Males.....	2669	1841	41	12	...	7	...	5	...	1	476	12	88	156	9	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	7	...
Females.....	2316	1757	52	15	...	6	...	6	...	1	233	10	93	115	9	...	14	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	...	...
Total.....	4985	3598	93	27	...	13	...	11	...	2	709	22	181	271	18	...	23	...	...	...	5	1	...	4	7	...

In Registration Districts—at all Ages.

TABLE IV.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, in Registration Districts.

Registration Districts.	Total.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.
		Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.		
<i>Total of Tasmania :</i>																										
Males	61,162	39,894	1378	305	52	113	25	163	2	21	11,170	213	1931	3401	364	28	464	77	15	10	167	96	842	34	103	294
Females	54,543	40,097	1206	360	44	110	21	172	...	15	5794	130	1813	3791	301	31	318	59	3	1	22	45	2	9	104	95
Total	115,705	79,991	2584	665	96	223	46	335	2	36	16,964	343	3744	7192	665	59	782	136	18	11	189	141	844	43	207	389
<i>Beaconsfield :</i>																										
Males	1073	499	160	15	3	14	2	1	...	...	240	13	57	29	15	1	5	3	1	...	6	3	3	1	2	...
Females	774	451	134	12	...	10	1	2	...	...	97	7	23	22	5	...	2	1	...	...	...	3	...	2	2	...
Total	1847	950	294	27	3	24	3	3	...	...	337	20	80	51	20	1	7	4	1	...	6	6	3	3	4	...
<i>Bothwell :</i>																										
Males	577	423	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	103	2	22	19	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Females	498	393	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	19	31	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1075	816	9	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	146	2	41	50	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
<i>Brighton :</i>																										
Males	1070	796	8	5	...	1	...	3	...	...	169	1	15	59	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
Females	958	750	6	6	...	2	1	5	...	...	77	1	23	81	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total	2028	1546	14	11	...	3	1	8	...	...	246	2	38	140	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1
<i>Campbell Town :</i>																										
Males	1469	991	26	8	...	1	...	1	1	2	303	7	48	61	5	...	5	6	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...
Females	1241	940	17	8	...	1	...	3	...	1	113	7	48	76	6	1	4	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	...
Total	2710	1931	43	16	...	2	...	4	1	3	416	14	96	137	11	1	9	13	...	...	1	3	...	1	8	...
<i>Clarence :</i>																										
Males	494	382	5	3	1	...	...	1	...	1	68	1	8	19	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Females	479	387	13	2	1	...	...	4	...	...	47	...	10	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total	973	769	18	5	2	...	...	5	...	1	115	1	18	30	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1
<i>Deloraine :</i>																										
Males	2180	1548	21	3	...	6	...	1	...	...	353	8	53	153	...	2	13	...	...	...	4	1	...	2	3	9
Females	1936	1503	23	2	...	2	...	5	...	...	182	3	59	134	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	7
Total	4116	3051	44	5	...	8	...	6	...	...	535	11	112	287	1	3	22	...	...	...	4	4	...	2	5	16
<i>Esperance :</i>																										
Males	804	584	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	142	4	24	23	3	...	8	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	2	2
Females	654	515	6	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	54	4	19	42	...	1	4	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total	1458	1099	11	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	196	8	43	65	3	1	12	6	...	1	3	1	...	...	2	2

Emu Bay :																										
Males.....	1875	1084	174	7	1	6	1	6	338	12	45	131	17	1	19	2	2	...	10	2	11	...	6	...
Females.....	1243	872	96	13	...	3	...	3	...	1	145	5	27	65	6	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
Total.....	3118	1956	270	20	1	9	1	9	...	1	483	17	72	196	23	2	22	2	2	...	10	3	11	...	8	...
Fingal :																										
Males.....	1178	803	19	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	203	5	35	54	9	...	38	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	4
Females.....	1031	773	21	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	87	1	32	70	3	...	35	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Total.....	2209	1576	40	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	290	6	67	124	12	...	73	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	7
Franklin :																										
Males.....	1041	735	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	2	29	73	4	...	12	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	-9
Females.....	916	682	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	4	21	81	5	...	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
Total.....	1957	1417	19	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	255	6	50	154	9	...	24	...	...	...	3	4	...	1	9
George Town :																										
Males.....	1184	618	127	3	3	4	1	5	...	...	259	19	58	33	13	...	3	1	...	1	9	6	15	1	2
Females.....	880	599	86	6	...	4	...	3	...	...	95	4	32	34	11	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Total.....	2064	1217	213	9	3	8	1	8	...	...	354	23	90	67	24	...	6	1	...	1	9	7	15	1	3
Glamorgan :																										
Males.....	566	397	4	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	111	2	10	19	1	...	14	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
Females.....	461	352	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	43	1	11	24	2	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Total.....	1027	749	14	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	154	3	21	43	3	...	22	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	4
Green Ponds :																										
Males.....	697	503	4	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	116	2	21	35	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	3
Females.....	583	447	2	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	56	1	20	46	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total.....	1280	950	6	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	172	3	41	81	4	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	3
Gordon :																										
Males.....	378	251	2	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	64	1	8	18	2	1	13	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	11
Females.....	316	222	2	3	...	...	...	5	...	...	35	2	8	17	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	7
Total.....	694	473	4	7	...	...	...	6	...	...	99	3	16	35	4	1	25	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	18
Hobart :																										
Males.....	13,162	8339	197	93	18	14	10	67	...	3	2700	30	359	757	91	6	110	25	3	5	61	23	13	14	204	
Females.....	14,086	10,088	226	129	23	26	8	61	...	4	1633	30	414	1099	107	6	85	28	...	1	11	15	...	1	57	
Total.....	27,248	18,427	423	222	41	40	18	128	...	7	4333	60	773	1856	198	12	195	53	3	6	72	38	13	15	261	
Hamilton :																										
Males.....	1016	740	3	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	180	6	20	48	2	...	4	...	...	...	4	2	1	...	...
Females.....	852	695	2	3	1	...	...	5	...	...	65	3	20	50	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Total.....	1868	1435	5	5	2	...	...	7	...	...	245	9	40	98	7	...	5	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	...
Horton :																										
Males.....	923	638	24	2	...	1	...	2	...	1	146	5	28	57	4	...	4	1	...	...	5	2	...	1	...
Females.....	721	594	15	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	48	2	12	45	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total.....	1644	1232	39	4	...	2	...	2	...	1	194	7	40	102	4	1	4	1	...	...	5	2	...	1	...

TABLE IV.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, in Registration Districts—continued.

Registration Districts.	Total.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.
		Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.		
<i>Kingston :</i>																										
Males	620	473	2	2	4	81	...	16	28	2	...	7	1	1	...	1	2	...
Females	568	438	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	6	41	2	9	54	...	1	5	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...
Total	1188	911	6	5	...	1	...	...	...	10	122	2	25	82	2	1	12	2	1	...	1	...	1	3	...
<i>Launceston :</i>																										
Males	8513	5166	271	85	8	27	3	31	1	3	1711	32	393	542	62	4	57	11	2	3	29	16	27	2	7	
Females	8252	5635	274	85	8	20	3	35	...	...	1138	18	331	581	55	14	22	1	...	...	3	5	1	1	10
Total	16,765	10,801	545	170	16	47	6	66	1	3	2849	50	724	1123	117	18	79	12	2	3	32	21	28	3	17	
<i>Longford :</i>																										
Males	2710	1903	27	4	3	6	2	3	...	...	550	9	76	92	11	...	11	1	...	...	1	3	...	2	1
Females	2452	1852	33	9	3	7	2	4	...	...	301	4	79	132	5	...	16	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
Total	5162	3755	60	13	6	13	4	7	...	...	851	13	155	224	16	...	27	1	...	...	2	4	...	3	2
<i>Morven :</i>																										
Males	1336	959	12	5	...	...	1	1	...	3	237	2	43	53	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	4
Females	1137	898	11	11	...	1	1	2	...	...	83	1	53	63	4	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
Total	2473	1857	23	16	...	1	2	3	...	3	320	3	96	116	13	...	3	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	4
<i>New Norfolk :</i>																										
Males	1937	1279	11	3	1	7	...	5	...	1	390	3	45	121	11	1	36	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	15
Females	1707	1211	16	7	...	4	...	...	...	...	175	...	71	175	9	2	25	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2
Total	3644	2490	27	10	1	11	...	5	...	1	565	3	116	296	20	3	61	1	5	...	5	...	...	...	17
<i>Oatlands :</i>																										
Males	1589	1111	10	9	...	3	...	6	...	...	263	7	56	96	4	...	7	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	5
Females	1432	1104	17	5	...	2	...	4	...	...	104	3	59	116	3	1	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total	3021	2215	27	14	...	5	...	10	...	...	367	10	115	212	7	1	13	6	...	...	2	2	...	...	7
<i>Portland :</i>																										
Males	1216	447	37	5	2	3	2	2	...	...	141	2	26	40	6	1	13	5	...	...	5	3	474	1	...
Females	462	356	16	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	33	1	13	19	3	...	6	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Total	1678	803	53	10	2	5	2	3	...	...	174	3	39	59	9	1	19	9	...	...	5	5	474	1	...
<i>Port Cygnet :</i>																										
Males	820	575	7	2	2	3	...	1	...	...	90	1	7	116	2	...	7	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	1
Females	735	567	4	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	36	...	11	103	5	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Total	1555	1142	11	3	2	5	1	1	...	...	126	1	18	219	7	...	9	2	...	...	2	4	...	...	1

Port Sorell:																										
Males	3025	2075	47	9	...	9	2	4	...	1	521	13	107	194	17	...	14	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	5
Females	2720	2037	71	15	...	10	...	5	...	1	271	9	110	148	23	...	16	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...
Total	5745	4112	118	24	...	19	2	9	...	2	792	22	217	342	40	...	30	1	...	...	...	7	1	...	2	5
Richmond:																										
Males	1147	852	11	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	4	18	71	5	1	9	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	...
Females	1024	820	7	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	82	4	21	74	2	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Total	2171	1672	18	5	...	1	...	2	...	...	249	8	39	145	7	1	17	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	4	...
Ralph's Bay:																										
Males	154	120	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	22	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	111	85	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	13	...	1	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Total	265	205	2	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	35	...	4	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Ringarooma:																										
Males	1651	738	87	8	3	1	...	7	...	...	291	3	80	81	12	...	14	1	2	...	12	6	296	2	4	3
Females	725	514	31	5	6	2	...	2	...	...	80	1	45	29	3	...	2	2	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Total	2376	1252	118	13	9	3	...	9	...	...	371	4	125	110	15	...	16	3	2	...	13	7	296	2	5	3
Sorell:																										
Males	1137	913	6	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	146	5	20	28	5	1	5	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
Females	979	841	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	72	5	19	30	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Total	2116	1754	6	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	218	10	39	58	6	1	10	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	4	...
Spring Bay:																										
Males	547	400	2	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	91	3	6	28	4	...	1	1	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	1
Females	417	337	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	39	2	7	21	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Total	964	737	3	5	...	1	...	4	...	...	130	5	13	49	5	...	3	1	...	...	1	4	1	...	...	2
Sheffield:																										
Males	472	333	6	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	85	2	30	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	
Females	364	280	5	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	35	4	25	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Total	836	613	11	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	120	6	55	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	
Tasman's Peninsula:																										
Males	157	124	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	4	7	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	90	77	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	247	201	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	7	10	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone:																										
Males	1455	941	27	2	1	1	...	1	...	2	297	2	57	77	23	4	6	2	...	...	3	3	...	...	3	3
Females	1120	812	19	4	...	4	2	3	...	1	146	...	45	53	23	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	...
Total	2575	1753	46	6	1	5	2	4	...	3	443	2	102	130	46	4	9	2	...	...	3	6	...	...	5	3
Victoria:																										
Males	394	285	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	1	9	18	...	3	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Females	342	269	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	2	17	...	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total	736	554	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	1	11	35	...	4	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Westbury:																										
Males	2595	1869	21	4	4	2	1	5	...	...	350	4	95	210	17	1	5	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	4	...
Females	2277	1701	12	6	...	2	2	7	...	...	189	1	111	226	4	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1
Total	4872	3570	33	10	4	4	3	12	...	...	539	5	206	436	21	2	14	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	9	1

In Electoral Districts—at different Ages.

TABLE V.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of and over 20 years of Age, in Electoral Districts, (House of Assembly).

Under 20.

Electoral Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Total of Tasmania :</i>																										
Males.....	27,261	834	128	48	49	12	122	2	7	282	10	32	33	106	3	48	18	...	...	1	8	23	3	12	57	29,099
Females.....	26,670	788	146	37	41	10	137	...	7	254	5	25	33	92	2	41	24	2	...	...	12	1	3	19	12	28,361
Total.....	53,931	1622	274	85	90	22	259	2	14	536	15	57	66	198	5	89	42	2	...	1	20	24	6	31	69	57,460
<i>City of Hobart :</i>																										
Males.....	4576	102	33	9	9	7	45	...	...	36	1	4	13	16	1	3	3	...	...	1	1	2	3	1	32	4898
Females.....	4969	103	42	14	9	5	40	...	...	55	2	4	11	18	...	6	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	7	1	5296
Total.....	9545	205	75	23	18	12	85	...	...	91	3	8	24	34	1	9	9	...	...	1	5	2	3	8	33	10,194
<i>Town of Launceston :</i>																										
Males.....	2629	137	36	5	16	3	20	...	2	53	...	5	4	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3	2933
Females.....	2784	155	33	4	9	1	26	...	...	59	1	4	7	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	3104
Total.....	5413	292	69	9	25	4	46	...	2	112	1	9	11	32	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	5	6037
<i>Hobart, Central :</i>																										
Males.....	972	34	5	3	...	...	4	...	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1027
Females.....	1114	28	7	4	1	1	5	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1172
Total.....	2086	62	12	7	1	1	9	...	...	15	1	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2199
<i>Hobart, North :</i>																										
Males.....	942	17	5	1	1	1	9	...	...	1	...	1	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	985
Females.....	998	23	5	...	1	...	5	...	...	7	...	1	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1049
Total.....	1940	40	10	1	2	1	14	...	...	8	...	2	4	5	...	2	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2034
<i>Hobart, South :</i>																										
Males.....	617	19	13	5	3	6	10	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	681
Females.....	674	14	5	6	5	3	3	...	...	7	...	1	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	725
Total.....	1291	33	18	11	8	9	13	...	...	9	...	1	2	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	1	1406
<i>Hobart, East :</i>																										
Males.....	746	18	6	...	3	...	10	...	...	16	1	2	1	7	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	1	817
Females.....	822	18	16	2	1	...	14	...	...	13	1	...	1	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	897
Total.....	1568	36	22	2	4	...	24	...	...	29	2	2	2	12	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	2	1714
<i>Hobart, West :</i>																										
Males.....	1299	14	4	...	2	...	12	...	...	10	...	1	8	4	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30	1388
Females.....	1361	20	9	2	1	1	13	...	...	20	...	2	8	7	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	1453
Total.....	2660	34	13	2	3	1	25	...	...	30	...	3	16	11	...	2	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	30	2841

Brighton :																											
Males.....	750	9	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	763
Females.....	707	4	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	719
Total.....	1457	13	1	...	...	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1482
Clarence :																											
Males.....	392	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	403
Females.....	375	5	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	388
Total.....	767	8	1	2	...	...	4	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	791
Cumberland :																											
Males.....	794	2	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	804
Females.....	731	6	1	2	...	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750
Total.....	1525	8	2	4	...	...	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1554
Franklin :																											
Males.....	913	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	8	941
Females.....	862	12	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	885
Total.....	1775	18	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	3	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	1826
Glamorgan :																											
Males.....	262	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268
Females.....	224	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232
Total.....	486	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500
Glenorchy :																											
Males.....	719	20	7	3	1	...	4	...	...	13	2	...	1	9	...	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	792
Females.....	747	17	4	1	3	...	6	...	...	12	...	...	...	9	...	11	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	820
Total.....	1466	37	11	4	4	...	10	...	...	25	2	...	1	18	...	19	12	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1612
Kingborough :																											
Males.....	1098	7	7	2	2	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	2	1	9	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	3	1146
Females.....	1044	5	5	...	2	1	3	...	4	4	1	1	...	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1083
Total.....	2142	12	12	2	4	1	5	...	6	6	1	3	2	2	1	16	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	6	2229
New Norfolk :																											
Males.....	827	3	2	1	...	...	4	...	...	10	1	1	...	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	868
Females.....	750	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	777
Total.....	1577	7	3	1	1	...	4	...	...	16	1	5	...	12	...	11	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	1645
Oatlands :																											
Males.....	842	9	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	859
Females.....	892	12	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	914
Total.....	1734	21	1	...	1	...	8	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1773
Queenborough :																											
Males.....	517	5	6	6	...	...	5	...	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	559
Females.....	506	7	6	3	...	...	5	...	...	8	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	540
Total.....	1023	12	12	9	...	...	10	...	...	23	...	1	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1099

TABLE V.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of and over 20 years of Age, in Electoral Districts—*continued.*

Electoral Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Richmond:</i>																										
Males.....	455	4	1	2	1	1	464
Females.....	395	5	1	...	1	...	1	2	1	1	407
Total.....	850	9	2	...	1	...	1	4	2	2	871
<i>Sorell:</i>																										
Males.....	903	4	2	909
Females.....	795	...	2	3	...	1	2	1	1	805
Total.....	1698	4	2	5	...	1	2	1	1	1714
<i>Launceston, Central:</i>																										
Males.....	1014	67	15	2	6	...	10	...	...	20	...	3	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1150
Females.....	1065	66	11	1	3	...	8	...	...	27	...	2	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1193
Total.....	2079	133	26	3	9	...	18	...	...	47	...	5	1	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	2343
<i>Launceston, North:</i>																										
Males.....	832	43	13	2	5	3	7	...	...	16	...	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	931
Females.....	892	64	13	1	6	1	9	...	...	15	...	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1011
Total.....	1724	107	26	3	11	4	16	...	...	31	...	3	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1942
<i>Launceston, South:</i>																										
Males.....	783	27	8	1	5	...	3	...	2	17	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	852
Females.....	827	25	9	2	...	...	9	...	...	17	1	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	900
Total.....	1610	52	17	3	5	...	12	...	2	34	1	1	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1752
<i>Campbell Town:</i>																										
Males.....	693	24	5	...	1	...	1	1	...	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	738
Females.....	639	13	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	661
Total.....	1332	37	7	...	1	...	3	1	...	6	4	1	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1399
<i>Deloraine:</i>																										
Males.....	1123	11	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1144
Females.....	1054	10	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1079
Total.....	2177	21	3	...	2	...	4	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2223
<i>Devon, East:</i>																										
Males.....	1329	31	6	...	5	...	5	...	1	22	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1404
Females.....	1245	36	9	...	4	...	4	...	1	17	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1317
Total.....	2574	67	15	...	9	...	9	...	2	39	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2721

TABLE V.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of and over 20 years of Age, in Electoral Districts—*continued*.
20 and over.

Electoral Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Total of Tasmania :</i>																										
Males	12,633	544	177	4	64	13	41	...	14	10,888	203	1899	3368	258	25	416	59	15	10	166	88	819	31	91	237	32,063
Females	13,427	418	214	7	69	11	35	...	8	5540	125	1788	3758	209	29	277	35	1	1	22	33	1	6	85	83	26,182
Total	26,060	962	391	11	133	24	76	...	22	16,428	328	3687	7126	467	54	693	94	16	11	188	121	820	37	176	320	58,245
<i>City of Hobart :</i>																										
Males	1995	61	38	...	3	2	13	...	3	1780	22	278	462	49	4	62	9	3	5	51	19	11	10	16	171	5067
Females	3120	87	60	4	11	3	8	...	2	1205	20	327	806	58	5	39	7	...	1	7	9	...	1	21	56	5857
Total	5115	148	98	4	14	5	21	...	5	2985	42	605	1268	107	9	101	16	3	6	58	28	11	11	37	227	10,924
<i>Town of Launceston :</i>																										
Males	1164	81	34	...	7	...	8	...	...	1253	21	260	383	30	2	20	9	1	1	24	13	19	2	14	3	3349
Females	1600	77	38	1	10	2	7	...	...	862	7	227	467	28	8	8	1	...	...	3	3	...	...	9	8	3366
Total	2764	158	72	1	17	2	15	...	...	2115	28	487	850	58	10	28	10	1	1	27	16	19	2	23	11	6715
<i>Hobart, Central :</i>																										
Males	450	18	12	...	1	2	2	...	1	487	2	46	102	11	4	18	1	...	3	11	6	3	...	1	1	1182
Females	692	31	17	...	1	...	2	...	1	285	6	76	191	14	3	10	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	6	...	1338
Total	1142	49	29	...	2	2	4	...	2	772	8	122	293	25	7	28	1	...	4	12	7	3	...	7	1	2520
<i>Hobart, North :</i>																										
Males	404	16	6	...	1	...	4	...	...	407	8	48	97	4	...	15	2	1	...	4	8	...	3	4	...	1032
Females	670	13	6	2	4	...	2	...	...	258	2	68	113	6	...	5	1	...	...	1	2	...	1	6	...	1160
Total	1074	29	12	2	5	...	6	...	...	665	10	116	210	10	...	20	3	1	...	5	10	...	4	10	...	2192
<i>Hobart, South :</i>																										
Males	247	7	6	...	1	...	2	...	...	218	2	28	60	7	...	9	1	...	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	600
Females	504	14	11	1	...	2	1	...	...	169	2	36	152	17	...	7	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	923
Total	751	21	17	1	1	2	3	...	...	387	4	64	212	24	...	16	2	...	1	1	5	3	2	5	1	1523
<i>Hobart, East :</i>																										
Males	361	9	7	...	...	...	2	...	1	258	7	54	66	14	...	1	3	2	1	32	3	3	...	5	169	999
Females	534	15	10	1	2	1	2	...	1	163	6	53	91	10	1	3	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	55	954
Total	895	24	17	1	2	1	4	...	2	421	13	107	157	24	1	4	4	2	1	35	4	3	...	6	224	1953
<i>Hobart, West :</i>																										
Males	532	11	7	...	...	...	3	...	1	410	3	102	137	13	...	10	2	...	...	3	...	2	5	4	...	1254
Females	720	14	16	...	4	...	1	...	...	330	4	94	259	11	1	14	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	5	1	1482
Total	1252	25	23	...	4	...	4	...	1	740	7	196	396	24	1	33	6	...	...	5	2	2	5	9	1	2736

Brighton :																										
Males.....	401	3	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	246	3	26	85	2	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	4	796	
Females.....	372	4	7	...	2	1	...	...	...	122	2	38	115	3	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	676	
Total.....	773	7	12	...	3	1	1	...	...	368	5	64	200	5	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	4	1472	
Clarence :																										
Males.....	195	4	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	115	1	16	24	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	365	
Females.....	196	8	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	70	...	18	24	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	329	
Total.....	391	12	6	...	4	...	1	...	1	185	1	34	48	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	1	694
Cumberland :																										
Males.....	417	3	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	295	8	44	68	2	...	6	...	...	...	4	2	1	...	1	...	856
Females.....	384	3	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	110	3	39	81	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	630
Total.....	801	6	7	...	1	...	2	...	...	405	11	83	149	4	...	7	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	2	...	1486
Franklin :																										
Males.....	406	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	300	6	53	96	5	...	18	1	...	1	6	1	...	...	2	3	904
Females.....	335	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	8	40	123	3	1	15	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	685
Total.....	741	12	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	443	14	93	219	8	1	33	2	...	1	6	2	...	1	4	3	1589
Glamorgan :																										
Males.....	135	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	110	2	10	19	1	...	14	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	298
Females.....	128	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	43	1	11	24	1	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	229
Total.....	263	7	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	153	3	21	43	2	...	22	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	4	527
Glenorchy :																										
Males.....	344	5	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	639	3	52	189	10	1	26	8	...	...	5	2	...	...	1	1	1291
Females.....	450	8	4	...	2	...	1	...	2	242	4	48	203	18	1	18	8	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	...	1014
Total.....	794	13	8	...	2	1	1	...	2	881	7	100	392	28	2	44	16	...	...	7	3	...	...	3	1	2305
Kingborough :																										
Males.....	486	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	297	3	38	178	4	3	26	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	3	9	1066
Females.....	452	9	3	...	1	...	2	...	2	148	3	29	191	7	2	16	3	...	...	1	2	...	1	2	4	878
Total.....	938	15	4	...	2	...	2	...	4	445	6	67	369	11	5	42	6	2	...	3	3	...	2	5	13	1944
New Norfolk :																										
Males.....	452	8	1	...	7	...	1	...	1	380	2	44	121	3	1	29	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	3	11	1069
Females.....	461	12	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	169	...	67	175	5	2	21	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	2	930
Total.....	913	20	7	...	10	...	1	...	1	549	2	111	296	8	3	50	1	3	...	5	...	...	...	6	13	1999
Oatlands :																										
Males.....	447	3	10	...	3	...	1	...	...	297	7	65	109	4	1	8	4	...	...	2	2	1	...	6	5	975
Females.....	380	5	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	117	3	62	133	3	1	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	725
Total.....	827	8	17	...	4	...	2	...	...	414	10	127	242	7	2	14	6	...	...	2	2	1	...	8	7	1700
Queenborough :																										
Males.....	188	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	217	2	24	92	7	...	7	...	...	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	555
Females.....	296	4	13	1	1	...	1	...	...	111	4	35	78	4	...	9	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	559
Total.....	484	8	18	1	2	...	1	...	...	328	6	59	170	11	...	16	...	...	...	6	1	...	1	2	...	1114

TABLE V.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of and over 20 years of Age, in Electoral Districts—*continued*.
20 and over.

Electoral Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Richmond:</i>																										
Males.....	234	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	4	12	64	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	459
Females.....	249	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	61	4	15	60	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	399
Total.....	483	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	185	8	27	124	7	...	11	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	858
<i>Sorell:</i>																										
Males.....	534	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	8	30	63	10	2	7	3	1	...	2	3	1	...	2	1	932
Females.....	460	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	114	7	29	54	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	681
Total.....	994	10	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	365	15	59	117	12	2	13	3	1	...	2	3	1	1	4	2	1613
<i>Launceston, Central:</i>																										
Males.....	462	34	11	...	3	...	3	...	...	428	6	88	121	13	...	6	1	...	...	5	5	9	1	4	...	1200
Females.....	651	35	14	1	4	1	3	...	...	334	2	75	181	15	4	1	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	4	4	1334
Total.....	1113	69	25	1	7	1	6	...	...	762	8	163	302	28	4	7	1	...	...	7	8	9	1	8	4	2534
<i>Launceston, North:</i>																										
Males.....	392	25	16	...	2	...	2	...	...	532	12	115	170	11	2	9	6	1	1	15	6	9	...	5	3	1334
Females.....	506	30	16	...	2	1	4	...	...	291	3	82	145	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1100
Total.....	898	55	32	...	4	1	6	...	...	823	15	197	315	19	6	13	6	1	1	15	6	9	...	7	5	2434
<i>Launceston, South:</i>																										
Males.....	310	22	7	...	2	...	3	...	...	293	3	57	92	6	...	5	2	...	...	4	2	1	1	5	...	815
Females.....	443	12	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	237	2	70	141	5	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	932
Total.....	753	34	15	...	6	...	3	...	...	530	5	127	233	11	...	8	3	...	...	5	2	1	1	8	2	1747
<i>Campbell Town:</i>																										
Males.....	298	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	298	4	47	61	5	...	5	2	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	731
Females.....	301	4	6	...	1	...	1	...	1	112	6	48	76	5	1	4	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	...	580
Total.....	599	6	9	...	1	...	1	...	3	410	10	95	137	10	1	9	7	...	...	1	3	...	1	8	...	1311
<i>Deloraine:</i>																										
Males.....	431	10	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	348	8	54	154	1	2	12	...	...	...	3	1	...	2	3	7	1042
Females.....	452	15	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	175	3	58	135	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	3	861
Total.....	883	25	2	...	6	...	2	...	...	523	11	112	289	2	3	21	...	...	...	3	4	...	2	5	10	1903
<i>Devon, East:</i>																										
Males.....	512	10	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	454	10	88	155	7	...	9	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	7	1265
Females.....	512	16	6	...	2	...	2	...	...	216	10	93	115	8	...	14	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	...	999
Total.....	1024	26	12	...	4	...	2	...	...	670	20	181	270	15	...	23	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	4	7	2264

In Registration Districts—at different Ages.

TABLE VI.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of 20 years of Age and over, in Registration Districts.
Under 20.

Registration Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Total of Tasmania:</i>																										
Males.....	27,260	834	128	48	49	12	122	2	7	282	10	32	33	106	3	48	18	...	...	1	8	23	3	12	57	29,098
Females.....	26,670	788	146	37	41	10	137	...	7	254	5	25	33	92	2	41	24	2	...	...	12	1	3	19	12	28,361
Total.....	53,930	1622	274	85	90	22	259	2	14	536	15	57	66	198	5	89	42	2	...	1	20	24	6	31	69	57,459
<i>Beaconsfield:</i>																										
Males.....	328	113	3	3	5	...	1	...	...	17	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	479
Females.....	308	109	6	...	6	...	2	...	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	442
Total.....	636	222	9	3	11	...	3	...	...	22	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	921
<i>Bothwell:</i>																										
Males.....	270	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	275
Females.....	243	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251
Total.....	513	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	526
<i>Brighton:</i>																										
Males.....	518	7	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	529
Females.....	487	4	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	497
Total.....	1005	11	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1026
<i>Campbell Town:</i>																										
Males.....	693	24	5	...	1	...	1	1	...	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	738
Females.....	639	13	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	661
Total.....	1332	37	7	...	1	...	3	1	...	6	4	1	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1399
<i>Clarence:</i>																										
Males.....	259	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	267
Females.....	247	5	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258
Total.....	506	8	1	2	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	525
<i>Deloraine:</i>																										
Males.....	1117	10	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1139
Females.....	1052	9	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1078
Total.....	2169	19	3	...	2	...	4	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2217
<i>Esperance:</i>																										
Males.....	389	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	393
Females.....	358	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	366
Total.....	747	6	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	759

TABLE VI.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of 20 years of Age and over, in Registration Districts—*continued*.
Under 20.

Registration Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Kingston :</i>																										
Males	322	2	2	2	1	2	
Females	294	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	616	5	3	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Launceston :</i>																										
Males	3583	164	38	8	16	3	22	1	2	73	...	8	5	24	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3
Females	3676	185	38	6	9	1	27	...	...	82	1	4	9	22	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
Total	7259	349	76	14	25	4	49	1	2	155	1	12	14	46	3	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	5
<i>Longford :</i>																										
Males	1292	20	1	2	4	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	1251	18	4	3	1	2	3	...	...	3	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2543	38	5	5	5	2	5	...	...	5	...	1	5	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Morven :</i>																										
Males	646	7	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Females	621	7	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Total	1267	14	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	4	...	5	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2
<i>New Norfolk :</i>																										
Males	827	3	2	1	...	...	4	...	...	10	1	1	...	8	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Females	750	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total	1577	7	3	1	1	...	4	...	...	16	1	5	...	12	...	11	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	4
<i>Oatlands :</i>																										
Males	730	8	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	768	12	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1498	20	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Portland :</i>																										
Males	222	16	4	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
Females	235	10	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total	457	26	8	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	13	...	...
<i>Port Cygnet :</i>																										
Males	422	3	1	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Females	412	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total	834	4	2	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...

TABLE VI.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of 20 years of Age and over, in Registration Districts—*continued.*
20 and over.

Registration Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Total of Tasmania:</i>																										
Males.....	12,634	544	177	4	64	13	41	...	14	10,888	203	1899	3368	258	25	416	59	15	10	166	88	819	31	91	237	32,064
Females.....	13,427	418	214	7	69	11	35	...	8	5540	125	1788	8758	209	29	277	35	1	1	22	33	1	6	85	83	26,182
Total.....	26,061	962	391	11	133	24	76	...	22	16,428	328	3637	7126	467	54	693	94	16	11	188	121	820	37	176	320	58,246
<i>Beaconsfield:</i>																										
Males.....	171	47	12	...	9	2	...	...	...	223	13	52	29	13	1	5	3	1	...	6	1	3	1	2	...	594
Females.....	143	25	6	...	4	1	...	...	...	92	7	21	22	5	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	332
Total.....	314	72	18	...	13	3	...	...	...	315	20	73	51	18	1	7	4	1	...	6	1	3	2	4	...	926
<i>Bothwell:</i>																										
Males.....	153	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	2	22	19	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	302
Females.....	150	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	19	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	247
Total.....	303	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	2	41	50	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	549
<i>Brighton:</i>																										
Males.....	278	1	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	168	1	15	59	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	541
Females.....	263	2	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	77	1	23	80	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	461
Total.....	541	3	10	...	3	1	1	...	...	245	2	38	139	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	1002
<i>Campbell Town:</i>																										
Males.....	298	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	298	4	47	61	5	...	5	2	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	731
Females.....	301	4	6	...	1	...	1	...	1	112	6	48	76	5	1	4	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	...	580
Total.....	599	6	9	...	1	...	1	...	3	410	10	95	137	10	1	9	7	...	...	1	3	...	1	8	...	1311
<i>Clarence:</i>																										
Males.....	123	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	68	1	8	19	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	227
Females.....	140	8	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	45	...	10	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	221
Total.....	263	10	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	113	1	18	30	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	448
<i>Deloraine:</i>																										
Males.....	431	11	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	347	8	53	153	...	2	13	...	...	...	4	1	...	2	3	7	1041
Females.....	451	14	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	174	3	59	134	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	3	858
Total.....	882	25	2	...	6	...	2	...	...	521	11	112	287	1	3	22	...	...	...	4	4	...	2	5	10	1899
<i>Esperance:</i>																										
Males.....	195	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	142	4	24	23	3	...	8	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	2	2	411
Females.....	157	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	4	19	42	...	1	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	288
Total.....	352	5	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	196	8	43	65	3	1	12	2	...	1	3	1	...	...	2	2	699

TABLE VI.—Birth-places of Persons, Males and Females, under 20, and of 20 years of Age and over, in Registration Districts—*continued*.
20 and over.

Registration Districts.	Australasian Colonies.									United Kingdom.				Other British Possessions.	European Countries.						Other Countries.			At Sea.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Tasmania.	Victoria.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	New Zealand.	Fiji.	Australia or Australasia, undefined.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		France.	Germany.	Denmark.	Austria.	Italy.	Other European Countries.	United States of America.	China.	Other Countries.			
<i>Kingston :</i>																										
Males.....	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	81	...	16	27	2	...	5	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	289	
Females.....	144	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	40	1	9	54	...	1	4	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	262		
Total.....	295	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	121	1	25	81	2	1	9	2	1	...	1	...	1	3	...	551	
<i>Launceston :</i>																										
Males.....	1583	107	47	...	11	...	9	...	1	1638	32	385	537	38	3	57	11	2	3	29	16	26	2	17	4	4558
Females.....	1959	89	47	2	11	2	8	...	...	1056	17	327	572	33	12	22	1	...	...	3	4	...	...	11	8	4184
Total.....	3542	196	94	2	22	2	17	...	1	2694	49	712	1109	71	15	79	12	2	3	32	20	26	2	28	12	8742
<i>Longford :</i>																										
Males.....	611	7	3	1	2	2	1	...	...	548	9	76	90	9	...	11	1	...	...	1	3	...	2	5	1	1383
Females.....	601	15	5	...	6	...	1	...	...	298	4	78	129	5	...	15	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	1162
Total.....	1212	22	8	1	8	2	2	...	...	846	13	154	219	14	...	26	1	...	...	2	4	...	3	6	2	2545
<i>Morven :</i>																										
Males.....	313	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	234	2	40	53	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	2	666
Females.....	277	4	8	...	1	...	1	...	...	82	1	51	63	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	495
Total.....	590	9	12	...	1	...	1	...	3	316	3	91	116	5	...	3	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	5	2	1161
<i>New Norfolk :</i>																										
Males.....	452	8	1	...	7	...	1	...	1	380	2	44	121	3	1	29	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	3	11	1069
Females.....	461	12	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	169	...	67	175	5	2	21	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	2	930
Total.....	913	20	7	...	10	...	1	...	1	549	2	111	296	8	3	50	1	3	...	5	...	...	...	6	13	1999
<i>Oatlands :</i>																										
Males.....	381	2	9	...	3	...	1	...	...	260	7	56	96	4	...	6	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	6	5	844
Females.....	336	5	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	104	3	58	115	3	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	642	
Total.....	717	7	14	...	4	...	2	...	...	364	10	114	211	7	1	10	6	...	...	2	2	...	...	8	7	1486
<i>Portland :</i>																										
Males.....	225	21	1	...	3	1	1	...	...	141	2	24	39	5	1	12	3	...	...	5	3	461	1	...	...	949
Females.....	121	6	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	33	1	13	19	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	206
Total.....	346	27	2	...	5	1	1	...	...	174	3	37	58	5	1	18	5	...	...	5	5	461	1	...	...	1155
<i>Port Cygnet :</i>																										
Males.....	153	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	90	1	7	115	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	383
Females.....	155	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	36	...	11	103	5	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	318
Total.....	308	7	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	126	1	18	218	5	...	9	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	701

[illegible]

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

PART V.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.

Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

CONJUGAL CONDITION.

Condition at successive Censuses.

TABLE I.—Married and Single at the last Six Census Periods.

NUMBERS.

Census Periods.	Persons.		Males.		Females.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
1847	17,603	46,576	9059	33,265	8544	13,311
1851	19,451	49,156	9680	33,447	9771	15,709
1857	28,857	51,945	14,333	31,583	14,524	20,362
1861	31,509	58,468	15,893	33,700	15,616	24,768
1870	31,163	68,165	15,665	37,188	15,498	30,977
1881	34,878	80,827	17,744	43,418	17,134	37,409

PROPORTIONS PER CENT.

1847	27.43	72.57	21.40	78.60	39.09	60.91
1851	28.35	71.65	22.45	77.55	38.35	61.65
1857	35.71	64.29	31.22	68.78	41.63	58.37
1861	35.02	64.98	32.05	67.95	38.67	61.33
1870	31.37	68.63	29.64	70.36	33.35	66.65
1881	30.14	69.86	29.01	70.99	31.41	68.59

NOTE.—The widowed, the unspecified, and the divorced are considered in this table as Single.
The returns under the Census of 1841 are not included, as the figures are not to be relied upon.
In 1847 there were 2246 military, women and children, and 3739 male convicts on public works, not included in this table.
In 1851 there were 958 military, women and children, and 568 male convicts on public works, not included.

General Summary—Numbers and Ages.

TABLE II.—Number of Unmarried, Married, and Widowed, Males and Females, in the Population, at different Ages.

Ages.	Males.						Females.					
	Total.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Condition unknown.	Total.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Condition unknown.
All Ages	61,162	40,964	17,744	2378	5	71	54,543	34,429	17,134	2974	6	...
14 yrs. & upwards	40,179	19,981	17,744	2378	5	71	34,136	14,022	17,134	2974	6	...
Under 14 years ...	20,983	20,983	...	...	...	...	20,407	20,407	...	...	...	...
14 - 15	1414	1414	...	...	...	...	1289	1289	...	...	...	...
15 - 20	6701	6678	23	...	...	...	6665	6338	327	...	...	...
20 - 25	5975	4955	1009	11	...	...	5928	3663	2239	26	...	...
25 - 30	4173	2040	2095	38	...	...	3806	1251	2499	56	...	...
30 - 35	3125	919	2142	62	2	...	2765	511	2155	99	...	...
35 - 40	2532	596	1843	89	3	1	2553	320	2079	153	1	...
40 - 45	2520	557	1868	95	...	...	2461	193	2003	263	2	...
45 - 50	2420	443	1808	165	...	4	2257	137	1794	325	1	...
50 - 55	2666	475	1963	216	...	12	1922	87	1474	359	2	...
55 - 60	2165	376	1511	260	...	18	1387	51	978	358	...	...
60 - 65	2368	481	1498	379	...	10	1287	58	806	423	...	...
65 - 70	1550	313	905	317	...	15	770	30	411	329	...	...
70 - 75	1241	253	635	348	...	5	513	20	219	274	...	...
75 - 80	638	164	271	201	...	2	269	8	89	172	...	...
80 - 85	347	73	126	145	...	3	139	4	37	98	...	...
85 - 90	75	17	22	35	...	1	30	1	7	22	...	...
90 and over	31	9	9	13	...	...	20	1	7	12	...	...
Unspecified	238	218	16	4	...	...	75	60	10	5	...	...

General Summary.—Proportions per cent.**TABLE III.—Proportions per 100 of Unmarried, Married, Widowed, and Divorced, Males and Females, to the Total Number of each Sex at each Quinquennial period as shown by Census, 3rd April, 1881.**

Ages.	Males.					Females.				
	Unmarried.	Husbands.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Condition unknown.	Unmarried.	Wives.	Widows.	Divorced.	Condition unknown.
All Ages	66·98	29·01	3·89	·01	·11	63·12	31·42	5·45	·01	...
15 yrs. & upwards	47·90	45·78	6·13	·01	·18	38·77	52·16	9·05	·02	...
Under 15	100·00	...	...	...	...	100·00	...	...	...	...
15 - 20	99·66	·34	...	...	...	95·09	4·91	...	...	...
20 - 25	82·93	16·89	·18	...	...	61·79	37·77	·44	...	...
25 - 30	48·89	50·20	·91	...	...	32·87	65·66	1·47	...	...
30 - 35	29·41	68·54	1·98	·06	...	18·48	77·94	3·58	...	...
35 - 40	23·53	72·79	3·52	·12	·04	12·54	81·43	5·99	·04	...
40 - 45	22·10	74·13	3·77	...	...	7·84	81·39	10·69	·08	...
45 - 50	18·31	74·71	6·82	·16	...	6·07	79·49	14·40	·04	...
50 - 55	17·82	73·63	8·10	...	·45	4·53	76·69	18·68	·10	...
55 - 60	17·37	69·79	12·01	...	·83	3·68	70·51	25·81	...	...
60 - 65	20·31	63·26	16·01	...	·42	4·51	62·63	32·86	...	...
65 - 70	20·19	58·39	20·45	...	·97	3·89	53·38	42·73	...	...
70 - 75	20·39	51·17	28·04	...	·40	3·90	42·69	53·41	...	...
75 - 80	25·71	42·48	31·50	...	·31	2·97	33·09	63·94	...	...
80 - 85	21·04	36·31	41·79	...	·86	2·88	26·62	70·50	...	...
85 - 90	22·67	29·33	46·67	...	1·33	3·33	23·34	73·33	...	...
90 and over	29·03	29·03	41·94	...	...	5·00	35·00	60·00	...	...
Unspecified	91·60	6·72	1·68	...	...	80·00	13·33	6·67	...	...

Married, 1881.—Proportions.**TABLE IV.—Proportions per 1000 of Persons married at the different Quinquennial Age-periods to the whole Married Population; also Proportion to Total Population of marriageable Age.**

Age-periods.	Number of Married Persons.	Proportion per 1000	
		To total Married Population.	To total marriageable Population of 15 and over.
15 - 20	350	10·03	4·89
20 - 25	3248	93·13	45·36
25 - 30	4594	131·72	64·15
30 - 35	4297	123·20	60·00
35 - 40	3922	112·45	54·77
40 - 45	3871	110·99	54·05
45 - 50	3602	103·27	50·30
50 - 55	3437	98·54	47·99
55 - 60	2489	71·36	34·76
60 - 65	2304	66·05	32·17
65 - 70	1316	37·77	18·38
70 - 75	854	24·48	11·92
75 - 80	360	10·32	5·03
80 - 85	163	4·67	2·28
85 - 90	29	0·83	0·40
90 and over	16	0·45	0·23
Not specified	26	0·74	0·36
	34,878	1000·00	487·04

Numbers and Proportions per cent.

TABLE V.—Number of Unmarried Persons, distinguishing Males under 20 and of and over 20, and Females under 15 and of and over 15 years of Age; the Number of Husbands and Wives, Widowers and Widows of all Ages, with the Proportions per cent. of the Unmarried, Married, and Widowed in every 100 persons living, according to the Census of April 3rd, 1881.

	Total of all conditions.	Unmarried.			Husbands and Wives.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced.	Condition unknown.	Proportions to every 100 Persons of the respective Sexes at all Ages.				
		All Ages.	Males under 20: Females under 15.	Males of and over 20: Females of and over 15.					Unmarried.	Husbands and Wives.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Condition unknown.
Persons	115,705	75,393	50,771	24,622	34,878	5352	11	71	65.160	30.143	4.626	.009	.116
Males	61,162	40,964	29,075	11,889	17,744	2378	5	71	66.976	29.012	3.888	.008	.116
Females	54,543	34,429	21,696	12,733	17,134	2974	6	...	63.122	31.414	5.453	.011	...

Married and Unmarried.—Numbers and Proportions per cent.

TABLE VI.—Number of Bachelors of 20 years old and upwards, and the Number of Spinsters of 15 years old and upwards, the excess of Bachelors over Spinsters, or Spinsters over Bachelors, the Proportion of Bachelors to every 100 Spinsters, or Spinsters to every 100 Bachelors; the Number of Husbands and Wives, the excess of Husbands over Wives, or Wives over Husbands, the Proportion of Husbands to every 100 Wives, or Wives to every 100 Husbands, in each Electoral District and the whole Colony, at the Census of April 3rd, 1881.

Electoral Districts.	Bachelors and Spinsters.						Husbands and Wives.					
	Bachelors of 20 and upwards.	Spinsters of 15 and upwards.	Excess of Bachelors over Spinsters.	Excess of Spinsters over Bachelors.	Proportion of Bachelors to every 100 Spinsters.	Proportion of Spinsters to every 100 Bachelors.	Number of Husbands.	Number of Wives.	Excess of Husbands over Wives.	Excess of Wives over Husbands.	Proportion of Husbands to every 100 Wives.	Proportion of Wives to every 100 Husbands.
The whole Colony	11,889	12,738	...	844	93·37	107·10	17,744	17,134	610	...	103·56	96·56
City of Hobart	1706	3276	...	1570	52·08	192·03	2983	3191	...	208	93·48	106·97
Town of Launceston.....	1132	1813	...	681	62·44	160·15	1974	2002	...	28	98·60	101·42
Hobart, Central	398	790	...	392	50·38	198·49	682	712	...	30	95·79	104·40
„ North	310	594	...	284	52·19	191·61	632	659	...	27	95·90	104·27
„ South	165	550	...	385	30·00	333·33	405	436	...	31	92·89	107·65
„ East	461	619	...	158	74·48	134·27	485	509	...	24	95·28	104·95
„ West	372	723	...	351	51·45	194·35	779	875	...	96	89·03	112·32
Brighton	288	308	...	20	93·51	106·94	450	449	1	...	100·22	99·78
Clarence	128	180	...	52	71·11	140·73	210	211	...	1	99·53	100·57
Cumberland.....	316	286	30	...	110·49	90·51	464	448	16	...	103·57	96·55
Franklin	286	264	22	...	108·33	92·31	558	539	19	...	103·53	96·60
Glamorgan.....	103	105	...	2	98·10	101·94	175	163	12	...	107·36	93·14
Glenorchy.....	471	504	...	33	93·45	107·01	573	539	34	...	106·31	94·07
Kingborough.....	347	359	...	12	96·66	103·46	650	645	5	...	100·78	99·28
New Norfolk.....	400	402	...	2	99·50	100·50	575	594	...	19	96·80	103·30
Oatlands.....	358	321	37	...	111·53	89·67	541	534	7	...	101·31	98·71
Queenborough.....	121*	305	...	184	39·67	252·07	322	334	...	12	96·41	103·73
Richmond	143	155	...	12	92·26	108·39	273	258	15	...	105·81	94·51
Sorell	355	295	60	...	120·34	83·10	505	465	40	...	108·60	92·08
Launceston, Central	412	797	...	385	51·69	193·45	711	733	...	22	97·00	103·09
„ North	514	570	...	56	90·17	110·90	701	667	34	...	105·09	95·15
„ South	206	446	...	240	46·19	216·50	562	602	...	40	93·36	107·12
Campbell Town	271	292	...	21	92·81	107·75	387	374	13	...	103·48	96·64
Deloraine	348	399	...	51	87·22	114·65	628	626	2	...	100·32	99·68
Devon, East	429	485	...	56	88·45	113·05	757	756	1	...	100·13	99·87
„ West	380	368	12	...	103·30	96·84	620	605	15	...	102·48	97·58
Fingal	709	273	436	...	259·71	38·51	773	494	279	...	156·48	63·91
George Town.....	691	287	404	...	240·77	41·53	822	644	178	...	127·64	78·35
Morven	265	245	20	...	108·16	92·45	347	343	4	...	101·17	98·85
Norfolk Plains	256	384	...	128	66·67	150·00	470	496	...	26	94·76	105·53
Ringwood	242	178	64	...	135·95	73·55	326	282	44	...	115·60	86·50
Selby	993	445	548	...	223·15	44·81	947	798	149	...	118·67	84·27
Wellington.....	745	335	410	...	222·39	44·97	727	636	91	...	114·31	87·48
Westbury	406	469	...	63	86·57	115·52	687	708	...	21	97·03	103·06

* Not including 71 lunatics at the Cascades, whose conjugal condition was not specified.

Electoral Districts.

TABLE VII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly).

	Total.	Under 14.	14 - 15.	15 - 20.	20 - 25.	25 - 30.	30 - 35.	35 - 40.	40 - 45.	45 - 50.	50 - 55.	55 - 60.	60 - 65.	65 - 70.	70 - 75.	75 - 80.	80 - 85.	85 - 90.	90 - 95.	95 - 100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.	
Total of Tasmania :																							
Married	{ Males	17,744	...	...	23	1009	2095	2142	1843	1868	1808	1963	1511	1498	905	635	271	126	22	6	1	2	16
	{ Females	17,134	...	...	327	2239	2499	2155	2079	2003	1794	1474	978	806	411	219	89	37	7	6	...	1	10
Never Married ...	{ Males	40,964	20,983	1414	6678	4955	2040	919	596	557	443	475	376	481	313	253	164	73	17	6	2	1	218
	{ Females	34,429	20,407	1289	6338	3663	1251	511	320	193	137	87	51	58	30	20	8	4	1	1	...	...	60
Widowed	{ Males	2378	...	...	...	11	38	62	89	95	165	216	260	379	317	348	201	145	35	12	...	1	4
	{ Females	2974	...	...	...	26	56	99	153	263	325	359	358	423	329	274	172	98	22	8	3	1	5
Divorced	{ Males	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Conjugal condition unknown* }	{ Males	71	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	12	18	10	15	5	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Males		61,162	20,983	1414	6701	5975	4173	3125	2532	2520	2420	2666	2165	2368	1550	1241	638	347	75	24	3	4	238
Total of Females		54,543	20,407	1289	6665	5928	3806	2765	2553	2461	2257	1922	1387	1287	770	513	269	139	30	15	3	2	75
Total of both Sexes		115,705	41,390	2703	13,366	11,903	7979	5890	5085	4981	4677	4588	3552	3655	2320	1754	907	486	105	39	6	6†	313
City of Hobart :																							
Married	{ Males	2983	...	...	5	179	355	350	293	293	311	334	266	279	156	86	48	23	1	1	...	...	3
	{ Females	3191	...	...	51	388	478	391	415	384	329	291	197	133	74	38	12	4	1	3	...	...	2
Never Married ...	{ Males	6599	3530	251	1112	740	289	119	67	72	49	44	38	51	33	20	9	6	3	1	...	...	171
	{ Females	7067	3507	284	1454	979	341	164	92	74	41	31	19	15	3	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	55
Widowed	{ Males	382	...	...	...	...	7	10	11	16	30	33	52	62	52	50	28	20	7	4	...	...	...
	{ Females	890	...	...	...	9	18	35	38	81	98	126	108	115	106	78	39	26	8	3	1	...	1
Divorced	{ Males	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Males		9965	3530	251	1117	919	651	480	371	381	390	411	356	392	241	156	79	49	11	6	...	...	174
Total of Females		11,153	3507	284	1505	1376	837	546	540	469	450	324	263	183	121	53	31	9	6	1	...	...	58
Total of both Sexes		21,118	7037	535	2622	2295	1488	1070	917	921	859	861	680	655	424	277	132	80	20	12	1	...	232
Town of Launceston :																							
Married	{ Males	1974	...	...	2	124	226	221	239	199	187	214	178	166	97	76	21	19	2	1	...	...	2
	{ Females	2002	...	...	29	241	269	263	248	242	218	178	127	99	48	29	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	4063	2131	140	660	465	229	93	60	50	35	34	26	32	21	40	23	11	1	...	1	...	11
	{ Females	4043	2082	148	845	558	208	66	51	37	23	6	5	8	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	245	...	...	...	1	3	9	11	7	23	15	20	27	37	40	28	18	4	1	...	1	...
	{ Females	424	...	...	...	2	8	14	29	31	51	47	56	60	43	39	25	15	2	2	...	...	...
Divorced..	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Males		6282	2131	140	662	590	458	323	310	256	245	263	224	225	155	156	72	48	7	2	1	1	13
Total of Females		6470	2082	148	874	801	485	343	328	311	292	231	188	167	94	69	34	19	2	2	...	...	...
Total of both Sexes		12,752	4213	288	1536	1391	943	666	638	567	537	494	412	392	249	225	106	67	9	4	1	1	13

* Lunatics at Cascades, Queenborough. † 1 Male, 100 years of age; 1 Male, 101; 1 Male, 104; 1 Male, 108; 2 Females, 100.

TABLE VII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Electoral Districts—*continued.*

	Total.	Under 14.	14-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.
Hobart, Central :																						
Married	{ Males..... 682	2	29	79	73	82	65	76	67	68	72	41	16	6	5	1
	{ Females..... 712	...	...	15	74	106	87	109	95	65	55	54	28	17	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males..... 1423	730	51	244	166	71	33	22	25	16	12	15	11	11	9	1	3	1	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 1598	749	59	349	271	76	33	10	17	10	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males..... 103	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	2	2	7	15	22	14	13	10	7	3	1	...	...
	{ Females..... 199	...	...	...	2	8	7	7	14	22	29	17	34	25	13	9	8	2	2	...	...
Divorced	{ Males..... 1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart, North :																						
Married	{ Males..... 632	...	...	...	49	80	77	49	63	77	62	51	58	41	15	6	4	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 659	...	...	9	93	104	80	89	74	59	60	38	31	11	6	4	1	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males..... 1295	726	46	213	144	53	24	13	10	9	5	12	22	12	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 1355	707	54	279	173	64	34	16	9	6	7	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males..... 90	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	10	5	11	16	16	14	7	2	3	1	...	...
	{ Females..... 194	...	...	...	2	1	6	4	22	23	27	28	23	18	22	11	3	3	...	1	...
Divorced	{ Males..... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart, South :																						
Married	{ Males..... 405	...	...	...	21	44	44	49	44	38	46	32	42	21	15	7	2	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 436	...	...	3	57	55	59	56	46	53	37	27	20	11	8	3	...	1	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males..... 846	485	42	154	96	23	18	4	7	3	4	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 1063	481	32	209	169	77	40	21	9	14	5	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males..... 30	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	5	5	5	2	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 149	...	...	...	1	3	4	6	13	22	22	24	18	20	9	3	2	...	1	...	...
Divorced	{ Males..... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart, East :																						
Married	{ Males..... 485	...	...	2	27	65	77	49	47	48	51	48	25	19	15	7	3	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 509	...	...	6	72	94	69	59	68	40	45	20	16	9	8	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males..... 1276	576	39	200	148	60	22	15	14	8	13	4	4	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 1238	567	52	272	169	46	23	18	19	6	4	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males..... 55	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	6	6	9	9	4	5	5	4	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 104	...	...	...	2	...	4	6	9	9	15	12	14	16	5	5	5	2	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males..... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart, West :																						
Married	{ Males..... 779	...	...	1	53	87	79	64	74	72	108	67	82	34	25	22	9	1	1	...	...
	{ Females..... 875	...	...	18	92	119	96	102	101	112	94	58	38	26	10	3	3	...	3	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males..... 1759	1013	73	301	186	82	22	13	16	13	10	5	13	4	6	...	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 1813	1003	87	345	197	78	34	27	20	5	5	6	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males..... 104	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	9	10	14	15	10	13	13	4	6	1	2	...	...
	{ Females..... 244	...	...	...	2	6	14	15	23	22	33	27	26	27	29	11	8	1	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males..... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females..... 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Electoral Districts—*continued*.

		Total.	Under 14.	14-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.
<i>Kingborough:</i>																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	650	...	...	1	25	81	69	67	64	57	76	75	60	27	25	10	10	2	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	645	...	...	18	98	86	73	67	62	75	64	31	38	26	6	4	1	...	...	...	...	1
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	1492	816	63	266	171	60	17	4	3	5	27	13	21	15	7	2	...	1	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	1239	824	56	190	105	37	10	6	4	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	70	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	4	5	...	9	6	15	8	9	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	77	...	...	...	1	3	1	7	10	5	9	7	15	4	6	4	5	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>New Norfolk:</i>																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	575	...	...	1	41	64	72	39	58	45	61	53	49	40	28	14	7	2	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	594	...	...	12	72	77	52	78	64	73	59	32	33	16	13	9	1	1	...	...	...	1
Never Married....	{ Males.....	1267	638	41	188	142	52	34	22	18	15	23	19	27	29	9	6	2	...	...	1	...	1
	{ Females.....	1018	573	43	149	120	41	19	14	13	10	12	4	11	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Widowed	{ Males.....	95	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	4	8	9	10	19	15	9	10	2	1	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	95	...	...	...	1	3	7	5	9	12	17	10	8	8	7	3	3	2	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Oatlands:</i>																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	541	...	...	...	37	61	61	67	41	39	68	44	56	29	21	10	5	1	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	534	...	...	11	86	76	73	56	54	46	47	35	32	10	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	1
Never Married....	{ Males.....	1217	629	33	197	166	64	21	17	9	17	10	11	17	6	9	6	3	...	...	...	...	2
	{ Females.....	1040	685	34	184	81	25	11	7	7	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	76	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3	4	5	9	16	12	8	9	4	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	65	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	7	14	7	8	4	6	4	4	1	1	...	...	...	1
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Queenborough:</i>																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	322	...	...	1	22	29	35	17	36	33	40	35	30	21	16	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	334	...	...	5	42	36	29	44	45	43	37	14	22	8	6	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	679	389	38	131	65	12	6	7	3	3	5	1	10	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	699	369	25	141	94	29	16	10	6	3	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	6	3	8	7	8	4	2	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	66	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	8	8	4	7	5	8	9	7	4	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Conjugal condition unknown*	{ Males.....	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	12	18	10	15	5	2	3	1	...	...	...	...
<i>Richmond:</i>																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	273	...	...	...	14	36	47	23	26	13	32	21	26	13	11	9	1	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	258	...	...	2	35	53	31	24	28	30	21	8	13	6	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	607	346	19	99	67	26	6	4	8	6	5	2	8	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
	{ Females.....	493	321	17	67	54	19	4	4	1	2	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	43	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	11	2	11	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	55	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	13	5	4	8	9	2	4	1	1	1	...	...	1
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Lunatics at Cascades.

Sorell:

Married.....	{ Males.....	505	...	...	1	25	66	65	54	51	44	54	39	41	29	14	15	4	2	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	465	...	...	8	55	78	64	58	54	33	40	27	20	13	6	5	2	1	...	...	...	1
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	1263	650	31	227	171	69	31	13	8	7	14	2	14	6	10	4	3	1	1	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	954	629	30	138	96	30	9	8	3	3	1	1	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Widowed	{ Males.....	73	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	7	6	7	13	9	9	10	2	2	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	67	...	...	...	1	2	4	4	2	7	7	9	9	8	7	4	1	...	...	...	...	1
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Launceston, Central:

Married	Males	711	...	...	1	43	88	82	76	89	57	88	63	60	24	25	6	7	1	1	...	...	...
	Females ...	733	...	...	12	97	94	100	78	101	78	62	41	41	13	10	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	Males	1561	803	64	282	186	92	36	23	18	12	10	11	8	5	6	1	2	...	...	1	...	1
	Females	1613	757	59	365	242	91	24	29	22	11	3	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males	78	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	4	9	6	9	10	14	8	10	2	...	...	...	1	...
	Females	180	...	...	...	2	5	6	13	16	26	17	18	28	19	13	10	5	1	1	...	...	...
Divorced	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Launceston, North:

Married.....	{ Males.....	701	37	74	80	101	61	69	74	71	60	34	24	10	3	1	2
	{ Females ...	667	9	70	101	84	90	66	76	72	44	30	13	9	3	9
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	1445	688	35	208	175	96	41	30	23	17	22	15	21	13	25	18	8	1
	{ Females.....	1301	683	48	271	186	64	22	12	5	5	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	119	...	...	...	3	5	4	2	8	4	9	10	18	24	15	15	1	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	143	...	...	...	2	6	11	8	12	19	19	16	15	18	8	7	1	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Launceston, South:

Married.....	{ Males.....	562	...	...	1	44	64	59	62	49	61	52	44	46	39	27	5	9	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	602	...	...	8	74	74	79	80	75	64	44	42	28	22	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	1057	640	41	170	104	41	16	7	9	6	2	...	3	3	9	4	1	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	1129	642	41	209	180	53	20	10	10	7	2	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	48	...	...	...	...	3	4	1	6	5	2	7	5	8	8	3	1	3	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	101	...	...	...	1	2	5	7	13	11	19	16	9	8	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Campbell Town:

Married.....	{ Males.....	387	...	...	...	22	39	45	36	49	43	53	31	32	14	18	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	374	...	...	4	46	64	39	50	63	36	35	16	14	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	1009	517	42	179	105	38	17	12	7	16	18	17	14	12	6	6	2	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	798	472	34	161	77	25	12	12	5	2	1	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	73	...	...	...	1	4	4	6	...	10	6	11	13	11	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	69	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	13	6	9	6	11	3	8	7	3	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Deloraine:

Married	Males.....	628	38	81	74	61	57	70	66	39	70	95	26	6	...	8	1	1
	Females....	626	10	80	99	83	72	71	76	51	29	35	11	3	2	3	1
Never Married ...	Males.....	1492	837	57	250	163	57	28	19	10	6	14	10	28	8	4	1
	Females....	1246	801	46	222	125	28	15	5	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males.....	66	...	...	...	2	1	1	3	3	5	7	8	14	7	9	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Females....	68	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	5	5	10	6	9	11	9	5	1	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Electoral Districts—*continued.*

		Total.	Under 14.	14-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.
<i>Devon, East :</i>																							
Married	{ Males	757	...	...	2	49	92	87	77	74	101	81	61	55	41	24	10	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	756	...	...	14	119	103	97	89	102	73	63	39	30	18	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	1831	1014	68	320	216	57	24	12	15	17	30	12	22	9	7	...	1	1	...	...	...	6
	{ Females	1504	968	51	284	135	37	11	8	2	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Widowed	{ Males	81	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	4	6	15	5	15	10	10	2	3	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Females	56	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	5	6	4	7	9	9	3	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Devon, West :</i>																							
Married	{ Males	620	...	...	3	40	75	76	70	63	71	80	44	45	36	10	4	1	...	...	...	...	2
	{ Females	605	...	...	15	91	80	78	84	68	54	51	39	28	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	1558	877	56	245	150	68	32	22	7	18	24	23	23	4	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Females	1207	800	39	225	98	25	11	2	1	2	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	88	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	1	7	19	12	15	9	11	5	2	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Females	63	...	...	...	1	2	2	5	11	8	6	7	5	7	6	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Fingal :</i>																							
Married	{ Males	773	...	...	1	38	89	118	92	143	76	77	42	45	17	26	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	494	...	...	18	74	92	64	64	50	46	30	19	21	9	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	1596	621	41	225	236	113	80	62	79	49	34	15	21	9	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females	976	670	33	143	70	29	14	8	1	5	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	77	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	3	4	11	15	17	6	4	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	58	...	...	...	1	2	2	5	9	3	6	5	13	7	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>George Town :</i>																							
Married	{ Males	822	...	...	...	49	117	140	88	89	126	86	57	28	23	12	5	2	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	644	...	...	18	118	118	103	83	62	49	47	27	9	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Never Married ...	{ Males	1762	784	50	237	278	125	67	67	51	31	29	21	9	5	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Females	1064	741	36	174	68	28	6	4	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Widowed	{ Males	71	...	...	...	...	6	6	6	6	8	9	10	7	2	6	1	1	1	1	...	...	1
	{ Females	53	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	6	4	6	11	7	5	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Morven :</i>																							
Married	{ Males	347	...	...	...	12	43	31	44	48	36	36	28	25	21	12	5	2	3	...	...	1	...
	{ Females	343	...	...	6	47	36	38	60	41	43	20	25	11	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	935	485	31	154	105	54	18	10	6	8	10	16	14	12	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	745	473	27	136	67	17	8	10	2	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	54	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	3	9	11	9	3	3	6	1	1	...	...	...
	{ Females	49	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	7	3	7	7	9	3	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Norfolk Plains :

Married	{ Males.....	470	17	53	49	43	51	40	49	53	35	32	26	13	8	1
	{ Females.....	496	...	...	2	42	73	50	56	60	64	51	36	33	17	7	3	2	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	1060	582	42	180	103	57	25	8	10	7	8	12	10	7	5	1	2	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	983	565	34	182	111	42	25	9	4	4	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	57	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	5	4	5	...	8	10	6	9	3	1	...	...
	{ Females.....	100	...	...	...	...	3	2	6	8	7	9	12	20	12	9	7	4	...	...	...	1
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Ringwood :

Married	{ Males.....	326	...	...	...	13	34	41	41	34	31	30	27	27	17	21	8	2	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	282	...	...	2	30	43	43	32	33	30	20	16	15	5	9	3	1	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	769	386	24	117	101	36	10	5	6	10	16	20	19	7	9	1	1	...	1	...	...
	{ Females.....	580	381	21	108	46	14	3	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Widowed	{ Males.....	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	7	2	4	7	3	5	1	3	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	20	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	2	5	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Selby :

Married	{ Males.....	947	...	...	3	43	103	111	112	129	109	93	80	81	33	32	11	6	...	1	...	...
	{ Females.....	798	...	...	11	109	116	122	98	81	78	58	47	36	24	12	5	1	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	2374	997	81	303	343	184	103	77	103	74	42	26	24	9	5	2	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	1489	981	63	248	106	38	16	17	6	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	109	...	...	...	...	2	6	8	10	8	8	16	16	7	15	5	6	1	1	...	...
	{ Females.....	78	...	...	...	...	3	4	5	5	6	10	10	12	10	5	3	4	...	...	1	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Wellington :

Married	{ Males.....	727	...	...	...	46	106	114	86	79	84	77	48	41	25	13	7	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	636	...	...	36	108	98	85	68	72	63	37	25	26	12	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married....	{ Males.....	1994	904	57	288	348	138	68	45	39	26	21	13	18	14	6	4	1	1	2	...	1
	{ Females.....	1270	876	59	212	82	19	8	8	2	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	76	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	6	13	9	9	9	10	7	3	3	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	58	...	...	...	1	1	3	4	6	3	5	4	14	3	6	7	...	1	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Westbury :

Married	{ Males.....	687	...	...	...	29	59	68	71	81	75	78	62	57	57	28	16	6	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	708	...	...	12	63	82	83	92	105	80	68	36	39	23	16	4	4	1	...	...	...
Never Married....	{ Males.....	1837	1059	48	324	179	82	26	23	16	10	14	14	19	10	7	3	3	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	1455	925	61	251	135	46	17	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	71	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	2	5	6	6	8	12	14	10	1	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	114	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	6	13	6	14	22	12	22	7	4	...	...	1	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

CONJUGAL CONDITION.

Registration Districts.

TABLE VIII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Registration Districts.

		Total.	Under 14.	14-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.
<i>Total of Tasmania:</i>																							
Married	Males	17,744	...	...	23	1009	2095	2142	1843	1868	1808	1963	1511	1498	905	635	271	126	22	6	1	2	16
	Females	17,134	...	...	327	2239	2499	2155	2079	2003	1794	1474	978	806	411	219	89	37	7	6	...	1	10
Never Married ...	Males	40,964	20,983	1414	6678	4955	2040	919	596	557	443	475	376	481	313	253	164	73	17	6	2	1	218
	Females	34,429	20,407	1289	6338	3663	1251	511	320	193	137	87	51	58	30	20	8	4	1	1	...	...	60
Widowed	Males	2378	...	...	...	11	38	62	89	95	165	216	260	379	317	348	201	145	35	12	...	1	4
	Females	2974	...	...	...	26	56	99	153	263	325	359	358	423	329	274	172	98	22	8	3	1	5
Divorced	Males	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Conjugal condition unknown*	Males	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	12	18	10	15	5	2	3	1	...	...	...	...
	Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Males		61,162	20,983	1414	6701	5975	4173	3125	2532	2520	2420	2666	2165	2368	1550	1241	638	347	75	24	8	4	238
Total of Females		54,543	20,407	1289	6665	5928	3806	2765	2553	2461	2257	1922	1387	1287	770	513	269	139	30	15	3	2	75
Total of both Sexes		115,705	41,390	2703	13,366	11,903	7979	5890	5085	4981	4677	4588	3552	3655	2320	1754	907	486	105	39	6	6†	313
<i>Beaconsfield:</i>																							
Married	Males	344	...	...	...	23	61	58	35	33	59	33	20	10	6	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	285	...	...	10	51	59	48	52	25	23	21	8	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Never Married ...	Males	701	350	21	108	101	49	17	14	11	11	11	5	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	467	349	15	68	24	8	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males	28	...	...	...	3	3	3	...	6	4	4	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
	Females	22	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	2	2	5	...	3	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Bothwell:</i>																							
Married	Males	161	...	...	...	10	25	21	13	9	14	16	18	17	7	6	3	1	...	...	...	...	1
	Females	165	...	...	2	20	28	18	20	18	16	17	11	7	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1
Never Married ...	Males	392	190	12	73	51	19	9	5	4	1	3	8	8	6	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	308	184	8	57	46	4	5	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	5	3	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	25	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	4	4	2	7	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Brighton:</i>																							
Married	Males	315	...	...	2	13	30	35	35	34	30	34	28	28	19	17	7	2	...	...	...	...	1
	Females	314	...	...	1	35	41	37	37	48	48	25	15	21	10	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	Males	715	361	25	141	105	22	10	4	5	3	4	14	10	5	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	602	366	17	113	59	24	9	5	4	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males	40	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	2	4	7	7	3	6	3	1	1	...	...	1
	Females	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	8	6	5	5	6	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Lunatics at Cascades, Queenborough.

† 1 Male, 100 years of age; 1 Male, 101; 1 Male, 104; 1 Male, 108; 2 Females, 100.

Campbell Town :																							
Married	{ Males	387	...	...	...	22	39	45	36	49	43	53	31	32	14	18	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	374	...	...	4	46	64	39	50	63	36	35	16	14	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	1009	517	42	179	105	38	17	12	7	16	18	17	14	12	6	6	2	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Females	798	472	34	151	77	25	12	12	5	2	1	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	73	...	...	...	1	4	4	6	...	10	6	11	13	11	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	69	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	12	6	9	6	11	3	8	7	3	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence :																							
Married	{ Males	136	...	...	...	3	18	17	15	9	10	23	11	16	3	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females	139	...	...	2	13	27	20	15	12	18	12	7	4	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	341	193	17	57	38	18	3	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	314	179	11	66	33	17	...	2	1	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	17	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	4	1	3	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females	26	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	5	2	1	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine :																							
Married	{ Males	627	...	...	...	38	81	73	61	56	70	66	39	70	35	26	6	1	3	1	...	...	1
	{ Females	624	...	...	10	79	98	83	70	72	77	52	29	34	11	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	1488	833	58	248	161	60	28	18	9	7	14	10	28	8	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females	1244	800	47	221	125	28	14	5	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	65	...	...	...	2	1	1	3	3	5	7	8	13	7	9	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	68	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	5	6	10	6	9	11	8	5	1	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance :																							
Married	{ Males	256	...	...	...	23	44	32	25	12	15	28	32	24	10	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females	238	...	...	10	43	42	25	27	17	22	20	16	8	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	526	286	14	93	63	30	6	5	5	4	5	3	4	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
	{ Females	392	301	13	42	26	7	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	22	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	4	...	3	3	5	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	24	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	5	2	4	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Emu Bay :																							
Married	{ Males	506	...	...	...	35	82	87	53	59	51	57	33	21	15	8	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	427	...	...	25	82	71	54	42	46	39	26	16	14	10	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	1322	541	37	205	259	101	45	32	30	19	15	9	11	7	5	2	1	1	1	...	...	1
	{ Females	782	542	34	126	52	12	6	5	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	46	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	7	7	7	6	5	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	34	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	5	2	5	3	8	1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fingal :																							
Married	{ Males	326	...	...	1	21	36	45	27	40	28	35	22	32	9	21	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	320	...	...	10	41	56	43	37	31	35	20	16	15	9	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males	807	428	26	139	93	30	12	10	4	8	14	10	16	7	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females	670	460	24	95	50	20	9	6	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males	45	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	7	10	12	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females	41	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	6	3	5	5	9	5	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VIII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Registration Districts—*continued*.

		Total.	Under 14.	14-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.
<i>Franklin :</i>																							
Married	{ Males.....	302	...	...	1	22	35	24	24	23	38	41	25	33	9	13	7	5	...	...	...	1	1
	{ Females.....	301	...	...	10	44	33	37	27	31	40	29	17	17	6	5	3	1	...	...	...	1	1
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	700	377	27	143	79	27	9	4	...	4	5	8	5	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
	{ Females.....	576	367	23	119	36	17	6	2	1	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	39	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	7	3	8	2	6	3	3	3	2	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	39	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	6	8	4	6	4	1	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>George Town :</i>																							
Married	{ Males.....	363	...	...	...	20	43	64	40	45	46	31	31	17	14	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	316	...	...	5	56	55	48	45	34	19	25	18	5	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	787	376	24	110	109	52	31	30	14	11	11	7	4	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	537	353	19	92	42	17	6	4	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Widowed	{ Males.....	33	...	...	...	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	6	5	1	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	27	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	2	2	4	6	3	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Glamorgan :</i>																							
Married	{ Males.....	175	...	...	...	12	25	24	16	14	15	14	15	18	11	6	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	163	...	...	2	27	26	22	13	16	12	13	13	6	10	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	371	195	10	63	38	19	7	1	5	2	9	4	3	4	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	1
	{ Females.....	287	173	9	48	27	10	6	3	4	2	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	20	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	3	4	4	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	4	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Green Ponds :</i>																							
Married	{ Males.....	187	...	...	...	8	20	22	16	26	16	18	11	20	15	8	2	4	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	177	...	...	2	21	23	24	24	21	16	14	8	16	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	474	227	19	76	63	19	17	4	6	8	8	9	7	4	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	2
	{ Females.....	371	236	7	58	32	16	6	5	3	2	2	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	36	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	6	5	6	4	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	6	5	4	2	5	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Gordon :</i>																							
Married	{ Males.....	128	...	...	...	6	21	19	17	10	9	11	12	11	7	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	115	...	...	3	18	20	13	7	7	16	11	5	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	237	132	8	35	29	10	4	...	...	...	5	1	6	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	186	134	12	24	9	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	1	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	3	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VIII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Registration Districts—continued.

	Total.	Under 14.	14-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70-75.	75-80.	80-85.	85-90.	90-95.	95-100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.
<i>Morven :</i>																						
Married	Males..... 347	...	...	...	12	43	31	44	48	36	36	28	25	21	12	5	2	3	...	...	1	...
	Females..... 343	...	...	6	47	36	38	60	41	43	20	25	11	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	Males..... 935	485	31	154	105	54	18	10	6	8	10	16	14	12	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females..... 745	473	27	136	67	17	8	10	2	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males..... 54	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	3	9	11	9	3	3	6	1	1	...	...	...
	Females..... 49	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	7	3	7	7	9	3	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>New Norfolk :</i>																						
Married	Males..... 575	...	...	1	41	64	72	39	58	45	61	53	49	40	28	14	7	2	...	...	...	1
	Females..... 594	...	...	12	72	77	52	78	64	73	59	32	33	16	13	9	1	1	1	...	...	1
Never Married ...	Males..... 1267	638	41	188	142	52	34	22	18	15	23	19	27	29	9	6	2	...	...	1	...	1
	Females..... 1018	573	43	149	120	41	19	14	13	10	12	4	11	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Widowed	Males..... 95	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	4	8	9	10	19	15	9	10	2	1	1	...	...	...
	Females..... 95	...	...	...	1	3	7	5	9	12	17	10	8	8	7	3	3	2	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Oatlands :</i>																						
Married	Males..... 478	...	...	...	35	54	55	57	34	34	59	43	49	24	20	9	3	1	1	...	...	...
	Females..... 472	...	...	10	81	68	63	47	45	40	43	32	28	9	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Never Married ...	Males..... 1047	548	27	170	141	52	15	15	7	14	9	8	16	6	8	6	3	...	...	...	...	2
	Females..... 904	593	28	159	75	22	11	4	6	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males..... 64	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	4	5	7	12	11	8	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Females..... 56	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	7	11	6	7	4	5	4	4	...	1	...	...	...	1
Divorced	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Portland :</i>																						
Married	Males..... 430	...	...	...	16	50	71	63	102	44	41	20	11	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females..... 161	...	...	7	29	35	19	25	17	11	10	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	Males..... 755	174	12	81	140	81	67	52	74	41	20	5	5	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females..... 286	194	9	46	19	9	5	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males..... 31	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	3	2	4	5	...	3	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Females..... 15	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	3	...	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Port Cygnet :</i>																						
Married	Males..... 208	...	...	...	5	24	16	19	19	20	31	28	19	8	10	5	1	2	...	...	...	1
	Females..... 225	...	...	1	39	20	31	21	25	26	24	14	11	8	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	Males..... 584	303	27	107	73	30	6	2	...	1	11	10	7	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Females..... 481	308	19	89	46	13	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	Males..... 28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	5	3	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females..... 29	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	6	2	3	4	6	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE VIII.—Conjugal Condition and Ages in Registration Districts—continued.

		Total.	Under 14.	14 - 15.	15 - 20.	20 - 25.	25 - 30.	30 - 35.	35 - 40.	40 - 45.	45 - 50.	50 - 55.	55 - 60.	60 - 65.	65 - 70.	70 - 75.	75 - 80.	80 - 85.	85 - 90.	90 - 95.	95 - 100.	100 & over.	Ages not specified.
Sheffield :																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	134	7	24	13	18	12	20	12	9	10	5	3	1	
	{ Females ...	124	...	...	2	22	15	17	19	14	14	9	3	3	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	330	163	11	75	44	13	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	231	172	6	38	12	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tasman's Peninsula :																							
Married	{ Males.....	49	...	...	...	6	8	3	9	5	1	3	6	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females....	35	...	...	2	6	7	4	3	...	1	8	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	104	49	2	11	22	9	4	2	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females....	54	42	2	4	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone :																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	403	...	...	2	24	53	50	42	37	46	52	27	34	24	6	3	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	384	...	...	11	60	52	47	46	37	36	33	26	22	10	4	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	992	548	30	158	100	44	19	13	5	13	19	16	16	3	4	1	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	703	453	27	136	56	18	7	2	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	60	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	4	14	6	10	6	8	4	2	...	1	...
	{ Females.....	33	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	6	3	3	4	6	3	1	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria :																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	120	...	...	...	6	18	14	9	11	9	11	17	12	6	3	3	1	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	117	...	...	4	16	14	14	15	9	15	11	4	7	6	2	...	...	...	...	...
Never Married ...	{ Males.....	263	142	11	50	29	11	4	1	1	2	2	1	3	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	220	135	11	37	17	11	5	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury :																							
Married.....	{ Males.....	687	...	...	...	29	59	68	71	81	75	78	62	57	57	28	16	6	...	...	...
	{ Females....	708	...	...	12	63	82	83	92	105	80	68	36	39	23	16	4	4	1	...	...
Never Married....	{ Males.....	1837	1059	48	324	179	82	26	23	16	10	14	14	19	10	7	3	3	...	...	...
	{ Females.....	1455	925	61	251	135	46	17	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...
Widowed	{ Males.....	71	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	2	5	6	6	8	12	14	10	1	1	...	...
	{ Females....	114	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	6	13	6	14	22	12	22	7	4	...	...	1
Divorced	{ Males.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

PART VI.

SICKNESS AND INFIRMITY.

Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

SICKNESS AND INFIRMITY.

Sickness and Infirmary.

TABLE I.—Number of Sick and Infirm, and Proportion per 10,000 of the living Population of each Sex at the Census, 1881, under each description of Infirmary.

	Number of Sick and Infirm.			Proportion per 10,000 living.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Totals	2646	1491	1155	228·68	243·77	211·75
<i>Nature of Infirmary.</i>						
Sickness	1751	913	838	151·33	149·28	153·64
Accident (suffering from) ..	225	179	46	19·44	29·27	8·43
Deaf and Dumb	63	31	32	5·44	5·06	5·87
Blindness	185	131	54	16·00	21·42	9·90
Lunacy	346	206	140	29·90	33·68	25·66
Idiotcy	76	31	45	6·57	5·06	8·25

Total Population of Colony per Census 1881.—Persons, 115,705 : Males, 61,162 ;
Females, 54,543.

NOTE.—No account of Sickness and Infirmary was taken before 1881. At the time of the Census of that year Measles were very prevalent throughout the Colony.

Sickness and Infirmary.

TABLE II.—Number of Persons, Males and Females, suffering from Sickness, Accident, or other Infirmary, in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly).

Electoral Districts.	Total cases of Infirmary.			Sick.			Suffering from Accident.			Deaf and Dumb.			Blind.			Lunatic.			Idiot.		
	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.
The whole Colony	2646	1491	1155	1751	913	838	225	179	46	63	31	32	185	131	54	346	206	140	76	31	45
City of Hobart	591	315	276	488	258	230	35	26	9	16	6	10	39	23	16	3	1	2	10	1	9
Town of Launceston.....	316	166	150	259	134	125	24	15	9	2	...	2	22	13	9	3	...	3	6	4	2
Hobart, Central	161	98	63	141	89	52	8	4	4	2	...	2	7	5	2	1	...	1	2	...	2
„ North	155	76	79	127	58	69	11	9	2	7	3	4	9	6	3	...	...	...	1	...	1
„ South	63	32	31	47	28	19	3	1	2	2	...	2	7	2	5	...	...	...	4	1	3
„ East	78	40	38	70	33	37	3	3	...	3	3	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ West	134	69	65	103	50	53	10	9	1	2	...	2	14	9	5	2	1	1	3	...	3
Brighton	56	28	28	37	16	21	5	5	...	6	2	4	6	3	3	...	...	...	2	2	...
Clarence	17	7	10	12	5	7	1	...	1	2	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Cumberland.....	33	23	10	19	10	9	5	4	1	4	4	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
Franklin	45	25	20	33	15	18	5	4	1	2	2	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Glamorgan.....	30	18	12	25	14	11	3	3	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy.....	154	103	51	47	27	20	22	19	3	3	2	1	58	49	9	1	...	1	23	6	17
Kingborough.....	71	37	34	57	25	32	8	8	...	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	...
New Norfolk.....	337	176	161	55	29	26	1	1	...	2	1	1	6	5	1	257	129	128	16	11	5
Oatlands	31	19	12	27	17	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Queenborough.....	124	96	28	40	17	23	7	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	...	72	71	1	1	...	1
Richmond	41	16	25	37	14	23	3	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorell	37	17	20	33	14	19	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Launceston, Central	90	45	45	75	39	36	4	2	2	1	...	1	5	2	3	1	...	1	4	2	2
„ North	69	38	31	50	26	24	4	2	2	...	...	...	13	9	4	1	...	1	1	1	...
„ South	157	83	74	134	69	65	16	11	5	1	...	1	4	2	2	1	...	1	1	1	...
Campbell Town	44	27	17	35	21	14	5	4	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
Deloraine	74	46	28	53	30	23	12	9	3	2	1	1	5	5	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
Devon, East	77	47	30	63	37	26	6	6	...	2	1	1	4	2	2	...	...	...	2	1	1
„ West	63	38	25	48	24	24	11	11	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
Fingal	71	39	32	54	26	28	15	11	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
George Town.....	55	37	18	40	26	14	8	8	...	4	2	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morven	37	23	14	25	14	11	9	8	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Norfolk Plains	74	42	32	57	33	24	6	4	2	2	1	1	8	4	4	...	...	...	1	...	1
Ringwood	29	13	16	23	9	14	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Selby	111	61	50	89	44	45	13	12	1	...	...	...	7	4	3	1	1	...	1	...	1
Wellington.....	57	29	28	40	21	19	9	5	4	3	...	3	2	2	...	1	1	...	2	...	2
Westbury	71	43	28	55	33	22	8	6	2	1	1	...	4	3	1	2	...	2	1	...	1

Summary by Quinquennial Age-periods.

TABLE III.—Number of Persons, Males and Females, and the Number and Proportion to every 10,000 of the living Population suffering from each description of Infirmary, at each Quinquennial period of Age, according to the Census Returns of 1881.

PERSONS.

Ages.	Numbers.								Proportion to every 10,000 living at each Age-period.						
	Total Population.	Total cases of Infirmary.	Sick.	Suffering from Accident.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Lunatic.	Idiot.	Total cases of Infirmary.	Sick.	Suffering from Accident.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Lunatic.	Idiot.
All Ages	115,705	2646	1751	225	63	185	346	76	228·68	151·33	19·44	5·44	16·00	29·90	6·57
Under 5 years	16,191	92	80	5	5	2	...	...	58·83	49·41	3·09	3·09	1·24	...	...
5 yrs. to 10 yrs...	14,242	124	95	10	11	4	1	3	87·06	66·70	7·02	7·72	2·81	·70	2·11
10 - 15	13,660	102	64	16	8	1	...	13	74·66	46·85	11·70	5·86	·73	...	9·52
15 - 20	13,366	162	98	23	9	4	7	21	121·20	73·32	17·21	6·73	2·99	5·24	15·71
20 - 25	11,903	185	122	14	9	5	22	13	155·42	102·50	11·76	7·56	4·20	18·48	10·92
25 - 30	7979	144	86	11	5	6	28	8	180·48	107·78	13·79	6·27	7·52	35·09	10·03
30 - 35	5890	116	81	9	...	7	16	3	196·94	135·51	15·28	...	11·88	27·17	5·10
35 - 40	5085	129	71	10	2	5	37	4	253·69	139·63	19·67	3·93	9·83	72·76	7·87
40 - 45	4981	139	79	10	...	7	40	3	279·06	158·60	20·08	...	14·05	80·31	6·02
45 - 50	4677	120	91	9	1	7	12	...	256·58	194·57	19·24	2·14	14·97	25·66	...
50 - 55	4588	184	122	17	3	16	26	...	401·04	265·91	37·05	6·54	34·87	56·67	...
55 - 60	3552	211	124	15	2	14	56	...	594·03	349·10	42·23	5·63	39·41	157·66	...
60 - 65	3655	260	168	25	2	24	38	3	711·35	459·64	68·40	5·47	65·66	103·97	8·21
65 - 70	2320	217	152	21	2	17	25	...	935·34	655·17	90·52	8·62	73·28	107·75	...
70 - 75	1754	201	141	18	1	20	18	3	1145·95	803·88	102·62	5·70	114·03	102·62	17·10
75 - 80	907	134	98	8	...	17	10	1	1477·40	1080·49	88·20	...	187·43	110·25	11·03
80 - 85	486	77	49	4	...	16	8	...	1584·38	1008·23	82·32	...	331·28	162·55	...
85 - 90	105	27	22	...	...	4	1	...	2571·43	2095·24	...	...	380·95	95·24	...
90 - 100	45	10	7	...	...	3	...	...	2222·22	1555·56	...	...	666·66	...	...
100 and over	6	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	3333·33	1666·67	...	...	1666·66	...	...
Ages unspecified.	313	10	...	...	3	5	1	1	319·49	...	...	95·85	159·74	31·95	31·95

MALES.

All Ages	61,162	1491	913	179	31	131	206	31	243·77	149·28	29·27	5·06	21·42	33·68	5·06
Under 5 years ...	8126	45	39	3	2	1	...	...	55·38	48·00	3·69	2·46	1·23	...	...
5 yrs. to 10 yrs ..	7274	76	60	4	6	3	...	3	104·48	82·49	5·50	8·25	4·12	...	4·12
10 - 15	6997	47	29	8	3	...	...	7	67·17	41·45	11·43	4·29	...	...	10·00
15 - 20	6701	72	37	19	6	2	2	6	107·45	55·22	28·36	8·96	2·98	2·98	8·95
20 - 25	5975	92	56	11	5	3	12	5	153·97	93·72	18·41	8·37	5·02	20·08	8·37
25 - 30	4173	72	40	10	3	4	14	1	172·54	95·85	23·96	7·19	9·59	33·55	2·40
30 - 35	3125	56	36	7	...	3	7	3	179·20	115·20	22·40	...	9·60	22·40	9·60
35 - 40	2532	62	29	8	...	1	21	3	244·87	114·53	31·60	...	3·95	82·94	11·85
40 - 45	2520	60	31	8	...	3	18	...	238·10	123·02	31·75	...	11·90	71·43	...
45 - 50	2420	53	31	9	...	5	8	...	219·01	128·10	37·19	...	20·66	33·06	...
50 - 55	2666	103	60	15	1	9	18	...	386·35	225·06	56·26	3·75	33·76	67·52	...
55 - 60	2165	123	65	11	...	7	40	...	568·13	300·23	50·81	...	32·33	184·76	...
60 - 65	2368	164	97	20	2	19	25	1	692·57	409·63	84·46	8·45	80·24	105·57	4·22
65 - 70	1550	158	102	19	1	15	21	...	1019·35	658·07	122·58	6·45	96·77	135·48	...
70 - 75	1241	126	82	16	...	18	9	1	1015·31	660·76	123·93	...	145·04	72·52	8·06
75 - 80	638	94	66	8	...	14	5	1	1473·35	1034·48	125·39	...	219·44	78·37	15·67
80 - 85	347	54	33	3	...	14	4	...	1556·20	951·01	86·46	...	403·46	115·27	...
85 - 90	75	20	16	...	...	3	1	...	2666·66	2133·33	...	...	400·00	133·33	...
90 - 100	27	5	3	...	...	2	...	...	1851·86	1111·11	...	...	740·75	...	...
100 and over	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2500·00	2500·00	...	...	...	...	...
Ages unspecified.	238	8	...	...	2	5	1	...	336·13	...	...	84·03	210·08	42·02	...

Summary by Quinquennial Age-periods.

TABLE III.—Showing the Number of Persons, Males, and Females, and the Number and Proportion to every 10,000 of the living Population suffering from each description of Infirmity, at each Quinquennial period of Age, according to the Census Returns of 1881—continued.

FEMALES.

Ages.	Numbers.								Proportion to every 10,000 Females living at each Age-period.						
	Total Population.	Total cases of Infirmity.	Sick.	Suffering from Accident.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Lunatic.	Idiot.	Total cases of Infirmity.	Sick.	Suffering from Accident.	Deaf and Dumb.	Blind.	Lunatic.	Idiot.
All Ages	54,543	1155	838	46	32	54	140	45	211·75	153·64	8·43	5·87	9·90	25·66	8·25
Under 5 years ...	8065	47	41	2	3	1	...	...	58·28	50·84	2·48	3·72	1·24	...	...
5 yrs. to 10 yrs...	6968	48	35	6	5	1	1	...	68·89	50·23	8·61	7·17	1·44	1·44	...
10 - 15	6663	55	35	8	5	1	...	6	82·55	52·53	12·01	7·50	1·50	...	9·01
15 - 20	6665	90	61	4	3	2	5	15	135·03	91·52	6·00	4·50	3·00	7·50	22·51
20 - 25	5928	93	66	3	4	2	10	8	156·88	111·34	5·06	6·74	3·38	16·87	13·49
25 - 30	3806	72	46	1	2	2	14	7	189·17	120·86	2·62	5·26	5·26	36·78	18·39
30 - 35	2765	60	45	2	...	4	9	...	217·00	162·74	7·23	...	14·46	32·57	...
35 - 40	2553	67	42	2	2	4	16	1	262·44	164·51	7·84	7·84	15·66	62·68	3·91
40 - 45	2461	78	48	1	...	4	22	3	316·94	195·05	4·06	...	16·24	89·40	12·19
45 - 50	2257	68	60	1	1	2	4	...	301·28	265·84	4·42	4·42	8·84	17·68	...
50 - 55	1922	81	62	2	2	7	8	...	421·44	322·58	10·40	10·40	36·44	41·62	...
55 - 60	1387	88	59	4	2	7	16	...	634·46	425·37	28·84	14·42	50·47	111·36	...
60 - 65	1287	96	71	5	...	5	13	2	745·92	551·67	38·85	...	38·85	101·01	15·54
65 - 70	770	59	50	2	1	2	4	...	766·23	649·35	25·97	12·99	25·97	51·95	...
70 - 75	513	75	59	2	1	2	9	2	1461·99	1150·09	38·99	19·49	38·99	175·44	38·99
75 - 80	269	40	32	...	...	3	5	...	1486·95	1189·56	...	...	185·87	111·52	...
80 - 85	139	23	16	1	...	2	4	...	1654·67	1151·07	71·94	...	143·89	287·77	...
85 - 90	30	7	6	...	...	1	...	...	2333·33	2000·00	...	...	333·33	...	...
90 - 100	18	5	4	...	...	1	...	...	2777·77	2222·22	...	...	555·55	...	...
100 and over	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	5000·00	...	...	...	5000·00	...	...
Ages unspecified.	75	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	266·66	...	...	133·33	...	...	133·33

TABLE IX.—Persons returned as Idiots at the Census of 1881, in Electoral Districts (House of Assembly).

[illegible]

* Blind.

TABLE XIV.—Persons returned as Lunatics at the Census of 1881, in Registration Districts.

Registration Districts.	All Ages.			Number at each Quinquennial Age-period.																																											
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Under 5.		5-10.		10-15.		15-20.		20-25.		25-30.		30-35.		35-40.		40-45.		45-50.		50-55.		55-60.		60-65.		65-70.		70-75.		75-80.		80-85.		85-90.		90-100.		100 & over.		Ages not specified.			
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Beaconsfield	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Bothwell.....	1	1	1		
Brighton		
Campbell Town.....	1	...	1		
Clarence	
Deloraine	
Esperance	
Emu Bay	1	1	1	
Fingal	1	1	
Franklin
George Town.....
Glamorgan.....
Green Ponds
Gordon
Hobart	76	72	4	...	...	...	...																																				

T A S M A N I A.

C E N S U S, 1 8 8 1.

PART VII.

O C C U P A T I O N S.

Date of Enumeration, April 3, 1881.

CENSUS OF TASMANIA, 1881.

OCCUPATIONS.

Numbers and Proportions—Classes.

TABLE I.—Number of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, and under and of and over 20 years of Age, of different Occupations, arranged in Six Classes, living in Tasmania on the 3rd April, 1881, together with the Proportions per cent. of those of each Class to the Total of specified Occupations in the same column.

Class.	Occupations (arranged in Six Classes).	Numbers.									Proportions per cent. of the Total specified Occupations in each column.								
		Persons.			Males.			Females.			Persons.			Males.			Females.		
		All Ages.	Under 20 years.	20 years and over.	All Ages.	Under 20 years.	20 years and over.	All Ages.	Under 20 years.	20 years and over.	All Ages.	Under 20 years.	20 years and over.	All Ages.	Under 20 years.	20 years and over.	All Ages.	Under 20 years.	20 years and over.
	Total Population.....	115,705	57,459	58,246	61,162	29,098	32,064	54,543	28,361	26,182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total of specified Occupations	114,722	57,268	57,454	60,483	28,963	31,520	54,239	28,305	25,934	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000
I.	Professional	2320	279	2041	1529	152	1377	791	127	664	2·022	·487	3·552	2·528	·525	4·369	1·458	·449	2·560
II.	Domestic.....	68,962	46,496	22,466	21,601	20,605	996	47,361	25,891	21,470	60·112	81·191	39·103	35·714	71·142	3·160	87·319	91·470	82·787
III.	Commercial	3884	653	3231	3595	627	2968	289	26	263	3·386	1·140	5·623	5·944	2·165	9·416	·533	·092	1·014
IV.	Agricultural	19,408	5949	13,459	16,118	4342	11,776	3290	1607	1683	16·918	10·389	23·426	26·649	14·991	37·360	6·066	5·678	6·490
V.	Industrial	14,484	2998	11,486	12,602	2449	10,153	1882	549	1333	12·625	5·235	19·992	20·835	8·456	32·211	3·470	1·940	5·140
VI.	Indefinite and non- productive*	5664	893	4771	5038	788	4250	626	105	521	4·937	1·558	8·304	8·330	2·721	13·484	1·154	·371	2·009
	Occupations not stated	983	191	792	679	135	544	304	56	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* This does not include Criminals, Paupers, and Patients in Hospitals, who are tabulated under the occupations which they ordinarily followed.

Numbers and Proportions—Classes and Orders.

TABLE II.—Number of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, and under and of and over Twenty years of Age, of different Occupations, arranged in Fifteen Orders, living in Tasmania on the 3rd April, 1881, and the Proportions per cent. of those of each Order to the Total of specified Occupations in the same column.

Class.	Order.	Occupations in Classes and Orders.	Numbers.								
			Persons.			Males.			Females.		
			All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
		Total Population	115,705	57,459	58,246	61,162	29,098	32,064	54,543	28,361	26,182
		Total of specified Occupations.....	114,722	57,268	57,454	60,483	28,963	31,520	54,239	28,305	25,934
I.	1	Persons engaged in the General or Local Government, or the defence or protection of the Country	661	37	624	613	32	581	48	5	43
"	2	Persons engaged in the learned professions, or in literature, art, science, with their immediate subordinates	1659	242	1417	916	120	796	743	122	621
II.	3	Persons engaged in the domestic offices or duties of wives, mothers, mistresses of families, children, relatives (not otherwise described)	63,685	44,548	19,137	20,444	20,355	89	43,241	24,193	19,048
"	4	Persons engaged in entertaining and performing personal offices for man	5277	1948	3329	1157	250	907	4120	1698	2422
III.	5	Persons who buy and sell, keep or lend, money, houses or goods of various kinds	1555	234	1321	1310	213	1097	245	21	224
"	6	Persons engaged in the conveyance of men, animals, goods, or messages	2329	419	1910	2285	414	1871	44	5	39
IV.	7	Persons possessing, working, or cultivating land ; raising or dealing in animals ; or following pursuits subsidiary thereto	19,408	5949	13,459	16,118	4342	11,776	3290	1607	1683
V.	8	Persons engaged in working and dealing in art and mechanic productions in which matters of various kinds are employed in combination.....	3099	647	2452	3031	641	2390	68	6	62
"	9	Persons working and dealing in textile fabrics, dress, and in fibrous materials.....	3335	926	2409	1722	428	1294	1613	498	1115
"	10	Persons working and dealing in food and drinks.....	1636	415	1221	1460	377	1083	176	38	138
"	11	Persons working and dealing in animal and vegetable substances	1550	313	1237	1530	307	1223	20	6	14
"	12	Persons working and dealing in minerals.....	4864	697	4167	4859	696	4163	5	1	4
VI.	13	Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	4484	740	3744	4413	733	3680	71	7	64
"	14	Persons of property and rank not returned under any office or occupation	559	4	555	285	...	285	274	4	270
"	15	Persons supported by the community and of no specified occupation*.....	621	149	472	340	55	285	281	94	187
		Occupation not stated	583	191	792	679	135	544	304	56	248

* This does not include Criminals, Paupers, and Patients in Hospitals, who are classified according to their ordinary occupations.

Numbers and Proportions—Classes and Orders—continued.

TABLE II.—Number of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, and under and of and over Twenty years of Age, of different Occupations, arranged in Fifteen Orders, living in Tasmania on the 3rd April, 1881, and the Proportions per cent. of those of each Order to the Total of specified Occupations in the same column—*continued.*

Class.	Order.	Occupations (arranged in Classes and Orders.)	Proportions per cent.								
			Persons.			Males.			Females.		
			All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
		Total of specified Occupations.....	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000
I.	1	Persons engaged in the General or Local Government, or the defence or protection of the Country	·576	·065	1·086	1·014	·111	1·843	·089	·018	·166
"	2	Persons engaged in the learned professions, or in literature, art, science, with their immediate subordinates	1·446	·422	2·466	1·514	·414	2·526	1·370	·431	2·395
II.	3	Persons engaged in the domestic offices or duties of wives, mothers, mistresses of families, children, relatives (not otherwise described)	55·509	77·788	33·308	33·801	70·279	·282	79·723	85·473	73·448
"	4	Persons engaged in entertaining and performing personal offices for man	4·600	3·402	5·794	1·913	·863	2·877	7·596	5·999	9·339
III.	5	Persons who buy and sell, keep or lend, money, houses or goods of various kinds	1·356	·409	2·299	2·166	·735	3·480	·452	·074	·864
"	6	Persons engaged in the conveyance of men, animals, goods, and messages	2·030	·732	3·324	3·778	1·429	5·936	·081	·018	·150
IV.	7	Persons possessing, working, or cultivating land; raising or dealing in animals; or following pursuits subsidiary thereto	16·918	10·388	23·426	26·649	14·992	37·360	6·066	5·678	6·490
V.	8	Persons engaged in working and dealing in art and mechanic productions in which matters of various kinds are employed in combination.....	2·701	1·130	4·268	5·011	2·213	7·583	·125	·021	·239
"	9	Persons working and dealing in textile fabrics, dress, and in fibrous materials.....	2·907	1·617	4·193	2·847	1·478	4·106	2·974	1·759	4·299
"	10	Persons working and dealing in food and drink	1·426	·724	2·125	2·414	1·302	3·436	·325	·134	·532
"	11	Persons working and dealing in animal and vegetable substances	1·351	·547	2·153	2·530	1·060	3·880	·037	·021	·054
"	12	Persons working and dealing in minerals.....	4·240	1·217	7·253	8·034	2·403	13·208	·009	·004	·015
VI.	13	Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined)	3·909	1·292	6·517	7·296	2·531	11·675	·131	·025	·247
"	14	Persons of property and rank not returned under any office or occupation	·487	·007	·966	·471	...	·904	·505	·014	1·041
"	15	Persons supported by the community and of no specified occupation*	·544	·260	·822	·562	·190	·904	·517	·331	·721

* This does not include Criminals, Paupers, and Patients in Hospitals, who are classified according to their ordinary occupations.

Numbers and Proportions—Sub-Orders.

TABLE III.—Number of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, and under and of and over 20 years of Age, of different Occupations, arranged in Fifty-nine Sub-Orders, living in Tasmania on the 3rd April, 1881, and the Proportions per cent. of those of each Sub-Order to the Total of specified Occupations in the same column.

Class.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations (arranged in Fifty-nine Sub-Orders).	Numbers.								
				Persons.			Males.			Females.		
				All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
			Total Population	115,705	57,459	58,246	61,162	29,098	32,064	54,543	28,361	26,182
			Total of specified Occupations	114,722	57,268	57,454	60,483	28,963	31,520	54,239	28,305	25,934
I.	I.	1	Officers of General Government.....	593	37	556	546	32	514	47	5	42
		2	Officers of Local Government.....	34	...	34	33	...	33	1	...	1
		3	Engaged in Defence.....	34	...	34	34	...	34	...	...	...
	II.	1	Clergymen, Ministers, and Church Officers	203	...	203	162	...	162	41	...	41
		2	Law Court Officers, Lawyers, and their immediate subordinates	205	38	167	205	38	167	...	...	...
		3	Physicians, Surgeons, Druggists, &c.	170	29	141	149	29	120	21	...	21
		4	Authors, Literary Persons, &c.	16	1	15	15	1	14	1	...	1
		5	Scientific Persons, &c.	26	1	25	26	1	25	...	...	...
		6	Teachers	860	132	728	253	24	229	607	108	499
		7	Artists, &c.	55	18	37	49	15	34	6	3	3
		8	Musicians and Music Teachers	91	15	76	27	5	22	64	10	54
		9	Actors, &c.	33	8	25	30	7	23	3	1	2
	III.	1	Wives and Widows of no specified occupation	16,621	252	16,369	...	...	...	16,621	252	16,369
		2	Sons, Daughters, Relatives, Visitors (not otherwise described).....	25,849	23,093	2756	9749	9665	84	16,100	13,428	2672
		3	Scholars (so described).....	21,215	21,203	12	10,695	10,690	5	10,520	10,513	7
	IV.	1	Engaged in Board and Lodging	790	2	788	437	1	436	353	1	352
		2	Ditto Attendance	4487	1946	2541	720	249	471	3767	1697	2070
	V.	1	Mercantile Persons	723	136	587	713	135	578	10	1	9
		2	Other General Dealers	832	98	734	597	78	519	235	20	215
	VI.	1	Carriers on Railways	263	26	237	256	26	230	7	...	7
		2	Ditto Roads	700	137	563	700	137	563	...	...	...
		3	Ditto Seas and Rivers	969	111	858	963	111	852	6	...	6
		4	Engaged in Storeage.....	131	20	111	131	20	111	...	...	...
		5	Messengers and Porters	266	125	141	235	120	115	31	5	26
IV.	VII.	1	Engaged in Agricultural Pursuits	17,748	5615	12,133	14,610	4064	10,546	3138	1551	1587
		2	Ditto Pastoral Pursuits	860	166	694	734	110	624	126	56	70
		3	Ditto on Land (not cultivating or grazing)	293	39	254	269	39	230	24	...	24
		4	Ditto about Animals	507	129	378	505	129	376	2	...	2

V.	VIII.	1	Engaged in Books	281	94	187	266	88	178	15	6	9	
		2	Ditto Musical Instruments	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...
		3	Ditto Prints and Pictures	7	3	4	7	3	4	...	...	...
		4	Ditto Carving and Figures	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...
		7	Ditto Watches and Philosophical Instruments	58	10	48	56	10	46	2	...	2	
		9	Ditto Arms	7	1	6	7	1	6	...	...	...
		10	Ditto Machines and Tools	69	9	60	69	9	60	...	...	...
		11	Ditto Carriages, Harness, and Implements	368	83	285	367	83	284	1	...	1	
		12	Ditto Ships and Boats	188	17	171	188	17	171	...	...	...
		13	Ditto Houses and Buildings	1892	377	1515	1851	377	1474	41	...	41	
		14	Ditto Furniture	209	52	157	202	52	150	7	...	7	
		15	Ditto Chemicals	6	1	5	4	1	3	2	...	2	
		IX.	1	Ditto Textile Fabrics	390	123	267	325	112	213	65	11	54
			2	Ditto Dress	2941	803	2138	1393	316	1077	1548	487	1061
			3	Ditto Fibrous Materials	4	...	4	4	...	4
X.	1	Ditto Animal Food	586	138	448	543	133	410	43	5	38		
	2	Ditto Vegetable Food	695	210	485	608	181	427	87	29	58		
	3	Ditto Drinks and Stimulants	355	67	288	309	63	246	46	4	42		
XI.	1	Ditto Animal Matters	274	51	223	266	49	217	8	2	6		
	2	Ditto Vegetable Matters	1276	262	1014	1264	258	1006	12	4	8		
XII.	1	Ditto Mining	3090	300	2790	3090	300	2790	...	...	...
	2	Ditto Coal	59	10	49	57	9	48	2	1	1		
	3	Ditto Stone, Clay, Earthenware, and Glass	754	142	612	753	142	611	1	...	1		
	4	Ditto Water	15	3	12	15	3	12	...	...	...
	5	Ditto Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	24	9	15	24	9	15	...	...	...
	6	Ditto Metals other than Gold and Silver	922	233	689	920	233	687	2	...	2		
VI.	XIII.	1	Labourers, branch undefined	3970	675	3295	3968	675	3293	2	...	2	
		2	Other indefinite Occupations	514	65	449	445	58	387	69	7	62	
XIV.		1	Persons of Property or Rank not returned under any Office or Occupation	559	4	555	285	...	285	274	4	270	
XV.		1	From Voluntary Sources and Public Revenue	516	129	387	269	55	214	247	74	173	
		2	Criminal Classes	105	20	85	71	...	71	34	20	14	
Occupation not stated				983	191	792	679	135	544	304	56	248	

NOTE.—The plan of classification followed in regard to the Occupations comprises 62 Sub-Orders, but of these only 59 were applicable to the Population of Tasmania, the rest being omitted. Hence the irregularity in the sequence of the numbers in Class V. Order VIII.

Numbers and Proportions.—Sub-Orders—continued.

TABLE IV.—Number of Persons, Males and Females, at all Ages, and under and of and over 20 years of Age, of different Occupations, arranged in Fifty-nine Sub-Orders living in Tasmania on the 3rd April, 1881, and the Proportions per cent. of those of each Sub-Order to the Total of specified Occupations in the same column—continued.

Class.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations (arranged in Fifty-nine Sub-Orders).	Proportions per cent.								
				Persons.			Males.			Females.		
				All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
			Total of specified Occupations	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000
I.	I.	1	Officers of General Government	·518	·065	·968	·903	·110	1·631	·087	·018	·162
		2	Officers of Local Government	·030	...	·059	·055	...	·105	·002	...	·004
		3	Engaged in Defence	·030	...	·059	·056	...	·108	...	...	...
	II.	1	Clergymen, Ministers, and Church Officers	·177	...	·353	·268	...	·514	·076	...	·158
		2	Law Court Officers, Lawyers, and their immediate subordinates	·179	·066	·291	·339	·131	·530	...	...	...
		3	Physicians, Surgeons, Druggists, &c.	·148	·050	·245	·246	·100	·381	·039	...	·081
		4	Authors, Literary Persons, &c.	·014	·002	·026	·025	·003	·044	·002	...	·004
		5	Scientific Persons, &c.	·023	·002	·044	·043	·003	·079	...	...	...
		6	Teachers	·750	·231	1·267	·418	·083	·727	1·119	·382	1·924
		7	Artists, &c.	·048	·031	·064	·081	·052	·108	·010	·011	·011
		8	Musicians and Music Teachers	·079	·026	·132	·045	·017	·070	·118	·036	·208
		9	Actors, &c.	·029	·014	·044	·050	·024	·073	·005	·003	·008
	III.	1	Wives and Widows of no specified occupation	14·489	·440	28·491	...	...	...	30·645	·890	63·118
		2	Sons, Daughters, Relatives, Visitors, (not otherwise described)	22·532	40·324	4·797	16·119	33·370	·267	29·684	47·444	10·303
		3	Scholars, so described	18·493	37·030	·021	17·683	36·909	·016	19·396	37·143	·027
	IV.	1	Engaged in Board and Lodging	·689	·003	1·372	·722	·003	1·383	·651	·003	1·357
		2	Engaged in Attendance	3·911	3·398	4·423	1·190	·860	1·494	6·945	5·997	7·982
III.	V.	1	Mercantile Persons	·630	·237	1·022	1·179	·466	1·834	·018	·003	·035
		2	Other General Dealers	·725	·171	1·278	·987	·269	1·647	·433	·071	·829
	VI.	1	Carriers on Railways	·229	·045	·413	·423	·090	·730	·013	...	·027
		2	Carriers on Roads	·610	·239	·980	1·157	·473	1·786	...	...	...
		3	Carriers on Seas and Rivers	·845	·194	1·493	1·592	·383	2·703	·010	...	·023
		4	Engaged in Storeage	·114	·035	·193	·217	·069	·352	...	...	...
		5	Messengers and Porters	·232	·218	·245	·389	·414	·362	·057	·018	·100
	VII.	1	Engaged in Agricultural Pursuits	15·471	9·805	21·118	24·156	14·032	33·458	5·786	5·480	6·119
		2	Ditto Pastoral Pursuits	·750	·290	1·208	1·214	·380	1·980	·232	·198	·270
		3	Ditto Land (not cultivating or grazing)	·255	·068	·442	·445	·136	·730	·044	...	·092
		4	Ditto about Animals	·442	·225	·658	·835	·445	1·193	·004	...	·008

V. VIII.	1	Engaged in Books	·245	·164	·325	·440	·304	·565	·028	·021	·035
	2	Ditto Musical Instruments	·009	...	·017	·016	...	·032	...	...	...
	3	Ditto Prints and Pictures	·006	·005	·007	·011	·010	·013	...	...	...
	4	Ditto Carving and Figures	·003	...	·007	·006	...	·013	...	...	...
	7	Ditto Watches and Philosophical Instruments	·050	·017	·084	·093	·035	·146	·004	...	·008
	9	Ditto Arms	·006	·002	·010	·011	·003	·019	...	...	...
	10	Ditto Machines and Tools	·060	·016	·104	·114	·031	·190	...	...	...
	11	Ditto Carriages, Harness, and Implements	·320	·145	·496	·607	·287	·901	·002	...	·004
	12	Ditto Ships and Boats.....	·164	·030	·298	·312	·059	·543	...	...	...
	13	Ditto Houses and Buildings	1·649	·658	2·637	3·060	1·302	4·676	·075	...	·158
	14	Ditto Furniture	·182	·091	·273	·334	·179	·476	·013	...	·027
	15	Ditto Chemicals	·005	·002	·009	·006	·003	·010	·004	...	·008
IX.	1	Engaged in Textile Fabrics	·340	·215	·465	·537	·387	·676	·120	·039	·208
	2	Ditto Dress	2·564	1·402	3·721	2·303	1·091	3·417	2·854	1·721	4·091
	3	Ditto Fibrous Materials	·003	...	·007	·006	...	·013	...	...	...
X.	1	Engaged in Animal Food	·511	·241	·780	·898	·459	1·301	·079	·018	·146
	2	Ditto Vegetable Food	·606	·367	·844	1·005	·625	1·355	·160	·102	·224
	3	Ditto Drinks and Stimulants.....	·309	·117	·501	·511	·218	·779	·084	·014	·162
XI.	1	Engaged in Animal Matters.....	·239	·089	·388	·440	·169	·688	·015	·007	·023
	2	Ditto Vegetable Matters	1·112	·458	1·765	2·090	·891	3·192	·022	·014	·031
XII.	1	Engaged in Mining	2·694	·524	4·856	5·109	1·036	8·852	...	...	...
	2	Ditto Coal	·051	·017	·085	·094	·031	·152	·004	·003	·004
	3	Ditto Stone, Clay, Earthenware, and Glass	·657	·248	1·065	1·245	·490	1·938	·002	...	·004
	4	Ditto Water	·013	·005	·021	·025	·010	·038	...	...	...
	5	Ditto Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones.....	·021	·016	·026	·040	·031	·048	...	...	...
	6	Ditto Metals other than Gold and Silver	·804	·407	1·199	1·521	·805	2·179	·004	...	·008
VI. XIII.	1	Labourers, branch undefined	3·460	1·179	5·735	6·560	2·331	10·447	·004	...	·008
	2	Other indefinite occupations.....	·448	·114	·781	·736	·200	1·228	·127	·025	·239
XIV.	1	Persons of Property or Rank, not returned under any office or occupation.....	·487	·007	·966	·471	...	·904	·505	·014	1·041
XV.	1	From Voluntary Sources and Public Revenue	·449	·220	·674	·445	·191	·679	·455	·262	·667
	2	Criminal Classes.....	·091	·035	·148	·117	...	·225	·063	·071	·054

NOTE.—The plan of classification followed in regard to the Occupations comprises 62 Sub-Orders, but of these only 59 were applicable to the Population of Tasmania, the rest being omitted. Hence the irregularity in the sequence of the numbers in Class V. Order VIII.

TABLE V.—Occupations of Males in all Tasmania, in the City of Hobart, the Town of Launceston, and the Country Districts.

Occupations.	Colony of Tasmania.			City of Hobart.			Town of Launceston.			Country Districts.		
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
All Occupations.....	61,162	29,098	32,064	9975	4898	5067	6282	2933	3349	44,915	21,267	23,648
CLASS I.—PROFESSIONAL.												
ORDER 1.—Persons engaged in the General or Local Government, or the Defence or Protection of the Country.												
Sub-Order 1.—Officers of General Government—												
The Governor.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Minister of the Crown	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
a 2. Principal Officer	24	...	24	10	...	10	2	...	2	12	...	12
3. Clerk, Accountant, &c.	91	20	71	51	9	42	16	6	10	24	5	19
b 4. Architect, Civil Engineer, Surveyor, Draftsman (not principal officers).....	15	1	14	10	...	10	1	1	...	4	...	4
c 5. Intermediate or Subordinate Officer	50	7	43	25	3	22	18	3	15	7	1	6
6. Police (including Detectives).....	268	...	268	47	...	47	22	...	22	199	...	199
7. Penal (including all persons employed in Penal Establishments, Gaols, and Reformatories)	70	...	70	32	...	32	12	...	12	26	...	26
d 8. Other Government Officers	13	...	13	...	...	...	2	...	2	11	...	11
9. Government Officer, Civil Servant (not otherwise described).....	11	4	7	6	2	4	...	...	...	5	2	3
Sub-Order 2.—Officers of Local Government—												
1. Member of Local Council (not otherwise described).....	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
2. Magistrate, J.P. (not otherwise described).....	5	...	5	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3
a 3. Officer of Local Body	25	...	25	13	...	13	9	...	9	3	...	3
Sub-Order 3.—Defence—												
a 1. Army Officer	20	...	20	6	...	6	...	...	...	14	...	14
b 2. Army Non-commissioned Officer and Soldier.....	6	...	6	2	...	2	1	...	1	3	...	3
c 3. Navy Officer.....	5	...	5	2	...	2	1	...	1	2	...	2
d 4. Navy Petty Officer and Sailor	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
f 6. Others connected with Defence	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 2.—Persons engaged in the Learned Professions, or in Literature, Art, and Science, (with their immediate subordinates).												
Sub-Order 1.—Clergymen, Ministers, and Church Officers—												
a 1. Clergymen	138	...	138	28	...	28	15	...	15	95	...	95
2. Theological Student	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
b 3. Irregular Clergyman	10	...	10	1	...	1	4	...	4	5	...	5
c 4. Church Officer.....	10	...	10	4	...	4	4	...	4	2	...	2
d 6. Others connected with Religion.....	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Sub-Order 2.—Law Court Officers, Lawyers, &c.—												
Judge	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...

<i>a</i> 1. Law Court Officer	41	1	40	18	1	17	5	...	5	18	...	18
<i>b</i> 2. Lawyer	61	...	61	31	...	31	15	...	15	15	...	15
3. Law Student	5	2	3	4	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
4. Law Clerk	96	35	61	56	20	36	23	6	17	17	9	8
Sub-Order 3.—Physicians, Surgeons, Druggists—												
<i>a</i> 1. Medical Man	59	...	59	16	...	16	5	...	5	38	...	38
2. Medical Student	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
<i>b</i> 3. Irregular Medical Practitioner	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
4. Dentist	12	3	9	8	2	6	2	...	2	2	1	1
5. Chemist and Druggist, and Assistants, (<i>see also</i> Analytical Chemist, Order 2, Sub-Order 5, <i>post</i> ; and Manufacturing Chemist, Order 8, Sub-Order 15, <i>post</i>)	68	26	42	24	8	16	23	10	13	21	8	13
<i>c</i> 7. Others connected with Medicine	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Order 4.—Authors, Literary Persons, &c.—												
1. Author, Editor, Writer	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Reporter, Shorthand Writer	14	1	13	7	1	6	5	...	5	2	...	2
Sub-Order 5.—Scientific Persons—												
1. Civil Engineer	23	1	22	3	...	3	6	...	6	14	1	13
3. Analytical Chemist	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>a</i> 4. Other Scientific Persons	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Sub-Order 6.—Teachers, &c.—												
Inspector of Schools	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
1. Schoolmaster, Teacher State School	127	18	109	12	4	8	6	3	3	109	11	98
2. Schoolmaster, Teacher Private School	40	1	39	4	...	4	7	...	7	29	1	28
3. Schoolmaster, Teacher (School not stated)	52	5	47	26	3	23	6	2	4	20	...	20
4. Tutor	18	...	18	3	...	3	2	...	2	13	...	13
<i>a</i> 5. Teacher of Languages or Accomplishments (not Music)	7	...	7	1	...	1	3	...	3	3	...	3
<i>b</i> 6. Others connected with Education	7	...	7	6	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
Sub-Order 7.—Fine Arts—												
1. Artist, Painter	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
3. Engraver	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
4. Photographer, Photographic Artist	41	15	26	22	8	14	6	3	3	13	4	9
Sub-Order 8.—Musicians, Music Teachers—												
1. Music Master	7	1	6	3	1	2	3	...	3	1	...	1
2. Musician, Vocalist	20	4	16	14	2	12	6	2	4	...	...	...
Sub-Order 9.—Actors, &c.—												
1. Actor	9	2	7	1	...	1	5	2	3	3	...	3
2. Billiard-table Keeper, Marker	14	2	12	6	2	4	3	...	3	5	...	5
<i>a</i> 3. Others connected with Exhibitions	7	3	4	4	2	2	1	...	1	2	1	1
CLASS II.—DOMESTIC.												
ORDER 3.—Persons engaged in the Domestic Offices or Duties of Wives, Mothers, Mistresses of Families, Children, Relatives, Visitors, (not otherwise described).												
Sub-Order 2.—Sons, Daughters, Relatives, Visitors—												
Son, Relative, Visitor (not otherwise described)	9749	9665	84	1235	1222	13	818	810	8	7696	7633	63

TABLE V.—Occupations of Males in all Tasmania, in the City of Hobart, the Town of Launceston, and the Country Districts—*continued.*

Occupations.	Colony of Tasmania.			City of Hobart.			Town of Launceston.			Country Districts.		
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
Sub-Order 3.—Students and Scholars—												
4. Scholar at Public School, Private School, and at Home	10,695	10,690	5	2285	2285	...	1343	1341	2	7067	7064	3
ORDER 4.—Persons engaged in entertaining and performing Personal Offices for Man.												
Sub-Order 1.—In Board and Lodging—												
1. Hotel Keeper	344	...	344	91	...	91	47	...	47	206	...	206
5. Coffee, Eating House Keeper	5	...	5	1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3
7. Boarding, Lodging House Keeper	29	...	29	9	...	9	6	...	6	14	...	14
9. Cook (not Domestic Servant)	34	1	33	18	1	17	11	...	11	5	...	5
10. Officer of Charitable Institution (not Medical Man)	16	...	16	4	...	4	2	...	2	10	...	10
a 12. Other engaged in Board and Lodging	9	...	9	2	...	2	5	...	5	2	...	2
Sub-Order 2.—In Attendance—												
a 1. Domestic Servant	430	185	245	95	43	52	64	30	34	271	112	159
2. Housekeeper	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
b 3. Inn, Club-house, Eating House Servant	230	62	168	30	9	21	48	9	39	152	44	108
c 4. Servant of Charitable Institution	50	...	50	11	...	11	11	...	11	28	...	28
f 7. Others engaged in Attendance	9	2	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	2	6
CLASS III.—COMMERCIAL.												
ORDER 5.—Persons who Buy or Sell, Keep or Lend Money, Houses, or Goods of various kinds.												
Sub-Order 1.—Mercantile Persons—												
1. Capitalist	22	...	22	2	...	2	7	...	7	13	...	13
2. Merchant	47	...	47	15	...	15	21	...	21	11	...	11
3. Auctioneer, Appraiser, Valuer	21	...	21	9	...	9	5	...	5	7	...	7
a 4. Broker (not Share, Stock, &c.)	11	1	10	3	...	3	8	1	7	...	...	...
5. Commission Agent, Factor	62	...	62	18	...	18	23	...	23	21	...	21
6. Bank Officer, Clerk	105	23	82	26	4	22	35	9	26	44	10	34
7. Officer of Public Company	26	5	21	10	2	8	7	2	5	9	1	8
8. Officer of Benefit Society	5	1	4	2	1	1	3	...	3	...	...	...
9. Share and Stock—Broker, Dealer, Jobber	57	7	50	4	...	4	40	6	34	13	1	12
10. Commercial Clerk	275	97	178	119	45	74	66	29	37	90	23	67
11. Commercial Traveller, Salesman	39	1	38	13	...	13	18	...	18	8	1	7
b 12. Others engaged in Mercantile Pursuits	43	...	43	17	...	17	15	...	15	11	...	11
Sub-Order 2.—Other General Dealers—												
1. Shopkeeper (branch undefined)	426	70	356	14	...	14	24	...	24	388	70	318
3. Pawnbroker	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hawker, Pedlar	69	5	64	20	2	18	10	...	10	39	3	36
a 5. Other General Dealer	98	3	95	47	2	45	41	1	40	10	...	10

ORDER 6.—Persons engaged in the Conveyance of Men, Animals, Goods, and Messages.

Sub-Order 1.—Carriers on Railways—

1. Railway Officer, Clerk, Station Master	53	11	42	11	3	8	9	3	6	33	5	28
2. Railway Engine-driver, Stoker, Cleaner	16	...	16	8	...	8	4	...	4	4	...	4
a 3. Railway Servant	151	9	142	23	2	21	20	...	20	108	7	101
b 4. Others connected with Railways.....	36	6	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	6	30

Sub-Order 2.—Carriers on Roads—

1. Coach, Omnibus, Cab—Proprietor	40	1	39	14	...	14	16	1	15	10	...	10
2. Coach, Omnibus, Cab—Driver, Conductor.....	121	23	98	59	14	45	20	2	18	42	7	35
3. Drayman, Carrier, Carter	526	111	415	144	28	116	91	20	71	291	63	228
4. Livery-stable Keeper and Assistants	13	2	11	4	...	4	9	2	7	...	...	...

Sub-Order 3.—Carriers on Seas and Rivers—

a 1. Harbor, Pier—Service	20	...	20	4	...	4	5	...	5	11	...	11
2. Pilot	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
3. Lighthouse Keeper	34	1	33	1	...	1	...	...	...	33	1	32
4. Shipowner	7	...	7	4	...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2
b 5. Ship—Master, Officer, Seaman (Merchant Service)	637	70	567	347	34	313	97	9	88	193	27	166
6. Engineer, Stoker, Coal-trimmer of Steamer (Merchant Service)	23	...	23	6	...	6	12	...	12	5	...	5
7. Ship Servant, Steward.....	52	7	45	18	1	17	21	4	17	13	2	11
8. Stevedore, Lumper	30	1	29	23	...	23	7	1	6	...	...	...
9. Waterman, Boatman, Boat Proprietor.....	40	3	37	9	...	9	9	...	9	22	3	19
c 10. Others connected with Seas or Rivers	113	29	84	22	8	14	4	...	4	87	21	66

Sub-Order 4.—Engaged in Storage—

1. Storekeeper (Bonded or Free, not Shopkeeper).....	4	2	2	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Store Laborer, Storeman (not Shopman)	127	18	109	59	7	52	55	8	47	13	3	10

Sub-Order 5.—Messengers and Porters—

1. Messenger, Porter (not Government or Railway)	117	49	68	63	19	44	41	20	21	13	10	3
2. Errand Boy	48	48	...	24	24	...	16	16	...	8	8	...
a 3. Telegraph Service	42	16	26	9	4	5	9	6	3	24	6	18
b 4. Others connected with Messages	28	7	21	2	...	2	1	...	1	25	7	18

CLASS IV.—AGRICULTURAL.

ORDER 7.—Persons Possessing, Working, or Cultivating Land, Raising or Dealing in Animals, or following pursuits subsidiary thereto.

Sub-Order 1.—Engaged in Agricultural Pursuits—

1. Farmer, Market Gardener.....	5292	26	5266	45	1	44	66	3	63	5181	22	5159
3. Farmer's Son, or other Relative, over 15 years of age, living on Farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting on Farm	3928	2660	1268	6	4	2	3	2	1	3919	2654	1265
4. Farm Bailiff (Overseer)	186	6	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	186	6	180
a 5. Farm Servant (Indoor)	2658	920	1738	2	2	...	...	...	...	2656	918	1738
6. Agricultural Laborer (Outdoor)	1984	399	1585	42	10	32	29	4	25	1913	385	1528
7. Gardener (not Domestic Servant)	511	43	468	128	11	117	92	8	84	291	24	237
b 8. Others connected with Agriculture	51	10	41	4	2	2	1	...	1	46	8	38

Sub-Order 2.—Engaged in Pastoral Pursuits—

1. Squatter, Grazier	142	...	142	7	...	7	5	...	5	130	...	130
3. Squatter's, Grazier's Son, or other Relative, over 15 years of age, living on Station or Grazing Farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting	33	15	18	...	...	...	1	1	...	32	14	18

TABLE V.—Occupations of Males in all Tasmania, in the City of Hobart, the Town of Launceston, and the Country Districts—*continued.*

Occupations.	Colony of Tasmania.			City of Hobart.			Town of Launceston.			Country Districts.		
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
Sub-Order 2.—Engaged in Pastoral Pursuits— <i>continued</i> —												
4. Station or Grazing Farm Manager, Overseers, Superintendents.....	30	...	30	2	...	2	...	...	...	28	...	28
a 5. Station or Grazing Farm Servant (Indoor or at Out-station).....	521	91	430	2	...	2	...	...	...	519	91	423
6. Station or Grazing Farm Laborer (Outdoor).....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
b 7. Others connected with Grazing	6	4	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	5	3	2
Sub-Order 3.—Engaged on Land (not Cultivating or Grazing)—												
1. Land Proprietor	69	...	69	7	...	7	10	...	10	52	...	52
2. Land, Estate—Agent and Assistants	6	...	6	4	...	4	1	...	1	1	...	1
3. Land Surveyor and Assistants	52	4	48	3	...	3	5	...	5	44	4	40
4. Agricultural Implement—Proprietor, Worker	107	31	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	31	76
5. Grubber, Bushman (not Fencers or Splitters)	33	4	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	4	29
a 6. Others engaged on Land (not Cultivating nor Grazing)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Sub-Order 4.—Engaged about Animals—												
1. Horse Proprietor, Breeder, Dealer	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
2. Veterinary Surgeon, Farrier	19	2	17	7	...	7	3	...	3	9	2	7
3. Horse-breaker, Groom, (not Domestic Servant nor in Livery Stable) ...	165	24	141	33	4	29	5	...	5	127	20	107
4. Live Stock Salesman.....	6	1	5	4	1	3	...	...	...	2	...	2
5. Animal, Bird—Dealers, Keeper.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
6. Game, Rabbit—Catcher, Killer	172	81	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	81	91
7. Fisherman	117	18	99	56	7	49	11	4	7	50	7	43
a 8. Others engaged about Animals	23	3	20	4	1	3	5	1	4	14	1	13
CLASS V.—INDUSTRIAL.												
ORDER 8.—Persons engaged in Working and Dealing in Art and Mechanic Productions, in which matters of various kinds are employed in combination.												
Sub-Order 1.—In Books—												
1. Bookseller, Publisher, and Assistants (see also Stationer, Order 11, Sub-Order 2, <i>post</i>).....	28	7	21	15	4	11	12	3	9	1	...	1
a 2. Bookbinder	29	12	17	16	7	9	9	3	6	4	2	2
3. Printer, Compositor	175	58	117	112	37	75	49	15	34	14	6	8
4. Newspaper Proprietor, Editor, Publisher	10	...	10	1	...	1	5	...	5	4	...	4
b 5. Others connected with Books	24	11	13	13	8	5	7	3	4	4	...	4
Sub-Order 2.—In Musical Instruments—												
1. Musical Instrument Maker, Dealer	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
a 3. Others connected with Musical Instruments	7	...	7	4	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	1
Sub-Order 3.—In Prints and Pictures—												
1. Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	7	3	4	7	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Order 4.—In Carving and Figures—												
1. Wood Carver	4	...	4	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...

Sub-Order 7.—In Watches and Philosophical Instruments—

1. Watch, Clock—Maker and Assistants (see also Goldsmith, Jeweller, Order 12, Sub-Order 5, *post*)
3. Optician

55	10	45	23	3	20	18	7	11	14	...	14
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1

Sub-Order 9.—In Arms—

1. Gunsmith
- a 2. Others Making and Dealing in Arms

4	1	3	1	...	1	3	1	2	...	...	...
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3

Sub-Order 10.—In Machines and Tools—

- a 1. Mechanical Engineer, Engine and Machine Maker, Agent, Dealer (see also Workers in Metals, Order 12, Sub-Order 6, *post*)
3. Cutler
- b 4. Others Making and Dealing in Machines and Tools

63	9	54	31	7	24	12	1	11	20	1	19
2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
4	...	4	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	2

Sub-Order 11.—In Carriages, Harness, and Implements—

1. Coach Maker, Dealer
2. Railway-carriage Maker
4. Saddle, Harness—Maker, Dealer
5. Whipmaker
6. Wheelwright
7. Millwright
8. Agricultural Implement Maker, Dealer
- a 9. Others Making and Dealing in Carriages, Harness, and Implements

107	31	76	42	9	33	55	20	35	10	2	8
2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
92	22	70	22	6	16	19	4	15	51	12	39
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
144	29	115	27	5	22	9	1	8	108	23	85
17	1	16	3	...	3	6	1	5	8	...	8
2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1

Sub-Order 12.—In Ships and Boats—

1. Shipbuilder, Shipwright
2. Ship-rigger
3. Ship-Chandler
5. Boatbuilder
6. Sailmaker

136	13	123	74	10	64	17	1	16	45	2	43
3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	1	2	2	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
21	3	18	14	2	12	...	...	...	7	1	6
25	...	25	19	...	19	3	...	3	3	...	3

Sub-Order 13.—In Houses and Buildings—

1. House Proprietor
2. House Agent, Factor; Rent Collector
3. Architect
4. Builder
5. Carpenter, Joiner
6. Bricklayer
7. Mason, Pavior
8. Slater, Shingler, Tiler
9. Plasterer
10. Painter, Paperhanger, Plumber, Glazier
- a 13. Others engaged in Houses and Buildings

45	...	45	25	...	25	8	...	8	12	...	12
5	...	5	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1
12	1	11	7	...	7	2	...	2	3	1	2
111	7	104	35	4	31	19	2	17	57	1	56
957	191	766	225	55	170	197	45	152	535	91	444
148	25	123	25	3	22	51	11	40	72	11	61
201	46	155	90	27	63	14	5	9	97	14	83
10	1	9	6	...	6	...	...	...	4	1	3
107	32	75	40	17	23	43	15	28	24	...	24
243	70	173	125	41	84	73	23	50	45	6	39
12	4	8	6	4	2	4	...	4	2	...	2

Sub-Order 14.—In Furniture—

1. Furniture-maker, Cabinet-maker, Upholsterer
2. Furniture Broker, Dealer
3. Picture-frame Maker
4. Carver and Gilder
5. Mattress, Bed—Maker
- a 6. Others Working and Dealing in Furniture

183	51	132	106	35	71	58	13	45	19	3	16
13	1	12	12	1	11	1	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	2	...	2
1	...	1	1	...	1

Sub-Order 15.—In Chemicals—

3. Dyer, Scourer, Calenderer

4	1	3	1	...	1	2	1	1	1	...	1
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TABLE V.—Occupations of Males in all Tasmania, in the City of Hobart, the Town of Launceston, and the Country Districts—*continued.*

Occupations.	Colony of Tasmania.			City of Hobart.			Town of Launceston.			Country Districts.		
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
ORDER 9.—Persons working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics, in Dress, and in Fibrous Materials.												
Sub-Order 1.—In Textile Fabrics—												
1. Manchester Wasehouseman and Assistants	15	1	14	5	...	5	8	...	8	2	1	1
2. Draper, Linendraper, Mercer, and Assistants.....	282	107	175	126	52	74	113	42	71	43	13	30
3. Woolstapler	8	...	8	1	...	1	2	...	2	5	...	5
a 4. Woollen Manufacture (all Branches)	10	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	7
b 8. Cotton, Flax—Manufacture (all Branches)	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
c 10. Others Working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics	7	1	6	...	...	...	2	1	1	5	...	5
Sub-Order 2.—In Dress—												
1. Hairdresser, Wigmaker	37	5	32	14	2	12	15	2	13	8	1	7
2. Hatter, Capmaker; Straw, Cabbagetree, Hat, Bonnet—Maker and Assistants	17	7	10	7	1	6	...	...	...	10	6	4
3. Furrier	12	3	9	8	2	6	3	1	2	1	...	1
4. Tailor	234	40	194	102	21	81	83	13	70	49	6	43
5. Clothes Dealer, Outfitter, Slopseller, and Assistants	10	3	7	4	1	3	6	2	4	...	...	...
a 8. Clothing, Manufacture	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Sewing Machinist.....	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Shoe, Boot—Maker, Dealer, and Assistants	1077	257	820	351	118	233	172	31	141	554	108	446
14. Umbrella, Parasol, Stick—Maker, Mender, Dealer	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Mangler.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
b 16. Others Working and Dealing in Dress	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Sub-Order 3.—In Fibrous Materials—												
2. Rope, Cord—Maker, Dealer	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
ORDER 10.—Persons Working and Dealing in Food and Drinks.												
Sub-Order 1.—In Animal Food—												
1. Cowkeeper, Dairyman, Milkseller	62	10	52	28	5	23	11	2	9	23	3	20
3. Butcher, Meat Salesman, and Assistants	407	102	305	132	30	102	81	24	57	194	48	146
5. Provision Curer, Dealer, Meat Preserver	40	19	21	...	...	...	1	...	1	39	19	20
6. Poulterer, Game Dealer	3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
7. Fishmonger, Dealer, Curer	28	2	26	23	2	21	5	...	5	...	...	...
a 9. Others Working and Dealing in Animal Food	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2
Sub-Order 2.—In Vegetable Food—												
1. Corn, Flour, Meal—Merchant, Dealer, and Assistants	11	1	10	2	...	2	4	1	3	5	...	5
2. Miller, Flour Mill Worker.....	119	22	97	28	7	21	12	2	10	79	13	66
3. Baker and Assistants	291	82	209	121	43	78	53	18	35	117	21	96
4. Confectioner, Pastrycook	48	12	36	33	9	24	10	2	8	5	1	4
5. Greengrocer, Fruiterer, and Assistants	37	7	30	26	6	20	6	1	5	5	...	5
6. Seed Merchant, Dealer, and Assistants.....	4	1	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
a 7. Others Working and Dealing in Vegetable Food	98	56	42	77	52	25	10	1	9	11	3	8

Sub-Order 3.—In Drinks and Stimulants—

a 1. Brewers and others engaged in Brewing.....	49	2	47	13	...	13	17	1	16	19	1	18
2. Maltsters	14	2	12	5	1	4	5	1	4	4	...	4
3. Wine, Spirit Merchant, and Assistants	18	3	15	10	2	8	7	1	6	1	...	1
b 6. Gingerbeer, Sodawater, Mineral water, Cordial—Manufacture	42	6	36	23	4	19	12	2	10	7	...	7
9. Grocer, Tea-dealer, and Assistants	167	50	117	85	23	62	56	17	39	26	10	16
11. Tobacconist	17	...	17	10	...	10	5	...	5	2	...	2
d 12. Others Working and Dealing in Drinks and Stimulants	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2

ORDER 11.—Persons Working and Dealing in Animal and Vegetable Substances.

Sub-Order 1.—In Animal Matters—

1. Soap-boiler	17	3	14	3	1	2	9	2	7	5	...	5
2. Tallow-chandler	11	4	7	4	...	4	1	1	...	6	3	3
3. Tallow-melter, Boilers-down (not Meat-preserver)	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Manure Manufacturer, Dealer	6	...	6	3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2
5. Hide, Skin—Salesman, Dealer	5	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3
6. Fellmonger	36	6	30	1	...	1	1	...	1	34	6	28
7. Tanner	91	26	65	38	14	24	18	4	14	35	8	27
8. Carrier.....	50	5	45	17	...	17	18	4	14	15	1	14
a 9. Leather Manufacture	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Hair Brush, Broom—Maker, Dealer	8	3	5	1	...	1	5	3	2	2	...	2
b 12. Others engaged in Working and Dealing in Animal Matters	40	2	38	5	...	5	1	...	1	34	2	32

Sub-Order 2.—In Vegetable Matters—

1. Oil, Colorman, and Assistants	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...
2. French-polisher	15	3	12	6	2	4	5	1	4	4	...	4
3. Timber Merchant, Dealer	29	3	26	11	...	11	9	2	7	9	1	8
4. Firewood Dealer, Seller, Chopper.....	179	53	126	17	4	13	27	9	18	135	40	95
5. Fencer, Hurdle-maker, Splitter.....	455	110	345	3	1	2	1	...	1	451	109	342
6. Turner	12	4	8	6	3	3	3	...	3	3	1	2
7. Cooper	49	5	44	16	...	16	10	2	8	23	3	20
8. Sawyer, Saw-mill Owner, Worker	401	54	347	33	4	29	11	1	10	357	49	308
9. Basket-maker	25	5	20	11	4	7	7	1	6	7	...	7
10. Hay and Straw Dealer	16	4	12	2	...	2	2	...	2	12	4	8
a 12. Stationer and Assistant (see also Bookseller, Order 8, Sub-Order 1, ante)	15	4	11	6	2	4	8	1	7	1	1	...
b 15. Others Working and Dealing in Vegetable Matters	66	12	54	16	3	13	9	1	8	41	8	33

ORDER 12.—Persons Working or Dealing in Minerals.

Sub-Order 1.—In Mining—

1. Gold-miner (Alluvial)	200	17	183	1	...	1	1	...	1	198	17	181
2. Gold-miner (Quartz)	467	37	430	1	...	1	16	1	15	450	36	414
3. Gold-miner, Miner, Digger (not otherwise described)	729	84	645	11	1	10	77	3	74	641	80	561
a 4. Quartz Crushing, &c.	19	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	12	7
b 5. Miner (other Metal or Minerals)	1416	101	1315	2	...	2	11	2	9	1403	99	1304
c 6. Others engaged in Mining	259	49	210	16	3	13	10	...	10	233	46	187

Sub-Order 2.—In Coal—

1. Coal, Coke—Merchant, Dealer, and Assistants	11	1	10	8	1	7	1	...	1	2	...	2
3. Charcoal Burner, Dealer.....	12	...	12	1	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	11
4. Chimney-sweeper.....	10	2	8	4	1	3	3	1	2	3	...	3
a 5. Gasworks Service.....	24	6	18	12	1	11	10	5	5	2	...	2

Sub-Order 3.—In Stone, Clay, Earthenware, and Glass—

1. Quarry Owner, Worker	54	3	51	18	1	17	5	...	5	31	2	20
2. Stone Cutter, Dresser (not Masons)	12	4	8	4	4	...	2	...	2	6	...	6

TABLE V.—Occupations of Males in all Tasmania, in the City of Hobart, the Town of Launceston, and the Country Districts—*continued*.

Occupations.	Colony of Tasmania.			City of Hobart.			Town of Launceston.			Country Districts.		
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
Sub-Order 3.—In Stone, Clay, Earthenware, and Glass— <i>continued</i> —												
3. Lime Burner, Quarrier, Dealer	11	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	9
5. Brick Maker, Dealer	132	33	99	3	...	3	41	11	30	88	22	66
6. Pottery Maker, Dealer	16	8	8	1	1	...	12	7	5	9	...	3
8. China, Earthenware—Maker, Dealer	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
9. Road, Railway—Contractor	33	1	32	...	...	...	1	...	1	32	1	31
10. Road Surveyor—Inspector (not under Government or Local Government)	11	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	...	10
11. Road, Railway—Laborer, Navvy, Excavator	435	79	356	14	...	14	57	4	53	364	75	239
12. Nightman, Scavenger	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
a 13. Others Working and Dealing in Stone, Clay, Earthenware, or Glass	45	12	33	4	1	3	5	2	3	36	9	27
Sub-Order 4.—In Water—												
a 1. Waterworks Service	7	...	7	2	...	2	2	...	2	3	...	3
2. Water Carrier, Carter, Dealer	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	3
b 4. Others Working and Dealing in Water	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2
Sub-Order 5.—In Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones—												
1. Goldsmith, Silversmith, Jeweller—(see also Watchmaker, Order 8, Sub-Order 7, <i>ante</i>)	20	8	12	9	3	6	9	4	5	2	1	1
2. Lapidary ; Precious Stones—Worker, Dealer	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Assayer	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
4. Electroplater, Plater	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
a 5. Others Working and Dealing in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Sub-Order 6.—In Metals other than Gold and Silver—												
2. Tin, Quicksilver—Worker, Dealer	122	45	77	66	32	34	33	12	21	23	1	22
5. Iron Founder, Moulder, Worker, Dealer	26	7	19	12	3	9	11	3	8	3	1	2
6. Blacksmith, Whitesmith	638	149	489	98	29	69	66	14	52	474	106	368
7. Ironmonger, Hardware-dealer	75	21	54	35	13	22	31	5	26	9	3	6
8. Brass Founder, Moulder, Worker, Dealer	13	4	9	12	4	8	...	...	...	1	...	1
9. Locksmith, Bell-hanger	5	1	4	4	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	1
10. Gas-fitter	10	3	7	3	1	2	6	2	4	1	...	1
a 11. Others Working and Dealing in Metals other than Gold and Silver	31	3	28	8	2	6	18	1	17	5	...	5
CLASS VI.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE.												
ORDER 13.—Laborers and Others (Branch of Labour undefined).												
Sub-Order 1.—General Laborers—												
Laborer (Branch undefined)	3968	675	3293	585	98	487	472	55	417	2911	522	2389
Sub-Order 2.—Other Indefinite Occupations—												
1. Mechanic, Manufacturer (not otherwise described)	5	1	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	3
2. Shopman, (Branch undefined)	34	22	12	5	4	1	7	7	...	22	11	11
3. Apprentice (Branch undefined)	4	4	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	1	1	...

4. Engineer, Engine-driver, Stoker, Fireman (undefined)	160	25	135	60	13	47	52	7	45	48	5	43
5. Draftsman (not otherwise described)	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
6. Contractor (nature of Service contracted for not described), Assistant, Clerk	30	2	28	1	...	1	...	...	...	29	2	27
7. Manager, Overlooker, Foreman (nature of Business not described)	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
a 8. Other Indefinite Occupations	202	4	198	184	2	182	12	1	11	6	1	5
ORDER 14.—Persons of Property or Rank, not returned under any Office or Occupation.												
1. Annuitant (including also Pensioner not Tasmanian)	42	...	42	5	...	5	4	...	4	33	...	33
2. Of Independent Means (Source of Income undescribed)	218	...	218	93	...	93	20	...	20	105	...	105
3. Gentleman (returned as such)	6	...	6	1	...	1	1	...	1	4	...	4
4. Other Persons of Property or Rank	19	...	19	15	...	15	4	...	4	...	...	...
ORDER 15.—Persons supported by the Community, and of no Specified Occupation.												
Sub-Order 1.—From Voluntary Sources and Public Revenue—												
1. Pensioner (Tasmanian)	23	...	23	5	...	5	5	...	5	13	...	13
2. Dependent on Relative	8	...	8	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	4
a 3. Inmate of Charitable Institution	142*	6	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	6	136
4. Inmate of Industrial School	29	29	...	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Pauper, Beggar	16	...	16	2	...	2	...	...	...	14	...	14
b 6. Others supported from Voluntary Sources and Revenue	49	20	29	18	16	2	1	...	1	30	4	26
7. Lunatic unconfined	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Sub-Order 2.—Criminal Class—												
a 6. Others of the Criminal Classes	71	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	71
Sub-Order 3.—												
No Occupation stated	679	135	544	167	48	119	101	18	83	411	69	342

* Lunatics at New Norfolk. Beside these, there were 798 Males in Charitable Institutions and Hospitals, and 348 Prisoners and Lunatics, who were inadvertently classed under their former occupations.

NOTE.—The letters *a*, *b*, &c. refer to Tables VI. and VII., showing the details of the several groups. The plan of classification followed in regard to the Occupations being that adopted in Victoria there were no Males returned in Tasmania under certain of the headings. Hence the irregularity in the sequence of some of the numbers under the Sub-Orders.

Numbers—Detailed Table.—Females.

TABLE V.—Occupations of Females in all Tasmania, in the City of Hobart, the Town of Launceston, and the Country Districts.

Occupations.	Colony of Tasmania.			City of Hobart.			Town of Launceston.			Country Districts.		
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
All Occupations.....	54,543	28,361	26,182	11,153	5296	5857	6470	3104	3366	36,920	19,961	16,959
CLASS I.—PROFESSIONAL.												
ORDER 1.—Persons engaged in the General or Local Government, or the Defence or Protection of the Country.												
Sub-Order 1.—Officers of General Government—												
Penal (including all persons employed in Penal Establishments, Gaols, and Reformatories)	8	...	8	4	...	4	3	...	3	1	...	1
d Other Government Officers	39	5	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	5	34
Sub-Order 2.—Officers of Local Government—												
a Officer of Local Body	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
ORDER 2.—Persons engaged in the Learned Professions, or in Literature, Art, and Science, (with their immediate subordinates).												
Sub-Order 1.—Ministers and Church Officers—												
Nun, Sister of Charity, &c.	40	...	40	26	...	26	11	...	11	3	...	3
d Others connected with Religion	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Sub-Order 3.—Physicians, Surgeons, Druggists—												
Midwife	21	...	21	4	...	4	3	...	3	14	...	14
Sub-Order 4.—Authors, Literary Persons, &c.—												
Author, Editor, Writer	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sub-Order 6.—Teachers, &c.—												
Mistress, Teacher State School	157	31	126	15	1	14	13	5	8	129	25	104
Mistress, Teacher Private School	109	13	96	18	3	15	17	1	16	74	9	65
Mistress, Teacher (School not stated)	167	36	131	68	14	54	27	5	22	72	17	55
Governess	163	28	135	28	4	24	19	4	15	116	20	96
a Teacher of Languages or Accomplishments (not Music)	11	...	11	4	...	4	3	...	3	4	...	4
Sub-Order 7.—Fine Arts—												
Artist, Painter	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Photographer, Photographic Artist	5	3	2	4	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Sub-Order 8.—Musicians, Music Teachers—												
Music Mistress	61	10	51	29	4	25	14	3	11	18	3	15
Musician, Vocalist	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1
Sub-Order 9.—Actors, &c.—												
Actress	3	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	1

CLASS II.—DOMESTIC.

ORDER 3.—Persons engaged in the Domestic Offices or Duties of Wives, Mothers, Mistresses of Families, Children, Relatives, Visitors, (not otherwise described).

Sub-Order 1.—Wives and Widows—

Wife, Widow, of no specified occupation 16,621 252 16,869 3168 25 3143 1912 23 1889 11,541 204 11,337

Sub-Order 2.—Daughters, Relatives, Visitors—

Daughter, Relative, Visitor (not otherwise described) 16,100 13,428 2672 2723 1973 750 1688 1242 446 11,689 10,213 1476

Sub-Order 3.—Students and Scholars—

Scholar at Public School, Private School, and at Home 10,520 10,513 7 2363 2363 ... 1299 1297 2 6858 6853 5

ORDER 4.—Persons engaged in entertaining and performing Personal Offices for Man.

Sub-Order 1.—In Board and Lodging—

Hotel Keeper 55 ... 55 23 ... 23 5 ... 5 27 ... 27

Hotel Keeper's Wife, assisting in business 183 1 182 19 ... 19 23 ... 23 141 1 140

Coffee, Eating House Keeper 3 ... 3 1 ... 1 2 ... 2

Coffee, Eating House Keeper's Wife, assisting in business 2 ... 2 1 ... 1 1 ... 1

Boarding, Lodging House Keeper 66 ... 66 37 ... 37 16 ... 16 13 ... 13

Boarding, Lodging House Keeper's Wife, assisting in business 19 ... 19 2 ... 2 6 ... 6 11 ... 11

Cook (not Domestic Servant) 11 ... 11 11 ... 11

Officer of Charitable Institution (not Medical Man) 13 ... 13 6 ... 6 1 ... 1 6 ... 6

Servants' Registry Office Keeper 1 ... 1 1 ... 1

Sub-Order 2.—In Attendance—

a Domestic Servant 3040 1530 1510 1114 541 573 599 301 298 1327 688 639

Housekeeper 120 ... 120 25 ... 25 20 ... 20 75 ... 75

b Inn, Club-house, Eating House Servant 362 159 203 48 21 27 68 22 46 246 116 130

c Servant of Charitable Institution 46 1 45 21 ... 21 8 ... 8 17 1 16

d Nurse (not Domestic Servant or Servant of Charitable Institution) 104 1 103 28 1 27 19 ... 19 57 ... 57

e Office Keeper, Cleaner, Porter, &c. (not under Government) 5 ... 5 5 ... 5

f Others engaged in Attendance 90 6 84 52 1 51 14 2 12 24 3 21

CLASS III.—COMMERCIAL.

ORDER 5.—Persons who Buy or Sell, Keep or Lend Money, Houses, or Goods of various kinds.

Sub-Order 1.—Mercantile Persons—

Capitalist 5 ... 5 1 ... 1 4 ... 4

Commission Agent, Factor 1 ... 1 1 ... 1

Commercial Clerk 1 ... 1 1 ... 1

Commercial Traveller, Saleswoman 3 1 2 2 ... 2 1 1 ...

Sub-Order 2.—Other General Dealers—

Shopkeeper (branch undefined) 95 15 80 20 3 17 12 ... 12 63 12 51

Shopkeeper's Wife (branch undefined) assisting in business 88 ... 88 4 ... 4 84 ... 84

Pawnbroker 2 ... 2 2 ... 2

Hawker, Pedlar 11 1 10 3 1 2 2 ... 2 6 ... 6

a Other General Dealer 39 4 35 24 2 22 15 2 13

CLASS V.—INDUSTRIAL.

ORDER 8.—*Persons engaged in Working and Dealing in Art and Mechanic Productions, in which matters of various kinds are employed in combination.*

Sub-Order 1.—In Books—

Bookseller, Publisher, and Assistants (see also Stationer, Order 11, Sub-Order 2, *post*)

a Bookbinder

Printer, Compositor

Sub-Order 7.—In Watches and Philosophical Instruments—

Watch, Clock—Maker and Assistants (see 'also Goldsmith, Jeweller, Order 12, Sub-Order 5, *post*)

Sub-Order 11.—In Carriages, Harness, and Implements—

Saddle, Harness—Maker, Dealer

Sub-Order 13.—In Houses and Buildings—

House Proprietor

Sub-Order 14.—In Furniture—

Furniture-maker, Cabinet-maker, Upholsterer

Furniture Broker, Dealer

Sub-Order 15.—In Chemicals—

Dyer, Scourer, Calenderer

ORDER 9.—*Persons working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics, in Dress, and in Fibrous Materials.*

Sub-Order 1.—In Textile Fabrics—

Draper, Linendraper, Mercer, and Assistants

a Woollen Manufacture (all Branches)

Cotton, Flax—Manufacture (all Branches)

Sub-Order 2.—In Dress—

Hatter, Capmaker; Straw, Cabbagetree, Hat, Bonnet—Maker and Assistants

Furrier

Tailor

Milliner, Dressmaker

Shirtmaker, Seamstress

a Clothing, Manufacture

Sewing Machinist

Shoe, Boot—Maker, Dealer, and Assistants

Shoemaker's Wife

Umbrella, Parasol, Stick—Maker, Mender, Dealer

Washerwoman, Mangler, Laundry Keeper, Worker

b Others Working and Dealing in Dress

ORDER 10.—*Persons Working and Dealing in Food and Drinks.*

Sub-Order 1.—In Animal Food—

Cowkeeper, Dairywoman, Milkseller

1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
12	5	7	7	3	4	1	...	1	4	2	2
2	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	...	41	20	...	20	12	...	12	9	...	9
4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
59	9	50	36	5	31	17	4	13	6	...	6
4	2	2	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	1	...
2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
16	3	13	9	2	7	2	...	2	5	1	4
7	2	5	6	2	4	1	...	1	...	...	...
77	33	44	54	22	32	19	10	9	4	1	3
918	381	537	339	146	193	270	130	140	309	105	204
120	16	104	63	8	55	26	4	22	31	4	27
4	...	4	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1
38	16	22	20	12	8	12	3	9	6	1	5
32	22	10	26	19	7	3	1	2	3	2	1
5	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
328	14	314	147	6	141	69	2	67	112	6	106
2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
21	3	18	7	2	5	2	...	2	12	1	11

TABLE V.—Occupations of Females in all Tasmania, in the City of Hobart, the Town of Launceston, and the Country Districts—*continued*.

Occupations.	Colony of Tasmania.			City of Hobart.			Town of Launceston.			Country Districts.		
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20 and over.
Sub-Order 1.—In Animal Food— <i>continued</i> —												
Butcher, and Assistants	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
Butcher's Wife, assisting in business.....	9	...	9	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	8
Provision-curer, Dealer, Meat-preserver	7	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	5
Poulterer, Game-dealer	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Order 2.—In Vegetable Food—												
Miller, Flour-mill Worker	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baker and Assistants	7	1	6	3	...	3	1	1	...	3	...	3
Confectioner, Pastrycook	17	3	14	13	3	10	4	...	4	...	...	...
Greengrocer, Fruiterer, and Assistants	34	1	33	28	1	27	5	...	5	1	...	1
Seed-merchant, Dealer, and Assistants	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>a</i> Others Working and Dealing in Vegetable Food	26	24	2	25	23	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
Sub-Order 3.—In Drinks and Stimulants—												
<i>a</i> Brewers and others engaged in Brewing	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
<i>b</i> Gingerbeer, Sodawater, Mineral water, Cordial—Manufacture	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Grocer, Tea-dealer, and Assistants	43	3	40	27	2	25	13	1	12	3	...	3
<i>c</i> Tobacco, Cigar, Snuff—Manufacture	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
ORDER 11.—Persons Working and Dealing in Animal and Vegetable Substances.												
Sub-Order 1.—In Animal Matters—												
Feather Dresser, Dealer, Cleaner, Glove Cleaner	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hair Brush, Broom—Maker, Dealer	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
<i>b</i> Others engaged in Working and Dealing in Animal Matters	3	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sub-Order 2.—In Vegetable Matters—												
Firewood Dealer, Seller, Chopper	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Fencer, Hurdle-maker, Splitter.....	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2
Hay and Straw Dealer.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rag, Waste Paper—Gatherer, Dealer	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>a</i> Stationer and Assistants (see also Bookseller, Order 8, Sub-Order 1, <i>ante</i>).	3	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 12.—Persons Working or Dealing in Minerals.												
Sub-Order 2.—In Coal—												
Chimney-sweeper	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Order 3.—In Stone, Clay, Earthenware, and Glass—												
China, Earthenware—Maker, Dealer.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Order 6.—In Metals other than Gold and Silver—												
Ironmonger, Hardware Dealer	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

CLASS VI.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE.												
ORDER 13.— <i>Laborers and Others (Branch of Labour undefined).</i>												
Sub-Order 1.—General Laborers—												
Laborer (Branch undefined)	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sub-Order 2.—Other Indefinite Occupations—												
Shopwoman (Branch undefined)	13	7	6	5	4	1	5	2	3	3	1	2
Manager, Overlooker, Forewoman (nature of Business not described)	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
a Other Indefinite Occupations	55	...	55	55	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...
ORDER 14.— <i>Persons of Property or Rank, not returned under any Office or Occupation.</i>												
Annuitant (including also Pensioner not Tasmanian)	56	1	55	18	1	17	17	...	17	21	...	21
Of Independent Means (Source of Income undescribed)	214	3	211	114	2	112	33	...	33	67	1	66
"Lady" (returned as such)	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
Other Persons of Property or Rank	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
ORDER 15.— <i>Persons supported by the Community, and of no Specified Occupation.</i>												
Sub-Order 1.—From Voluntary Sources and Public Revenue—												
Pensioner (Tasmanian)	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
Dependent on Relative	8	...	8	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	4
a Inmate of Charitable Institution	134*	8	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	8	126
Inmate of Industrial School	49	49	...	35	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...
Pauper, Beggar	8	1	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	6	1	5
b Others supported from Voluntary Sources and Revenue	44	16	28	27	14	13	2	1	1	15	1	14
Lunatic unconfined	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sub-Order 2.—Criminal Class—												
Inmate of Refuge	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
Prostitute	31	17	14	9	3	6	13	8	5	9	6	3
Sub-Order 3.—												
No Occupation stated	304	56	248	106	16	90	65	11	54	133	29	104

* Lunatics at New Norfolk. Besides these there were 232 Females in Charitable Institutions and Hospitals, and 58 Female Prisoners, who were inadvertently classed under their former occupations.

NOTE.—The letters a, b, &c. refer to Tables VI. and VII., showing the details of the several groups. So many of the lines under the Sub-Orders in the plan of classification followed in regard to the Occupation of Females were blanks, that it was deemed advisable to omit the numbers under the Sub-Orders altogether. Hence the difference in arrangement as regards Males and Females in Table V.

TABLE VI.—Showing the Component Parts of certain Groups of Occupations in the first column (Total of Tasmania), all Ages, in Table V.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.
2	1	a	<i>Clergymen—continued.</i>		2	3	c	<i>Others connected with Medicine.</i>	
			Roman Catholic.....	24				Chiropodist.....	1
			Wesleyan	15				Surgeon's Assistant	1
			Total	138				Vaccination Office, Assistant in	1
								Total	3
2	1	b	<i>Irregular Clergymen.</i>		2	5	a	<i>Other Scientific Persons.</i>	
			City Missionary	1				Curator of Museum	1
			Evangelist	4				Metallurgist	1
			Gospel Minister.....	1				Total	2
			Minister of Religion	1					
			Missionary	1					
			„ Wesleyan.....	2	2	6	a	<i>Teacher of Accomplishments (not Music).</i>	
			Total	10				Drawing	1
								Gymnastics.....	1
2	1	c	<i>Church Officers.</i>					Languages.....	2
			Caretaker of Church.....	2				Mathematics	1
			Sexton	6				Modern Languages and Drawing	1
			Verger	2				Writing	1
			Total	10				Total	7
2	1	d	<i>Others connected with Religion.</i>		2	6	b	<i>Others connected with Education.</i>	
			Cemetery Keeper	1				Board and Council of Education, Secretary to...	1
			Gravedigger	1				Board of Education, Clerk to	2
			Other	1				„ Visiting Officer of	2
			Total	3				Christ's College, Sub-Warden.....	1
								„ „ Warden	1
								Total	7
2	2	a	<i>Law Court Officers.</i>		2	9	a	<i>Others connected with Exhibitions.</i>	
			Bailiff	1				Artist, Scenic	1
			„ Court of Requests	1				„ Theatrical	1
			„ Supreme Court	1				Betting Man, Clerk to	1
			Clerk of Peace, Deputy-Sheriff	1				Panorama, Proprietor of	1
			„ Petty Sessions	9				Tennis Court, Assistant at	2
			Clerk, Sheriff's Office	2				Tennis, Teacher of	1
			Council Clerk.....	5				Total	7
			Court-house Keeper	2					
			Crier Supreme Court	1	4	1	a	<i>Others engaged in Board and Lodging.</i>	
			Deputy-Sheriff	1				Bath-keeper, Queen's Domain	1
			Javelin-man	1				Caterer.....	1
			Judges' Associate	1				Hotel Clerk	6
			Messenger, Sheriff's Office	1				Turkish Baths, Lessee of	1
			Police Clerk	6				Total	9
			Registrar of Supreme Court	1					
			„ „ „ Clerk to	3	4	2	a	<i>Domestic Servants.</i>	
			„ „ „ Messenger to	1				Butler	1
			Others.....	3				Coachman	36
			Total	41				Cook	4
2	2	b	<i>Lawyers.</i>					Footman	1
			Attorney	1				Gardener.....	90
			Barrister	19				Groom.....	62
			Conveyancer	2				Stableman.....	1
			Lawyer	5				Stableboy	2
			Solicitor	34				Valet	1
			Total	61				Others	232
								Total	430
2	3	a	<i>Medical Men.</i>		4	2	b	<i>Imm, Club, Eating-house Servants.</i>	
			Doctor	1				Barman	44
			General Practitioner.....	17				Boots	9
			Medical Man	10				Cellarman	1
			Physician	11				Cook	12
			Surgeon	20				Groom	84
			Total	59				Kitchenman	1
2	3	b	<i>Irregular Medical Practitioners.</i>					Ostler	8
			Chinese Doctor.....	3				Porter	1
			Irregular Medical Practitioner	1				Potboy	1
			Total	4					

TABLE VI.—Showing the Component Parts of certain Groups of Occupations in the first column (Total of Tasmania), all Ages, in Table V.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.
4	2	b	<i>Inn, Club, Eating-house Servants—continued.</i>		6	3	a	<i>Harbour, Pier Service.</i>	
			Waiter.....	25				Boatman.....	9
			Others.....	44				Harbour Master.....	3
			Total.....	230				Marine Board, Clerk to.....	1
4	2	c	<i>Servants of Charitable Institutions.</i>					" " Secretary to.....	1
			Attendant.....	7				" " Warden of.....	1
			Cleaner.....	1				Master of Tug <i>Tamar</i>	1
			Cook.....	6				Signalman.....	1
			Gatekeeper.....	2				Others.....	3
			Messenger.....	2				Total.....	20
			Porter.....	1	6	3	b	<i>Shipmasters, Officers, Seamen (Merchant Service).</i>	
			Wardsman.....	28				Mariner.....	243
			Others.....	3				Master.....	95
			Total.....	50				Mate.....	24
4	2	f	<i>Others engaged in Attendance.</i>					Purser (Steamer).....	2
			Cook to a party of men.....	8				Sailor.....	101
			Hallkeeper.....	1				Seaman.....	172
			Total.....	9				Total.....	637
5	1	a	<i>Brokers (not Share or Stock).</i>		6	3	c	<i>Others connected with Seas or Rivers.</i>	
			Broker (undefined).....	5				Bargeman.....	1
			" " Clerk to.....	3				Bridge-keeper.....	1
			Custom House Agent.....	3				Craftsman.....	94
			Total.....	11				Diver.....	1
5	1	b	<i>Others engaged in Mercantile Pursuits.</i>					Lighterman.....	2
			Accountant (undefined).....	40				Marine Surveyor.....	1
			Commercial Assistant.....	1				Pilot Service.....	1
			Money Lender.....	2				River Steamer, Engine-driver, Servant.....	2
			Total.....	43				" " Master of.....	3
5	2	a	<i>Other General Dealers.</i>					" " Proprietor of.....	1
			Costermonger.....	1				Ship Agent.....	4
			Dealer (not otherwise described).....	12				Watchman.....	2
			Fancy Goods Dealer.....	7				Total.....	113
			" " Assistant to.....	1	6	5	a	<i>Telegraph Service.</i>	
			" " Hawker.....	1				Clerk.....	9
			General Dealer (not otherwise described).....	72				Line Repairer.....	2
			" " Assistant to.....	4				" " (Cable Company).....	7
			Total.....	98				Messenger.....	6
6	1	a	<i>Railway Servants.</i>					Operator.....	17
			Guards.....	12				Superintendent.....	1
			Laborer.....	87				Total.....	42
			Messenger.....	2	6	5	b	<i>Others connected with Messages.</i>	
			Pointsman.....	1				Agent (Cable Company).....	1
			Porter.....	26				Mail Carrier.....	4
			Railway Foreman.....	1				" Contractor.....	11
			Repairer.....	9				" Driver.....	3
			Storeman.....	2				" Guard.....	1
			Time-keeper.....	1				" Man.....	6
			Watchman.....	3				Telegraph Contractor.....	2
			Others.....	7				Total.....	28
			Total.....	151	7	1	a	<i>Farm Servants (In-door).</i>	
6	1	b	<i>Others connected with Railways.</i>					Bullock Driver.....	29
			Tramway Carter.....	1				Carter.....	7
			" Clerk.....	1				Cook.....	39
			" Driver.....	6				Dairyman.....	6
			" Inspector.....	1				Farm Servant (not otherwise described).....	2549
			" Laborer.....	24				Ploughman.....	28
			" Line Repairer.....	1				Total.....	2658
			" Station Master.....	1	7	1	b	<i>Others connected with Agriculture.</i>	
			" Truck Driver.....	1				Botanic Gardens, engaged in.....	3
			Total.....	36				Fruit Picker.....	2
								Hop Picker.....	44

TABLE VI.—Showing the Component Parts of certain Groups of Occupations in the first column (Total of Tasmania), all Ages, in Table V.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.
7	1	b	<i>Others connected with Agriculture.—continued.</i>		8	10	a	<i>Engine and Machine Makers, Agents, Dealers.</i>	
			Sugar Planter	1				Fitter	13
			Tea Planter	1				Machine Agent	1
								Machinist	4
			Total	51				Mechanical Engineer	45
7	2	a	<i>Station or Grazing Farm Servants (In-door or at Out-Stations).</i>					Total	63
			Bullock Driver	5	8	10	b	<i>Others making and dealing in Machines and Tools.</i>	
			Carter	2				Saw-sharpener	4
			Cook	18					
			Cowherd Boy	7					
			Dairyman	6	8	11	a	<i>Others making and dealing in Carriages and Harness.</i>	
			Hut-keeper	5				Saddler's Ironmonger	1
			Ploughman	2					
			Shepherd	376	8	13	a	<i>Others engaged in Houses and Buildings.</i>	
			Station Servant (not otherwise described)	68				Builder, Carter to	1
			Stock-rider, Stockman	32				" Clerk to	3
			Total	521				" Labourer for	8
7	2	b	<i>Others connected with Grazing.</i>					Total	12
			Clerk on Station	1	8	14	a	<i>Others working and dealing in Furniture.</i>	
			Cow-boy	4				Undertaker	1
			Shearer	1					
			Total	6	9	1	a	<i>Woollen Manufacturer (all Branches).</i>	
7	3	a	<i>Others engaged on Land (not cultivating nor grazing).</i>					Tweed Finisher	1
			Drainer	2				Wollen Mills, Assistant	1
7	4	a	<i>Others engaged about Animals.</i>					" " Engine Driver	1
			Game-keeper (Franklin Island)	2				" " Labourer	1
			Drover	7				" " Warper	1
			Horse Clipper	1				" " Weaver	1
			Huntsman	1				Others	4
			Inspector of Sheep	6				Total	10
			" Stock	2	9	1	b	<i>Cotton, Flax Manufacturer (all Branches).</i>	
			" Assistant to	1				Cotton Spinner	3
			" Society for the Prevention of		9	1	c	<i>Others working and dealing in Textile Fabrics.</i>	
			Cruelty to Animals	2				Lampwick-maker	1
			Salmon Ponds Keeper	1				Weaver (undefined)	6
			Total	23				Total	7
8	1	a	<i>Bookbinders.</i>		9	2	a	<i>Clothing Manufacture.</i>	
			Apprentice	5				Linen Collar Manufacturer	1
			Bookbinder	22	9	2	b	<i>Others working and dealing in Dress.</i>	
			" Assistant to	1				Button-maker	1
			" and Paper Ruler	1	10	1	a	<i>Others working and dealing in Animal Food.</i>	
			Total	29				Cheese-maker	2
8	1	b	<i>Others connected with Books.</i>					Tripe-dealer	1
			Agent, Advertising	1				Total	3
			Books, Hawker of	1	10	2	a	<i>Others working and dealing in Vegetable Food.</i>	
			Boy at Newspaper Office	1				Engineer at Flour-mill	1
			Librarian	5				Jam Factory, engaged at	61
			" Assistant to	1				Jam-maker	15
			Messenger (Government Printing Office)	1				Oatmeal Manufacturer	1
			Newspaper, Collector for	2				Produce Merchant	20
			" Office Clerk	1				Total	98
			" Vendor	4	10	3	a	<i>Brewers and others engaged in Brewing.</i>	
			Press, engaged on (not otherwise described)	3				Brewer	30
			Runner	4				" Carter to	3
			Total	24				" Cellarman to	2
8	2	a	<i>Others connected with Musical Instruments.</i>					" Clerk to	5
			Pianoforte Tuner	7				" Drayman to	3
8	9	a	<i>Others making and dealing in Arms.</i>						
			Shot-maker	3					

TABLE VI.—Showing the Component Parts of certain Groups of Occupations in the first column (Total of Tasmania), all Ages, in Table V.—continued.

Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.
13	2	a	<i>Other indefinite Occupations.</i>		15	1	b	<i>Others supported from Voluntary Sources and Revenue.</i>	
			Agent	3				Boarded-out Child.....	16
			Caretaker	3				Caller	4
			Inspector.....	1				Loafer	1
			Lamp-trimmer	1				Orphan	3
			Passenger	170				Receiving Government Aid.....	19
			Surveyor.....	5				Tramp	5
			Traveller.....	8				Vagrant	1
			Watchman	11					
			Total	202				Total	49
15	1	a	<i>Inmates of Charitable Institutions.</i>		15	2	a	<i>Others of the Criminal Class.</i>	
			Lunatic Asylum.....	142				Lunatics (Cascades)	71

Details of Groups of Occupations.—Females.

TABLE VII.—Showing the Component Parts of certain Groups of Occupations in the first column (Total of Tasmania), all Ages, in Table V.

Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.
1	1	d	<i>Other Government Officers.</i>		5	2	a	<i>Other General Dealers.</i>	
			Deputy Registrar of Births, Deaths, &c.	1				Dealer (not otherwise described)	2
			Post Mistress	34				Fancy Goods Dealer and Assistants	12
			Post and Telegraph Mistress	4				General Dealer	25
			Total	39				Total	39
1	2	a	<i>Officers of Local Government.</i>		6	1	a	<i>Railway Servants.</i>	
			Town Hall Keeper	1				Gate-keeper	7
2	1	d	<i>Others connected with Religion.</i>		6	5	a	<i>Telegraph Service.</i>	
			Bible Woman	1				Operator	30
2	6	a	<i>Teacher of Accomplishments (not Music).</i>		7	1	a	<i>Farm Servant (In-door).</i>	
			Teacher of Drawing and Painting	3				Cook	66
			" of Languages	5				Dairywoman	7
			" of Dancing	2				Housekeeper	4
			" of Cookery	1				Housemaid	35
			Total	11				Laundress	5
								Milkmaid	1
								Nurse	31
								Others	676
4	2	a	<i>Domestic Servants.</i>					Total	825
			Cook	120				<i>Others connected with Agriculture.</i>	
			" and Housemaid	8				Fruit-picker	2
			" and Laundress	37				Hop-picker	12
			General Servant	2591				Total	14
			Housemaid	102				<i>Servants on Sheep or Grazing Farms.</i>	
			Lady's Maid	2				Cook	19
			Laundress	37				Housemaid	4
			Nurse, Nursemaid	140				Laundress	2
			Parlour Maid	2				Nurse	6
			Scullery Maid	1				Others	64
			Total	3040				Total	95
4	2	b	<i>Inn, Club, Eating-house Servants.</i>					<i>Bookbinders.</i>	
			Barmaid	31				Bookbinder	9
			Cook	36				Book Folder	2
			" and Laundress	7				" Sewer	1
			Housekeeper	2				Total	12
			Housemaid	18				<i>Woollen Manufactures (all Branches).</i>	
			Relative assisting	104				Weaver	2
			Waitress	4				Woollen Manufactory, employed in	2
			Others	160				Total	4
			Total	362				<i>Cotton, Flax Manufacture (all Branches).</i>	
4	2	c	<i>Servant of Charitable Institution.</i>					Cotton-spinner	1
			Attendant	1				Lace-maker	1
			Cook	1				Total	2
			House Cleaner	1				<i>Clothing Manufacture.</i>	
			Nurse	28				Stay-maker	4
			Wardswoman	15				<i>Others working and dealing in Dress.</i>	
			Total	46				Fancy-worker	2
4	2	d	<i>Nurse (not Domestic Servant).</i>					<i>Others working and dealing in Vegetable Food.</i>	
			Monthly	61				Jam-maker	1
			Sick	1				Jam Manufactory, employed in	25
			Others	42				Total	26
			Total	104					
4	2	e	<i>Office-keeper, Cleaner, Porter, &c. (not under Government).</i>						
			Office-keeper	5					
4	2	f	<i>Others engaged in Attendance.</i>						
			Companion	18					
			Charwoman	71					
			Hall-keeper	1					
			Total	90					

TABLE VII.—Showing the Component Parts of certain Groups of Occupations in the first column (Total of Tasmania), all Ages, in Table V.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Reference.	Occupations.	Number.
10	3	a	<i>Brewers and others engaged in Brewing.</i>		12	1	a	<i>Inmates of Charitable Institutions.</i>	
			Brewer.....	1				Lunatic Asylum.....	134
10	3	b	<i>Gingerbeer, Sodawater, Cordial Manufacture.</i>		12	1	b	<i>Others supported from Voluntary Sources and Revenue.</i>	
			Aerated-water maker	1				Baby Farmer.....	3
10	3	c	<i>Tobacco, Cigar, Snuff Manufacture.</i>					Boarded-out Child.....	12
			Cigarette-maker	1				Caller	6
								Orphan	1
								Receiving charitable relief	21
								Tramp	1
								Total	44
11	1	b	<i>Others engaged in working or dealing in Animal Matters.</i>		13	2	a	<i>Other indefinite Occupations.</i>	
			Portmanteau-maker	1				Caretaker	1
			Rug-maker (Opossum)	2				Travellers	54
			Total	3				Total	55

Numbers.—Electoral

TABLE VIII.—Occupations of the Males

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Brighton.	Campbell Town.	Clarence.	Cumberland.	Deloraine.	Devon, East.	Devon, West.	Fingal.
		Total Population of each Electoral District	1559	1469	768	1660	2186	2669	2266	2446
1	1	The Governor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Minister of the Crown .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Principal Officer .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
		Clerk, Accountant .....	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
		Architect, Civil Engineer, Surveyor, Draftsman, (not Principal Officers) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Intermediate or Subordinate Officer .....	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
		Police (including Detectives)	8	8	6	12	5	10	6	12
		Penal (including all persons employed in Penal Establishments, Gaols, Reformatories) .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Other Government Officers .....	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	2
		Government Officer, Civil Servant, (not otherwise described) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Member of Local Council, (not otherwise described) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Magistrate, J.P., (not otherwise described)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Officer of Local Body .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	3	Army Officer .....	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...
		Army, Non-Commissioned Officer and Soldier .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Navy Officer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Navy Petty Officer and Sailor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others connected with Defence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	Clergyman	5	5	1	4	4	4	6	4
		Theological Student .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Irregular Clergyman .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Church Officer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others connected with Religion .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Judge .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Law Court Officer	2	2	...	...	1	2	...	1
		Lawyer .....	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...
		Law Student .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Law Clerk .....	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Medical Man	2	3	1	1	4	2	1	1
		Medical Student .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Irregular Medical Practitioner .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Dentist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Chemist and Druggist, and Assistants—(see also Analytical Chemist, Order 2, Sub-Order 5, <i>post</i> ; and Manufacturing Chemist, Order 8, Sub-Order 15, <i>post</i>) .....	...	1	...	...	2	3	1	...
		Others connected with Medicine .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Author, Editor, Writer .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
		Reporter, Shorthand Writer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	Civil Engineer .....	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...
		Analytical Chemist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Other Scientific Persons .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Inspector of Schools .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Schoolmaster, Teacher Board School	3	3	1	2	6	7	6	6
		Schoolmaster, Teacher Private School .....	...	5	1	...	...	3	4	...
		Schoolmaster, Teacher (School not stated)	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
		Tutor .....	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Teacher of Languages or Accomplishments (not Music) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Others connected with Education .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	Artist, Painter .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
		Engraver .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Photographer, Photographic Artist .....	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...
	8	Music Master .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
		Musician, Vocalist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Actor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
		Billiard-table Keeper, Maker .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others connected with Exhibitions .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	2	Son, Relative, Visitor, (not otherwise described)	264	244	124	317	427	532	425	353
		Scholar	279	297	165	231	378	423	407	232
4	1	Hotel Keeper	9	11	5	6	9	8	4	15
		Coffee, Eating-house Keeper .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Boarding, Lodging-house Keeper .....	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Cook (not Domestic Servant) .....	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Officer of Charitable Institution (not Medical Man) .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others engaged in Board and Lodging
	2	Domestic Servant	11	8	1	9	2	8	7	28
		Housekeeper	1

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of all Ages in Electoral Districts.

Franklin.	George Town.	Glamorgan.	Glenorchy.	Hobart, Central.	Hobart, East.	Hobart, North.	Hobart, South.	Hobart, West.	Kingborough.	Launceston, Central.	Launceston, North.	Launceston, South.	Morven.	New Norfolk.	Norfolk Plains.	Oatlands.	Queenborough.	Richmond.	Ringwood.	Selby.	Sorell.	Wellington.	Westbury.	Whole Colony, Total.
1845	2656	566	2083	2209	1816	2017	1281	2642	2212	2350	2265	1667	1336	1937	1587	1834	1114	923	1134	3431	1841	2798	2595	61,162
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1	1	...	1	...	2	3	4	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	2	24
...	...	...	13	5	15	9	8	14	...	12	3	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	91
1	...	...	...	...	5	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
9	9	4	17	4	4	21	...	8	11	2	6	14	5	9	6	8	5	1	...	...	1	...	...	50
...	...	1	1	2	1	21	...	8	...	2	8	2	...	1	...	...	20	...	...	...	2	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	13
...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	2	1	1	2	7	...	2	3	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
...	...	...	5	...	3	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
4	4	2	7	1	8	3	8	8	3	7	4	4	2	2	7	3	2	2	1	4	4	8	7	138
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	1	1	...	...	3	6	1	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	2
...	...	...	7	3	9	4	14	1	...	10	4	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
...	...	...	7	...	6	11	12	16	11	8	10	5	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	5
...	2	2	3	7	3	2	4	...	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	...	1	...	4	1	96</

TABLE VIII.—Occupations of the Males

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Brighton.	Campbell Town.	Clarence.	Cumberland.	Deloraine.	Devon, East.	Devon, West.	Fingal.
5	1	Inn, Club, Eating-house Servant	8	12	3	3	7	4	4	15
		Servant of Charitable Institution .....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others engaged in Attendance.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
		Capitalist.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Merchant .....	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..
		Auctioneer, Appraiser, Valuer.....	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
		Broker (not Share nor Stock).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Commission Agent, Factor .....	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	2
		Bank Officer, Clerk .....	..	2	..	..	2	10	..	4
		Officer of Public Company .....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Officer of Benefit Society.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Share and Stock Broker, Dealer, Jobber .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Commercial Clerk.....	1	2	3	..	4	1	12	3
		Commercial Traveller, Salesman .....	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
		Others engaged in Mercantile Pursuits.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
6	2	Shopkeeper (branch undefined)	15	19	6	15	19	29	19	41
		Pawnbroker .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Hawker, Pedlar.....	2	5	..	6	1	1	..	2
		Other General Dealer	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Railway Officer, Clerk, Station Master	2	5	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Railway Engine Driver, Stoker, Cleaner .....	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
		Railway Servant	4	29	..	..	5	..	..	..
		Others connected with Railway .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Coach, Omnibus, Cab Proprietor	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
		Coach, Omnibus, Cab Driver, Conductor	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	3
		Drayman, Carrier, Carter	12	4	6	10	7	25	13	16
		Livery-stable Keeper and Assistants .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Harbour, Pier Service .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
		Pilot .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Light-house Keeper .....	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
7	1	Ship-owner.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Ship-master, Officer, Seaman (Merchant Service) .....	..	1	6	8	..	14	16	9
		Engineer, Stoker, Coal-trimmer of Steamer (Merchant Service) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Ship Servant, Steward, Stewardess .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
		Stevedore, Lumper .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Waterman, Boatman, Boat Proprietor .....	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..
		Others connected with Seas and Rivers.....	3	..	11	..	..	1	3	..
		Storekeeper (Bonded or Free, not Shopman) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Store-labourer, Storeman (not Shopman).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Messenger, Porter (not Government or Railway)	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1
		Errand Boy, Girl .....	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Telegraph Service	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	..
		Others connected with Messages.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
		Farmer, Market Gardener	213	47	129	133	341	403	370	183
		Farmer's Son, Relative over 15 years of age living on Farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting on Farm	174	40	99	53	241	367	275	132
7	2	Farm Bailiff (Overseer)	9	8	9	7	17	12	8	7
		Farm Servant (Indoor)	124	59	53	110	157	138	135	132
		Agricultural Laborer (Outdoor)	100	128	22	197	199	97	75	72
		Gardener (not Domestic Servant)	5	9	4	11	7	8	4	..
		Others connected with Agriculture.....	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
		Squatter, Grazier	6	15	..	10	6	5	6	3
		Squatter, Grazier's Son, or other Relative over 15 years of age living on Station or Grazing Farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting .....	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
		Station or Grazing Farm Manager, Overseer, Superintendent .....	..	3	..	5	..	2	..	3
		Station or Grazing Farm Servant (Indoor or at Out-station)	6	48	..	104	25	6	5	43
		Station or Grazing Farm Labourer (Outdoor).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others connected with Grazing .....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Land Proprietor .....	..	..	2	3	..	3	5	2
		Land, Estate Agent and Assistants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Land Surveyor and Assistants.....	..	..	..	..	2	5	1	1
		Agricultural Implement, Proprietor, Worker	1	..	19	12	16	7	..	..
7	4	Grubber, Bushman (not Fencer or Splitter) .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
		Others engaged on Land (not Cultivating or Grazing) .....	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
		Horse Proprietor, Breeder, Dealer.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Veterinary Surgeon, Farrier .....	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
		Horse-breaker, Groom (not Domestic Servant nor in Livery Stable)	3	20	2	21	14	5	2	3
		Live Stock Salesman.....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Animal, Bird-dealer, Keeper.....	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Game, Rabbit-catcher, Killer	14	20	..	58	..	..	..	3
		Fisherman .....	..	..	2	..	..	5	1	3

of all Ages in Electoral Districts—continued.

Franklin.	George Town.	Glanorgan.	Glenorchy.	Hobart, Central.	Hobart, East.	Hobart, North.	Hobart, South.	Hobart, West.	Kingborough.	Launceston, Central.	Launceston, North.	Launceston, South.	Morven.	New Norfolk.	Norfolk Plains.	Oatlands.	Queenborough.	Richmond.	Ringwood.	Selby.	Sorell.	Wellington.	Westbury.	Whole Colony, Total.
...	12	...	5	20	1	3	2	4	1	22	23	3	10	6	8	12	...	5	4	16	3	10	4	230
...	...	...	5	9	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	9
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	2	5	3	2	5	...	...	9	6	6	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	2	1	...	6	1	1	4	6	...	8	7	8	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	62
...	2	...	...	7	7	5	4	3	...	18	14	3	1	...	2	4	4	...	...	4	...	2	...	105
...	...	...	3	1	6	...	2	1	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	4	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	17	11	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	57
4	3	...	18	24	27	28	20	20	...	32	23	11	1	4	2	2	12	4	1	6	1	6	...	275
...	1	...	2	10	...	...	...	1	...	12	4	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	39
...	...	...	...	3	7	3	...	3	...	9	3	3	1	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
6	35	3	5	3	2	...	1	8	11	9	10	5	8	5	26	11	...	10	6	32	19	32	16	426
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	1	...	...	10	2	1	1	6	...	7	1	2	...	2	5	2	...	3	...	4	2	...	3	69
...	...	...	...	21	...	8	3	15	...	19	9	13	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	98
...	...	...	6	1	1	6	1	2	...	2	6	1	4	...	4	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	4	53
...	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	6	11	2	7	...	3	...	5	12	3	8	...	8	26	...	13	...	5	...	...	4	151
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	36
1	...	...	1	3	1	1	3	6	1	6	4	6	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	40
...	4	...	11	19	3	15	7	15	2	8	5	7	2	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	121
31	36	2	16	30	21	30	25	38	13	26	39	26	9	25	19	4	10	3	3	11	...	7	9	526
...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	7	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	2	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	20
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7
...	15	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	34
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
19	19	9	12	63	180	42	17	45	18	16	74	7	...	3	...	1	9	...	...	12	7	29	1	637
2	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	1	1	11	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
2	1	2	...	...	11	1	2	4	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	52
...	...	...	...	7	2	4	...	10	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	3	...	4	2	7	...	...	...	6	1	8	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	40
34	11	...	...	6	11	...	1	4	19	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	113
...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
2	...	...	...	13	15	17	...	14	...	18	24	13	...	3	...	1	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	127
...	1	1	2	15	5	8	9	26	...	18	14	9	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
...	...	...	...	2	3	9	1	9	...	7	4	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	48
...	11	...	...	2	3	2	...	2	1	5	2	2	...	1	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	42
2	1	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	4	...	1	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	4	1	28
251	86	58	129	14	8	6	5	12	462	15	21	30	150	218	93	214	85	105	125	404	295	264	423	5292
161	71	49	71	1	3	...	1	1	307	...	1	2	122	162	88	186	38	86	95	295	227	228	352	3928
1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	16	10	16	8	1	5	13	8	9	9	186
84	48	51	66	...	...	...	...	2	122	...	...	...	...	141	104	90	152	29	88	150	183	161	88	2658
...	15	61	33	10	5	1	9	17	37	12	7	10	85	162	61	112	6	47	87	125	68	65	59	1984
14	2	4	103	12	17	36	33	30	21	28	21	43	4	12	13	4	21	6	1	18	6	4	10	511
1	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	41	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
...	20	8	...	6	1	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	2	2	3	8	1	2	6	7	11	5	3	142
...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	7	3	...	4	3	33
...	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	2	2	1	30
1	24	34	2	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	20	4	17	37	2	6	66	23	23	4	17	521
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	6
2	4	2	3	...	1	...	2	4	1	2	5	3	...	1	2	4	4	3	...	7	...	1	3	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
2	7	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	8	4	6	2	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	7	...	10	24	...	...	...	9	107
12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	8	2	2	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	3	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	19
3	4	2	12	10	6	8	5	4	1	1	4	...	5	3	9	6	...	1	2	2	1	4	2	165
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172
6	6	6	2	12	38	2	...	4	1	...	10	1	...	...	...	9	55	...	...	1	12	5	1	117

TABLE VIII.—Occupations of the Males

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Brighton.	Campbell Town.	Clarence.	Cumberland.	Deloraine.	Devon, East.	Devon, West.	Fingal.	
8	1	Others engaged about Animals	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
		Bookseller, Publisher, and Assistants (see also Stationer, Order 11, Sub-Order 2, <i>post</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
		Bookbinder .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Printer, Compositor .....	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
		Newspaper Proprietor, Editor, Publisher .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	2	Others connected with Books .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Musical Instrument Maker, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others connected with Musical Instruments .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Lithographer, Lithographic Printer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Wood Carver .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	Watch, Clock-maker and Assistants (see also Goldsmith, Jeweller, Order 12, Sub-Order 5)	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	1
		Optician .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Gunsmith .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others Making and Dealing in Arms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10		Mechanical Engineer, Engine and Machine Maker, Agent, Dealer, (see also Workers in Metals, Order 12, Sub-Order 6, <i>post</i>)	1	1	...
			Cutler
			Others Making and Dealing in Machines and Tools
	11		Coachmaker, Dealer	1	1
			Railway Carriage Maker
			Saddle, Harness-maker, Dealer	1	2	6	5	3	1
			Whipmaker	1
			Wheelwright	11	4	...	3	8	7	5	3
			Millwright	1	...	1	...
			Agricultural Implement Maker, Dealer
			Others Making and Dealing in Carriages, Harness, and Implements
	12		Shipbuilder, Shipwright	1	11	3	...
			Ship-rigger
			Ship-chandler
			Boatbuilder
			Sailmaker
	13		House Proprietor	1	...	1	1
			House Agent, Factor, Rent Collector
			Architect	1	...
			Builder	1	3	...	3	5	5	6	5
			Carpenter, Joiner	9	21	4	22	14	31	51	35
			Bricklayer	1	3	2	1	5	6	1	5
			Mason, Pavior	9	11	...	8	...	2	1	3
			Slater, Shingler, Tiler
			Plasterer	1	6	...	1	1	2	2	1
			Painter, Paperhanger, Plumber, Glazier	1	3	...	3	1	4	6	...
			Others engaged in Houses and Buildings	2
	14		Furniture-maker, Cabinet-maker, Upholsterer	2	3
			Furniture Broker, Dealer
			Picture-frame Maker
			Carver and Gilder
		Mattress, Bedmaker .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others Working and Dealing in Furniture .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	1	Dyer, Scourer, Calenderer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Manchester Warehouseman, and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Draper, Linendraper, Mercer, and Assistants .....	...	2	...	...	2	2	...	1
		Woolstapler .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Woollen Manufacture (all Branches) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cotton, Flax Manufacture (all Branches) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others Working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Hairdresser, Wigmaker .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
		Hatter, Capmaker, Straw, Cabbage-tree Hat, Bonnet Maker and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Farrier .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Maugler .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tailor	2	3	...	4	1	3	1	2	
		Clothes Dealer, Outfitter, Slopseller, and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Clothing Manufacture .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sewing Machinist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Shoe, Bootmaker, Dealer and Assistant	27	25	4	25	25	36	41	24	
		Umbrella, Parasol, Stick-maker, Mender, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others working and dealing in Dress .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Rope, Cord-maker, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	1	Cowkeeper, Dairyman, Milkseller	1
			Butcher, Meat Salesman, and Assistants	7	8	...	4	8	12	12	11
			Provision Curer, Dealer, Meat Preserver

TABLE VIII.—Occupations of the Males

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Brighton.	Campbell Town.	Clarence.	Cumberland.	Deloraine.	Devon, East.	Devon, West.	Fingal.
11	2	Poulterer, Game Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Fishmonger, Dealer, Curer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others working and dealing in Animal Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
		Corn, Flour, Meal Merchant, Dealer, and Assistants .....	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..
		Miller, Flour-mill Worker	2	3	..	4	6	11	5	1
		Baker and Assistants	6	2	..	4	3	5	6	3
		Confectioner, Pastrycook .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
		Greengrocer, Fruiterer, and Assistants .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Seed Merchant, Dealer, and Assistants .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Others working and dealing in Vegetable Food .....	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Brewers and others engaged in Brewing	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	..
11	3	Maltsters .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Wine, Spirit Merchant, and Assistants .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Gingerbeer, Soda-water, Mineral-water, Cordial Manufacture	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
		Grocer, Tea Dealer, and Assistants .....	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	2
		Tobacconist .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others working and dealing in Drinks and Stimulants .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Soap-boiler .....	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
		Tallow-chandler .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Tallow-melter, Boilers-down (not Meat-preserver) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Manure Manufacturer, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Hide, Skin Salesman, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
12	1	Fellmonger	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..
		Tanner	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..
		Currier .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
		Leather Manufacture .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Hairbrush, Broom-maker, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others engaged in working and dealing in Animal Matters .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Oil, Colorman, and Assistants .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		French-polisher .....	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Timber Merchant, Dealer .....	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Firewood Dealer, Seller, Chopper	1	..	5	..	2	1	..	..
		Fencer, Hurdle-maker, Splitter .....	..	10	..	16	8	16	24	7
12	2	Turner .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Cooper .....	..	1	..	..	7	2	..	1
		Sawyer, Saw-mill Owner, Worker	5	1	..	9	16	12	33	13
		Basket-maker	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Hay and Straw Dealer	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Stationer and Assistants (see also Bookseller, Order 8, Sub-Order 1, ante) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others Working and Dealing in Vegetable Matters	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Gold Miner (Alluvial) .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5
		Gold Miner (Quartz) .....	..	..	..	..	2	6	1	8
		Gold Miner, Miner, Digger (not otherwise described) .....	..	..	..	6	1	2	6	90
		Quartz Crushing, &c. ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	3	Miner (other Metals or Minerals) .....	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	695
		Others engaged in Mining .....	..	..	..	..	2	18	3	12
		Coal, Coke Merchant, Dealer, and Assistants .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Charcoal Burner, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Chimney-sweeper .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Gasworks Service .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others Working and Dealing in Coal .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Quarry Owner, Worker	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Stone Cutter, Dresser (not Mason) .....	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..
		Lime Burner, Quarrier, Dealer .....	..	..	3	..	..	1	1	..
		Brick Maker, Dealer	1	..	..	..	2	8	3	3
12	4	Pottery Maker, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		China, Earthenware Maker, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Road, Railway Contractor .....	..	5	1	..	..	2	1	..
		Road Surveyor, Inspector (not under Government or Local Government) .....	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..
		Road, Railway Laborer, Navy, Excavator	2	4	5	3	3	32	28	3
		Nightman, Scavenger .....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others Working and Dealing in Stone, Clay, Earthenware, or Glass .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Waterworks Service .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Water Carrier, Carter, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others Working and Dealing in Water .....	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
		Goldsmith, Silversmith, Jeweller (see also Watchmaker, Order 8, Sub-Order 7, ante)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	5	Lapidary, Precious Stones Worker, Dealer .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Assayer .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Electroplater, Plater .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Others Working and Dealing in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Tin, Quicksilver Worker, Dealer	2	2	..	1	2	3	..	..

of all Ages in Electoral Districts—continued.

Franklin.	George Town.	Glamorgan.	Glenorchy.	Hobart, Central.	Hobart, East.	Hobart, North.	Hobart, South.	Hobart, West.	Kingborough.	Launceston, Central.	Launceston, North.	Launceston, South.	Morven.	New Norfolk.	Norfolk Plains.	Oatlands.	Queenborough.	Richmond.	Ringwood.	Selby.	Sorrell.	Wellington.	Westbury.	Whole Colony, Total.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	6	1	9	1	6	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
3	...	1	1	4	7	3	10	4	...	4	8	...	1	4	15	3	1	6	1	7	1	...	3	119
5	12	...	16	35	8	26	17	35	3	29	13	11	3	7	8	5	3	2	2	5	6	9	2	291
...	...	...	2	13	...	6	1	9	...	7	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	48
...	1	...	2	13	...	8	...	5	...	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	37
...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	...	2	26	16	10	8	17	...	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	98
...	2	...	2	2	1	3	7	...	...	3	11	3	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	1	1	...	49
...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	14
...	...	...	3	3	...	4	...	6	...	5	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	7	1	7	2	6	...	...	5	6	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
...	6	...	28	10	18	12	17	...	...	29	12	15	...	1	1	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	167
...	1	...	1	7	1	...	1	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	1	15	7	1	8	15	7	...	1	3	7	...	1	18	1	1	2	2	2	...	...	2	36
...	...	...	7	2	2	6	5	2	...	2	4	12	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	...	...	3	91
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	50
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	2	...	3	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	1	1	3	3	3	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	15
...	...	...	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	29
...	32	2	3	4	4	1	1	7	13	2	8	17	7	2	10	4	20	...	1	27	1	4	...	179
186	9	6	2	...	...	...	...	3	41	...	1	...	1	7	1	13	1	3	19	12	32	20	17	455
1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	12
...	...	...	3	2	5	4	2	3	...	2	6	2	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	49
84	15	7	11	9	4	8	1	11	39	5	3	3	...	6	...	12	2	...	6	17	14	50	5	401
...	...	...	1	...	2	4	5	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	1	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	1	2	...	3	1	...	...	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
1	...	11	5	1	...	5	5	...	...	7	2	...	1	1	1	6	6	...	4	1	3	...	3	66
...	21	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	...	...	9	2	200
...	372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	50	...	5	3	...	467
...	370	...	...	5	...	...	...	6	13	10	58	9	5	2	...	2	1	...	2	33	...	92	16	729
...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	19
...	38	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3	8	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	435	1	226	...	...	1416
1	76	...	24	1	1	10	...	4	8	5	4	1	...	1	...	18	1	2	...	12	...	54	1	259
...	...	...	2	4	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	12
...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10
...	...	...	1	4	3	1	...	4	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	3	...	1	4	...	13	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	13	...	...	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	5	2	12	1	...	...	...	2	5	3	1	37	...	5	6	1	7	1	...	18	...	7	2	132
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	5	6	...	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	11
34	10	4	4	7	...	5	...	2	8	48	3	6	7	4	5	3	2	13	1	111	13	58	7	435
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	1	...	...	8	...	1	...	16	2	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	3	...	2	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1	1	...	2	15	4	19	5	23	1	17	6	10	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	122

TABLE VIII.—Occupations of the Males

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Brighton.	Campbell Town.	Clarence.	Cumberland.	Deloraine.	Devon, East.	Devon, West.	Fingal.
13	1	Iron Founder, Moulder, Worker, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Blacksmith, Whitesmith	25	18	5	17	26	23	21	32
		Ironmonger, Hardware Dealer .....	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...
		Brassfounder, Moulder, Worker, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Locksmith, Bellhanger .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Gasfitter .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others working and dealing in Metals other than Gold and Silver .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Labourer (Branch undefined)	104	186	23	126	77	127	115	97
		Mechanic, Manufacturer (not otherwise described).....	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Shopman (Branch undefined)	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	1
		Apprentice (Branch undefined) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Engineer, Engine Driver, Stoker, Fireman (undefined).....	...	...	2	...	3	4	3	...
		Draftsman (not otherwise described) .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
14		Contractor (nature of Service contracted for not described) Assistant, Clerk Manager, Overlooker, Foreman (nature of business not described) .....	...	2	...	1	...	6	...	1
		Other indefinite Occupations	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Annuitant (including also Pensioner, not Tasmanian) .....	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3
15	1	Of Independent Means (source of Income undescribed).....	3	6	...	4	1	11	4	3
		Gentleman (returned as such).....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Other Persons of Property or Rank .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Pensioner (Tasmanian).....	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Dependent on Relative .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Inmate of Charitable Institution .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Inmate of Industrial School .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Pauper, Beggar .....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Others supported from Voluntary Sources and Revenue	3	...	3	...	2	...	...	...
		Lunatic unconfined .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	2	Others of the Criminal Class .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		No Occupation stated	17	25	6	17	14	32	17	12

of all Ages in Electoral Districts—continued.

Franklin.	George Town.	Glamorgan.	Glenorchy.	Hobart, Central.	Hobart, East.	Hobart, North.	Hobart, South.	Hobart, West.	Kingborough.	Launceston, Central.	Launceston, North.	Launceston, South.	Morven.	New Norfolk.	Norfolk Plains.	Oatlands.	Queenborough.	Richmond.	Ringwood.	Selby.	Sorell.	Wellington.	Westbury.	Whole Colony, Total.
...	...	...	2	...	1	4	4	3	...	1	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	26
16	32	4	20	21	18	20	12	27	13	18	34	14	20	14	33	20	8	7	14	20	17	39	30	638
1	...	...	1	13	1	6	6	9	1	15	6	10	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	6	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	2	4	3	...	...	1	...	4	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	31
91	87	11	420	137	72	167	90	119	112	107	279	86	97	168	174	115	65	49	44	102	127	236	158	3968
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5
...	2	...	5	2	...	...	3	...	3	2	4	1	...	3	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	34
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
...	16	...	1	20	19	7	5	9	...	11	30	11	2	3	3	...	1	...	...	3	1	3	3	160
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	2	...	5	1	30
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	8
...	...	...	...	3	173	1	2	5	...	6	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	202
1	...	1	2	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	1	5	...	3	1	...	3	42
1	4	1	17	14	19	30	12	18	1	11	5	4	3	6	8	5	13	2	...	7	3	1	1	218
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
...	...	...	...	1	4	2	1	7	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
...	1	...	5	...	1	1	...	3	1	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	16
...	2	1	2	1	...	1	...	16	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	2	4	3	3	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
14	32	2	17	30	44	22	35	36	22	39	30	32	15	15	25	13	15	12	5	19	13	19	33	679

Numbers.—Electoral

TABLE IX.—Occupations of the Females

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Brighton.	Campbell Town.	Clarence.	Cumberland.	Delovaine.	Devon, East.	Devon, West.	Fingal.
		Total Population of each Electoral District	1395	1241	717	1380	1940	2316	1875	1528
1	1	Penal (including all persons employed in Penal Establishments, Gaols, and Reformatories)	2	4	1	3	1	2	5	3
	2	Other Government Officers .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
2	1	Officer of Local Body .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Nun, Sister of Charity .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Others connected with Religion .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Midwife .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Author, Writer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Schoolmistress, Teacher Board School	5	4	6	5	6	10	9	7
		Schoolmistress, Teacher Private School	2	5	1	2	3	6	3	2
		Schoolmistress, Teacher (School not stated)	2	...	2	4	7	...	4	3
		Governess	8	9	5	2	4	2	2	3
		Teacher of Languages or Accomplishments (not Music) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	Artist, Painter .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Photographer, Photographic Artist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	8	Music Mistress	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...
		Musician, Vocalist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Actress .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
3	1	Wife, Widow, of no specified occupation	434	391	203	431	616	687	587	476
	2	Daughter, Relative, Visitor, (not otherwise described)	373	399	208	573	636	783	615	496
	3	Scholar (mode of Education not stated)	276	247	145	223	362	378	351	289
4	1	Hotel Keeper	3	...	1	4	1	1	1	3
		Hotel Keeper's Wife assisting in business	7	7	4	...	4	8	1	6
		Coffee, Eating-house Keeper .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
		Coffee, Eating-house Keeper's Wife, assisting in the business .....	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	1
		Boarding, Lodging-house Keeper .....	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Boarding, Lodging-house Keeper's Wife, assisting in business .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cook (not Domestic Servant) .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Officer of Charitable Institution (not Medical Man) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Servants' Registry Office Keeper .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Domestic Servant	33	72	14	43	44	80	61	53
		Housekeeper	4	1	...	1	4	7	4	4
		Inn, Club, Eating-house Servant	13	9	8	1	7	13	5	15
		Servant of Charitable Institution .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Nurse (not Domestic Servant nor Servant of Charitable Institution)	1	6	1	4	5	1	4	...
		Office Keeper, Cleaner, &c. (not under Government) .....	...	...	1	4	...	2	1	...
		Others engaged in Attendance .....	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	1
5	1	Capitalist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Commission Agent, Factor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Commercial Clerk .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Saleswoman .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Shopkeeper (Branch undefined)	1	3	...	2	1	5	5	5
		Shopkeeper's Wife (Branch undefined) assisting in Business	3	...	1	1	3	4	...	3
		Pawnbroker .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Hawker, Pedlar	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Other General Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	1	Railway Servant	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Ship Servant, Stewardess .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	Messenger, Porter (not Government or Railway) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Telegraph Service	2	...	...	1	...	3	...	6
7	1	Farmer, Market Gardener	17	1	8	2	15	10	15	6
		Farmer's Wife assisting on Farm .....	...	...	...	...	8	54	2	2
		Farmer's Daughter or other Relative over 15 years of age living on Farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting on Farm	110	...	75	2	125	159	138	67
		Farm Servant (Indoor)	48	30	14	22	57	47	32	51
		Agricultural Laborer (Outdoor) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Others connected with Agriculture .....	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	2	Squatter, Grazier .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Squatter's, Grazier's Wife assisting on Station or Grazing Farm .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Squatter's, Grazier's Daughter, or other Relative over 15 years of age living on Station or Grazing Farm, if not otherwise described, or under 15 if stated to be assisting	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Station or Grazing Farm Servant (Indoor or at Out-station)	7	11	...	30	1	...	...	2
	3	Land Proprietor .....	...	1	1	...	1	1	3	...
	4	Game, Rabbit-catcher, Killer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	1	Bookseller, Publisher, and Assistants (see also Stationer, Order 11, Sub-Order 2, <i>post</i>) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE IX.—Occupations of the Females

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Brighton.	Campbell Town.	Clarence.	Cumberland.	Deloraine.	Devon, East.	Devon, West.	Fingal.
		Bookbinder.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Printer, Compositor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	Watch, Clock-maker and Assistants (see also Goldsmith, Jeweller, Order 12, Sub-Order 5) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	Saddle, Harness-maker, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	13	House Proprietor .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	14	Furniture-maker, Cabinet-maker, Upholsterer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Furniture Broker, Dealer.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	15	Dyer, Scourer, Calenderer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	1	Draper, Linendraper, Mercer, and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
		Woollen Manufacture (all Branches).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cotton, Flax Manufacture (all Branches).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Hatter, Capmaker, Straw, Cabbage-tree Hat, Bonnet Maker and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Farrier .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tailoress .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Milliner, Dressmaker	16	10	5	8	12	36	10	9
		Shirtmaker, Seamstress	3	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
		Clothing Manufacture	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sewing Machinist .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
		Shoe, Bootmaker, Dealer and Assistant.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Shoemaker's Wife .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
		Umbrella, Parasol, Stick-maker, Mender, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Washerwoman, Maugler, Laundry Keeper, Worker	4	6	...	10	...	3	2	7
		Others working and dealing in Dress .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	1	Cowkeeper, Dairywoman, Milkseller .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Butcher and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Butcher's Wife, assisting in Business.....	...	1	...	...	3	3	...	...
		Provision Curer, Dealer, Meat Preserver.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Poulterer, Game Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Miller, Flour-mill Worker .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Baker and Assistants	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Confectioner, Pastrycook.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Greengrocer, Fruiterer, and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Seed Merchant, Dealer, and Assistants .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others working and dealing in Vegetable Food .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Brewers and others engaged in Brewing .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Gingerbeer, Soda-water, Mineral-water, Cordial Manufacture .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grocer, Tea Dealer, and Assistants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Tobacco, Cigar, Snuff Manufacture .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	1	Feather Dresser, Dealer, Cleaner, Glove Cleaner .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Hairbrush, Broom-maker, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others engaged in working and dealing in Animal Matters .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Firewood Dealer, Seller, Chopper .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Fencer, Hurdle-maker, Splitter .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Hay and Straw Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Rag, Waste Paper Gatherer, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Stationer and Assistants (see also Bookseller, Order 8, Sub-Order 1, ante).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	2	Chimney-sweeper .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	China, Earthenware Maker, Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Ironmonger, Hardware Dealer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	1	Labourer (Branch undefined) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	2	Shopwoman (Branch undefined).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Manager, Overlooker, Forewoman (nature of Business not described) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Other Indefinite Occupations .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	1	Annuitant (including also Pensioner, not Tasmanian) .....	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
		Of Independent Means (source of Income undescribed).....	4	12	4	1	3	5	2	...
		Lady (returned as such).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Other Persons of Property or Rank .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	1	Pensioner (Tasmanian).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Dependent on Relative .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Inmate of Charitable Institution .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Inmate of Industrial School.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Pauper, Beggar .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		Others supported from Voluntary Sources and Revenue .....	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...
		Lunatic, unconfined .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Inmate of Refuge .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Prostitute .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	No Occupation stated	9	1	1	1	2	...	8	3

of all Ages in Electoral Districts—*continued.*

Franklin.	George Town.	Glamorgan.	Glenorchy.	Hobart, Central.	Hobart, East.	Hobart, North.	Hobart, South.	Hobart, West.	Kingborough.	Launceston, Central.	Launceston, North.	Launceston, South.	Morven.	New Norfolk.	Norfolk Plains.	Oatlands.	Queenborough.	Richmond.	Ringwood.	Selby.	Sorell.	Wellington.	Westbury.	Whole Colony, Total.
...	1	...	1	...	...	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	3	2	4	3	1	10	...	4	6	2	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1
...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	2
...	1	10	4	7	2	13	...	6	9	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	59
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	1	...	1	2	...	...	2	5	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	1	...	2	11	9	13	5	16	...	7	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
4	15	1	30	72	34	70	41	122	9	106	71	93	9	16	20	15	13	12	5	17	7	7	23	918
...	1	1	9	8	4	13	4	34	1	7	4	15	1	1	3	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	3	120
...	4
...	1	...	...	5	1	...	3	11	...	2	6	4	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	1	10	3	4	1	8	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	6	1	11	14	13	35	24	61	2	42	12	15	5	8	14	4	6	2	2	5	4	1	9	328
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	4	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	3	2	21
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	9
...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	9	1	2	...	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	1	...	...	21	...	1	2	4	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1	13	4	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	1
...	5	3	11	3	5	...	4	5	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	43
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	4
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	3
...	1
...	2
1	1	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	13
...	1
1	1	1	...	54	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
...	1	1	5	29	13	21	27	24	...	22	7	4	3	4	3	1	4	5	...	2	5	2	3	56
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214
...	3
...	1
...	3
...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	8
...	35	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134
...	49
...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8
...	1	1	...	1	1	6	...	19	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	2	...	44
...	1	...	...	...	1
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
2	4	...	24	27	20	3	23	33	9	13	29	17	3	10	5	4	9	...	4	5	8	8	14	306

Ordinary Occupation of the Unemployed.—Males.

TABLE X.—Ordinary or former Occupations of Males who were returned as out of Employment on April 3, 1881.

Order.	Sub-Order.	Ordinary or former Occupation.	Number.	Order.	Sub-Order.	Ordinary or former Occupation.	Number.
		Total unemployed Males	1241	8	11	Saddler	1
						Wheelwright	1
2	2	Barrister	1			Millwright	1
		Lawyer	1	12		Shipwright	5
		Law Clerk	3			Sailmaker	1
	3	Dentist	1	13		Architect	1
		Schoolmaster	3			Builder	1
	6	Schoolteacher	4			Carpenter	19
		Tutor	1			Bricklayer	3
4	1	Hotel Keeper	1			Stonemason	5
		Cook (not Domestic Servant)	1			Painter	5
	2	Domestic Servant	2	14		Cabinetmaker	1
		Cook	3	9	2	Tailor	2
		Gardener	2			Boot and Shoe Maker	12
		Hotel Servant	2	10	3	Ropemaker	1
		Waiter	1		1	Butcher	10
		Barman	1		2	Miller	2
		Ostler	1			Baker	3
5	1	Broker	1			Pastrycook	1
		Bank Clerk	1	3		Brewer	1
		Commission Agent	1			Grocer	4
		Clerk	13	11	1	Soap Boiler	1
		Accountant	2			Tanner	3
	2	Shopkeeper	1			Currier	2
		Storekeeper's Assistant	1	2		Splitter	2
6	2	Cabman	1			Cooper	1
		Carter	2			Sawyer	3
	3	Master Mariner	4			Basketmaker	1
		Seaman	26	12	1	Hay Cutter	1
		Fireman (Steamer)	1			Gold Miner, Alluvial	2
		Storeman	3			„ Quartz	4
	4	Errand Boy	1			Miners undescribed	7
7	1	Farmer	12			Tin Miner	12
		Farm Manager	2			Coal Miner	1
		Farm Labourer	93	3		Quarryman	2
		Gardener	9			Stone Cutter	1
	2	Sheep Station Overseer	1	5		Road Labourer	2
		Shepherd	4	6		Jeweller	1
	3	Land Surveyor	1			Tinsmith	4
	4	Horse Trainer	1			Solderer	1
		Groom	7			Steel Rail Roller	1
		Jockey	1			Blacksmith	5
		Inspector of Sheep	1	13	1	Whitesmith	1
8	1	Printer	2			Labourer (Branch undefined)	189
		Compositor	4	2		Engineer	2
	3	Lithographer	2			Engine Driver	3
	7	Watchmaker	1			Fireman	1
10		Mechanical Engineer	1	15		Overseer	1
						No Occupation stated	679

Ordinary Occupation of the Unemployed.—Females.

TABLE XI.—Ordinary or former Occupations of Females who were returned as out of Employment on April 3, 1881.

Order.	Sub-Order.	Ordinary or former Occupation.	Number.
		Total unemployed Females	411
2	6	School Teacher	1
		Teacher undescribed	2
	8	Teacher of Music	1
4	2	Domestic Servant	89
		Housemaid	3
		Laundress	2
		Cook	1
		Housekeeper	1
6	3	Stewardess	1
	5	Telegraphist	2
9	2	Dressmaker	3
		Seamstress	1
15		No Occupation stated	304

Government Institutions.

TABLE XII.—Occupations of Persons in Government Charitable and Penal Establishments on April 3, 1881.

Order.	Occupations.	Under 20.		20 and over.		Order.	Occupations.	Under 20.		20 and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.

NEW TOWN CHARITABLE INSTITUTION.

2	Tutor.....	...	...	1	...		Tailor.....	...	...	5	...
	Governess.....	...	...	...	2		Shoemaker.....	...	...	15	...
4	Cook.....	...	...	4	...		Shoebinder.....	...	...	...	1
	Housekeeper.....	...	...	...	2		Bookbinder.....	...	...	...	1
	Nurse.....	...	...	...	4		Needlewoman.....	...	...	...	6
	Domestic Servant.....	...	...	...	133		Laundress.....	...	...	...	6
5	Clerk.....	...	...	4	...		Straw Bonnetmaker.....	...	...	...	1
	Hawker.....	...	...	...	2	10	Butcher.....	...	...	5	...
6	Seaman.....	...	...	6	...		Baker.....	...	...	6	...
	Waterman.....	...	...	2	...		Tobacconist.....	...	...	1	...
7	Gardener.....	...	...	18	...	11	Tallow Chandler.....	...	...	1	...
	Groom.....	...	...	5	...		Tanner.....	...	...	2	...
8	Compositor.....	...	...	1	...		Basketmaker.....	...	...	1	...
	Printer.....	...	...	1	...		French Polisher.....	...	...	1	...
	Clockmaker.....	...	...	1	...		Cooper.....	...	...	1	...
	Watchmaker.....	...	...	1	...		Sawyer.....	...	...	5	...
	Optician.....	...	...	1	...		Brushmaker.....	...	...	1	...
	Coachsmith.....	...	...	1	...	12	Gasfitter.....	...	...	1	...
	Harnessmaker.....	...	...	1	...		Brickmaker.....	...	...	1	...
	Wheelwright.....	...	...	2	...		Miner (Coal).....	...	...	2	...
	Carpenter.....	...	...	7	...		Tinsmith.....	...	...	1	...
	Bricklayer.....	...	...	2	...		Blacksmith.....	...	...	9	...
	Slater.....	...	...	1	...		Needlemaker.....	...	...	1	...
	Cabinetmaker.....	...	...	1	...		Wireworker.....	...	...	1	...
	Painter.....	...	...	1	...		Ironfounder.....	...	...	1	...
	Bookbinder.....	...	...	1	...		Locksmith.....	...	...	1	...
	Stonemason.....	...	...	4	...	13	Labourer.....	1	...	260	...
9	Cotton Spinner.....	...	...	2	1		Engineer.....	...	...	1	...
	Ropemaker.....	...	...	1	...	15	Occupation not stated.....	...	...	...	9
	Weaver.....	...	...	2	...						
	Hatter.....	...	...	1	...						
	Barber.....	...	...	2	...						
							Total.....	1	...	397	168

BRICKFIELDS CHARITABLE INSTITUTION.

1	Soldier.....	...	...	3	...	10	Baker.....	...	...	1	...
4	Cook.....	...	...	1	...		Confectioner.....	...	...	1	...
7	Gardener.....	...	...	3	...		Grocer.....	...	...	1	...
	Shepherd.....	...	...	1	...		Maltster.....	...	...	1	...
	Groom.....	...	...	2	...	11	Whaler.....	...	...	2	...
8	Coach Painter.....	...	...	1	...		Sawyer.....	...	...	2	...
	Coach Trimmer.....	...	...	1	...	12	Brickmaker.....	...	...	1	...
	Carpenter.....	...	...	3	...		Sweep.....	...	...	1	...
	Sailmaker.....	...	...	1	...		Nailer.....	...	...	1	...
	Bricklayer.....	...	...	1	...		Moulder.....	...	...	1	...
	Wheelwright.....	...	...	1	...		Coal Miner.....	...	...	1	...
	Chairmaker.....	...	...	1	...	13	Labourer.....	...	...	77	...
	Painter.....	...	...	2	...	15	Pauper.....	...	...	1	...
	Mason.....	...	...	2	...		Occupation not stated.....	2	...	...	...
9	Weaver.....	...	...	2	...						
	Lampwick-maker.....	...	...	1	...						
	Tailor.....	...	...	4	...						
	Bootmaker.....	...	...	5	...						
							Total.....	2	...	126	...

HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, CASCADE.

1	Superintendent and Officers.....	...	...	5	...		Prostitutes.....	...	5	...	3
	Attendants.....	...	...	6	1						
	Servants.....	...	...	10	...		Total.....	...	5	92	4
15	Lunatics.....	...	...	71	...						

GENERAL HOSPITAL, HOBART.

1	Constable.....	...	...	1	...	4	Charwoman.....	...	...	...	1
3	Daughter.....	...	6	...	...		Cook.....	...	...	...	1
	Sen.....	7	...	...	...		Domestic Servant.....	...	2	...	3
	Widow.....	...	...	...	4		Hospital Nurses.....	...	...	...	20
	Wife.....	...	...	...	3		Officer's Servant.....	...	...	2	...

TABLE XII.—Occupations of Persons in Government Charitable and Penal Establishments on April 3, 1881—continued.

Order.	Occupations.	Under 20.		20 and over.		Order.	Occupations.	Under 20.		20 and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.

GENERAL HOSPITAL, HOBART—continued.

5	Hospital Attendant .....	...	...	5	...	9	Linen Draper .....	...	...	1	...
6	General Dealer .....	...	...	1	...		Machinist .....	...	1	...	...
6	Carrier .....	...	...	1	...		Shoemaker	2	...	...	...
7	Seaman .....	...	...	7	...	10	Butcher .....	...	...	1	...
7	Farmer .....	...	...	3	...	11	Sawyer .....	...	...	1	...
	Fisherman .....	...	...	1	...	12	Striker .....	...	...	1	...
	Gardener .....	...	...	1	...		Tinsmith .....	...	...	1	...
	Groom .....	...	...	2	...	13	Labourer .....	...	...	29	...
	Shepherd .....	...	...	1	...	15	Orphan	1	...	...	...
8	Cabinetmaker .....	...	...	1	...		Total	10	9	62	32
	Carpenter .....	...	...	1	...						
	Rigger .....	...	...	1	...						

GAOL, CAMPBELL-STREET, HOBART.

1	Constable .....	...	...	8	...		Shipwright .....	...	...	2	...
3	Domestic Duties .....	...	1	...	...		Watchmaker .....	...	...	1	...
4	Cook .....	...	...	7	...	9	Barber .....	...	...	2	...
	Domestic Servant .....	...	3	...	4		Needlewoman .....	...	...	...	2
	Laundress .....	...	...	...	3		Shoemaker .....	...	...	16	...
5	Clerk .....	...	...	6	...		Tailor	5	...	...	...
6	Seaman .....	...	...	5	...		Washerwoman .....	...	...	...	17
7	Gardener .....	...	...	5	...	10	Baker .....	...	...	7	...
	Groom	2	...	...	...	11	Sawyer .....	...	...	2	...
8	Bricklayer .....	...	...	2	...		Turner	1	...	...	...
	Cabinetmaker .....	...	...	2	...	12	Blacksmith	3	...	...	...
	Carpenter .....	...	...	2	...		Tinsmith	3	...	...	...
	Compositor .....	...	...	2	...	13	Labourer .....	...	...	71	...
	Mason .....	...	...	3	...		Total	17	4	145	26
	Millwright .....	...	...	1	...						
	Painter	3	...	...	...			
	Sailmaker .....	...	...	1	...						

HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, NEW NORFOLK.

4	Officer and Attendant .....	...	1	29	19
15	Lunatic and Idiot	6	6	136	126
	Total	6	7	165	145

GENERAL HOSPITAL, LAUNCESTON.

3	Widow .....	...	...	...	1	7	Farm Labourer .....	...	...	1	...
	Wife .....	...	...	...	3	8	Bricklayer .....	...	...	1	...
4	Domestic Servant .....	...	...	...	1		Plasterer .....	...	...	1	...
	General Servant .....	...	...	...	1	9	Tailor .....	...	...	1	...
	Hospital Cleaner .....	...	...	1	1		Weaver .....	...	...	1	...
	Matron .....	...	...	...	1		Woolsorter .....	...	...	2	...
	Nurse (Hospital) .....	...	...	...	6	12	Blacksmith .....	...	...	1	...
	Cook .....	...	...	1	...		Miner .....	...	...	6	...
	Gardener (Domestic Servant) .....	...	...	1	...	13	Engineer (undefined) .....	...	...	2	...
	Gatekeeper .....	...	...	1	...		Labourer (undefined)	1	...	12	...
	Messenger .....	...	...	1	...	15	No Occupation	4	3	7	8
	Steward (Hospital) .....	...	...	1	...		Total	5	3	49	22
	Wardsman .....	...	...	7	...						
5	Clerk .....	...	...	1	...						

GAOL, LAUNCESTON.

3	Daughter .....	...	2	...	...		Tailor .....	...	...	3	...
4	Cook (not Domestic Servant) .....	...	...	2	...	10	Baker .....	...	...	3	...
	Domestic Servant .....	...	3	...	43		Butcher .....	...	...	2	...
5	Clerk (undefined) .....	...	...	1	...		Miller .....	...	...	1	...
7	Gardener .....	...	...	1	...	11	Sawyer .....	...	...	1	...
8	Cabinetmaker .....	...	...	1	...		Tanner .....	...	...	1	...
	Carpenter .....	...	...	4	...	12	Blacksmith .....	...	...	3	...
	Plasterer .....	...	...	1	...		Miner .....	...	...	1	...
	Stonemason .....	...	...	1	...		Nailmaker .....	...	...	1	...
9	Barber .....	...	...	1	...	13	Labourer (undefined)	7	...	47	...
	Dressmaker .....	...	...	...	1		Total	7	5	79	45
	Needlewoman .....	...	...	...	1						
	Shoemaker .....	...	...	4	...						

TABLE XII.—Occupations of Persons in Government Charitable and Penal Establishments on April 3, 1881—*continued*.

Order.	Occupations.	Under 20.		20 and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
INVALID DEPÔT, LAUNCESTON.					
2	Schoolmaster .....	...	...	1	...
4	Cook (not Domestic Servant).....	...	...	7	...
5	Clerk (undefined) .....	...	...	2	...
7	Gardener.....	...	...	3	...
8	Carpenter.....	...	...	2	...
	Coach Painter.....	...	...	1	...
	Bookbinder.....	...	...	1	...
	Bricklayer .....	...	...	1	...
	House Painter.....	...	...	1	...
	Sailmaker.....	...	...	1	...
9	Buttonmaker.....	...	...	1	...
	Shoemaker.....	...	...	8	...
	Tailor.....	...	...	3	...
10	Baker .....	...	...	3	...
12	Blacksmith .....	...	...	5	...
	Brickmaker.....	...	...	1	...
13	Engineer (undefined) .....	...	...	1	...
	Labourer.....	...	...	104	...
	Total.....	...	...	146	...

NOTE.—As regards the Paupers and Lunatics, the Occupations stated are those pursued by them before their admission.

Occupations.—

TABLE XIII.—Occupations of Persons living on the different

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Bruni Island.			Partridge Island.		
			Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
2	4	Author	1	...	1	...	...	...
	6	Governess.....	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Schoolmistress, Private.....	1	...	1	...	...	...
3	1	Wife, Widow of no specified Occupation.....	35	...	35	1	...	1
	2	Son, Daughter, Relative, Visitor (not otherwise described).....	55	19	36	4	1	3
	3	Scholar.....	27	15	12	3	3	...
4	2	Domestic Servant.....	3	...	3	...	...	...
6	3	Light-house Keeper and Assistants	3	3	...	...	...	...
		Shipmaster, Officer, Seaman, Merchant Service.....	5	5	...	...	...	...
		Boatman.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
7	1	Farmer.....	17	17	...	1	1	...
		Farmer's Son assisting, also Daughter, Relative living on Farm.....	25	18	7	2	1	1
		Farm Servant (indoor).....	1	1	...	...	...	...
	2	Sheep Farmer.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
		Sheep Farm Servant.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
	4	Gamekeeper.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	2	Splitter	1	1	...	...	...	...
		Saw-mill Owner, Worker	6	6	...	...	...	...
		Woodcutter.....	11	11	...	...	...	...
12	1	Coalminer	7	7	...	...	...	...
	3	Quarryman	1	1	...	...	...	...
13	1	Labourer.....	8	8	...	...	...	...
14	2	Independent Means	1	1	...	...	...	...
15	3	Occupation not stated.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
Totals.....			215	119	96	11	6	5

Occupations.—Islands

TABLE XIV.—Occupations of Persons

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Furneaux Group.			Kent's Group.		
			Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	1	Crown Bailiff.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
2	6	Tutor.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Schoolmaster, Mistress, Board School	2	1	1	...	...	...
3	1	Wife, Widow, of no specified Occupation.....	40	...	40	3	...	3
	2	Son, Daughter, Relative, Visitor (not otherwise described).....	85	34	51	5	2	3
	3	Scholar.....	19	11	8	...	...	...
4	2	Domestic Servant.....	7	3	4	...	...	...
6	3	Light-house Keeper and Assistants .....	...	...	...	5	5	...
		Shipmaster, Officer, Seaman, Merchant Service.....	5	5	...	...	...	...
		Ship Servant.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Others connected with Seas and Rivers.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
7	1	Farmer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Farm Servant (indoor).....	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Sheep Farmer.....	12	9	3	...	...	...
		Sheep Farmer's Son assisting.....	2	2	...	...	...	...
		Sheep Farm Bailiff.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
		Sheep Farm Servant	16	16	...	...	...	...
	4	Hunter, Trapper	5	5	...	...	...	...
		Fisherman .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	12	Boatbuilder	2	2	...	...	...	...
	13	Architect.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	1	Provision Carer.....	46	39	7	...	...	...
11	1	Scaler	1	1	...	...	...	...
12	1	Tin Miner, Prospector.....	5	5	...	...	...	...
14	2	Independent Means.....	1	...	1	...	...	...
15	3	Occupation not stated.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Totals.....			252	137	115	13	7	6

Islands.

Islands in Tasmanian Waters (exclusive of those in Bass's Straits).

Woody Island.			Huon Island.			Hope Island.			Franklin Island.			Iron Pot.			Maria Island.			Schouten Island.			TOTALS.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
...	1	...	1
...	1	...	1
...	1	...	1
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	1	42	...	42
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	1	3	1	2	5	2	3	71	25	46
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	21	14
...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...
...	5	5	...
1	1	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
2	2	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	21	20	1
2	2	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	23	9
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	6	6	...
...	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...
...	1	1	...
...	6	6	...
...	11	11	...
...	7	7	...
...	1	1	...
...	8	8	...
...	1	1	...
...	2	2	...
7	5	2	4	1	3	5	4	1	2	2	...	11	7	4	9	5	4	7	3	4	271	152	119

Bass's Straits.

living on the Islands in Bass's Straits.

Goose Island.			King's Island.			Swan Island.			Robins Island.			Trefoil Island.			West Hunter Island.			Waterhouse Island.			TOTALS.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
...
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
1	...	1	10	...	10	3	...	3	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60
6	2	4	11	4	7	2	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	45	66
...	2	1	1	4	3	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	16	12
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	4
4	4	...	9	9	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	10	10	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
...	1	1	...
...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	3	...
...	4	4	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	6	6	...
...	12	9	3
...	2	2	...
...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
...	5	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	2
...	1	1	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...
...	1	1	...
...	46	39	7
...	1	1	...
...	5	5	...
...	1	...	1
...	1	1	...
11	6	5	42	22	20	14	9	5	8	4	4	8	7	1	5	5	...	3	3	...	356	200	156

Occupations in Alphabetical Arrangement.

TABLE XV.—Showing in Alphabetical Arrangement the Occupations followed by the People of Tasmania, together with the Number of Persons, Males, and Females of all Ages, of 20 and under, and of 20 and over, following each Occupation, with references to the Classification adopted in the foregoing Tables.

* * * Details of the Groups of Occupations marked with Letter references are given in Table VI.

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
			Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.
2	9	Actor, Actress.....	12	3	9	9	2	7	3	1	2
8	11	Agricultural Implement Maker.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
7	3	" " Proprietor, Worker.....	107	31	76	107	31	76	...	...	...
7	1	" " Labourer (Outdoor) (see also Farm Servant).....	1987	400	1587	1984	399	1585	3	1	2
7	1 b	Agriculture, others connected with.....	65	12	53	51	10	41	14	2	12
2	5	Analytical Chemist.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
7	4	Animal, Bird, Dealer, Keeper.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
10	1 a	" Food, others working and dealing in.....	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
11	1 b	" Matters, others working and dealing in.....	43	2	41	40	2	38	3	...	3
7	4 a	Animals, others engaged about.....	23	3	20	23	3	20	...	...	...
14	1	Annuitant (including Pensioner, not Tasmanian).....	98	1	97	42	...	42	56	1	55
13	2	Apprentice (Branch undefined).....	4	4	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
1	1 b	Architect, Civil Engineer, Surveyor, Draftsman (Government).....	15	1	14	15	1	14	...	...	...
8	13	" (not Government).....	12	1	11	12	1	11	...	...	...
8	9 a	Arms, others making and dealing in.....	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
1	3 b	Army, Non-commissioned Officer, Soldier.....	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	...	...
1	3 a	" Officer.....	20	...	20	20	...	20	...	...	...
2	7	Artist, Painter.....	7	...	7	6	...	6	1	...	1
12	5	Assayer.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
4	2 f	Attendance, others engaged in.....	99	8	91	9	2	7	90	6	84
5	1	Auctioneer, Appraiser, Valuer.....	21	...	21	21	...	21	...	...	...
2	4	Author, Editor, Writer.....	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1
10	2	Baker.....	298	83	215	291	82	209	7	1	6
5	1	Bank Officer, Clerk.....	105	23	82	105	23	82	...	...	...
11	2	Basket-maker.....	25	5	20	25	5	20	...	...	...
2	9	Billiard-table Keeper, Marker.....	14	2	12	14	2	12	...	...	...
12	6	Blacksmith, Whitesmith.....	638	149	489	638	149	489	...	...	...
4	1	Board, Lodging-house Keeper.....	95	...	95	29	...	29	66	...	66
4	1	" " (Wife of, assisting in Business).....	19	...	19	...	...	...	19	...	19
4	1 a	" " Others engaged in Business.....	9	...	9	9	...	9	...	...	...
8	12	Boat-builder.....	21	3	18	21	3	18	...	...	...
8	1 a	Bookbinder.....	41	17	24	29	12	17	12	5	7
8	1	Bookseller, Publisher, and Assistants (see also Stationer).....	29	7	23	28	7	21	1	...	1
8	1 b	Books, others connected with Books.....	24	11	13	24	11	13	...	...	...
12	6	Brassfounder, Moulder, Worker, Dealer.....	13	4	9	13	4	9	...	...	...
10	3 a	Brewer, and others connected with Brewing.....	50	2	48	49	2	47	1	...	1
8	13	Bricklayer.....	148	25	123	148	25	123	...	...	...
12	3	Brickmaker.....	132	33	99	132	33	99	...	...	...
5	1 a	Broker (not Share or Stock).....	11	1	10	11	1	10	...	...	...
8	13	Builder.....	111	7	104	111	7	104	...	...	...
10	1	Butcher, Meat Salesman.....	410	102	308	407	102	305	3	...	3
10	1	" Wife of, assisting in Business.....	9	...	9	...	...	...	9	...	9

5	1	Capitalist.....	27	...	27	22	...	22	5	...	5
8	13	Carpenter, Joiner.....	957	191	766	957	191	766	...	...	...
8	11 a	Carriages, Harness and Implements, others making and dealing in	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
8	14	Carver, Gilder.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
12	2	Charcoal-burner, Dealer.....	12	...	12	12	...	12	...	...	...
2	3	Chemist, Druggist (see also Analytical Chemist).....	68	26	42	68	26	42	...	...	...
12	2	Chimney-sweeper.....	12	3	9	10	2	8	2	1	1
12	3	China, Earthenware, Maker, Dealer, (see also Pottery, Glass, &c.).....	3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1
2	1 c	Church Officer.....	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...
2	5	Civil Engineer.....	23	1	22	23	1	22	...	...	...
2	1 a	Clergyman (see also Irregular Clergy).....	138	...	138	138	...	138	...	...	...
1	1	Clerk, Accountant (Government).....	91	20	71	91	20	71	...	...	...
9	2	Clothes Dealer, Outfitter, Slopseller.....	10	3	7	10	3	7	...	...	...
9	2 a	Clothing Manufacture.....	5	...	5	1	...	1	4	...	4
8	11	Coachmaker, Dealer.....	107	31	76	107	31	76	...	...	...
6	2	" Omnibus, Cab-driver, Conductor.....	121	23	98	121	23	98	...	...	...
6	2	" " Proprietor.....	40	1	39	40	1	39	...	...	...
12	2	Coal, Coke Merchant, Dealer, Assistant.....	11	1	10	11	1	10	...	...	...
4	1	Coffee, Eating-house Keeper.....	8	...	8	5	...	5	3	...	3
4	1	" " Wife of, assisting.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
5	1	Commercial Clerk.....	276	97	179	275	97	178	1	...	1
5	1	" Traveller, Salesman, Saleswoman.....	42	2	40	39	1	38	3	1	2
5	1	" Commission Agent, Factor.....	63	...	63	62	...	62	1	...	1
10	2	Confectioner, Pastrycook.....	65	15	50	48	12	36	17	3	14
13	2	Contractor (undefined).....	30	2	28	30	2	28	...	...	...
4	1	Cook (not Domestic Servant).....	45	1	44	34	1	33	11	...	11
11	2	Cooper.....	49	5	44	49	5	44	...	...	...
10	2	Corn, Flour, Meal Merchant.....	11	1	10	11	1	10	...	...	...
9	1 b	Cotton, Flax Manufacture.....	5	...	5	3	...	3	2	...	2
10	1	Cowkeeper, Dairyman, Milkseller.....	83	13	70	62	10	52	21	3	18
15	2 a	Criminal Classes, others of the.....	71	...	71	71	...	71	...	...	...
11	1	Currier.....	50	5	45	50	5	45	...	...	...
8	10	Cutler.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
1	3 f	Defence, others connected with.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
2	3	Dentist.....	12	3	9	12	3	9	...	...	...
15	1	Dependent on Relatives.....	16	...	16	8	...	8	...	...	8
4	2 a	Domestic Servant.....	3470	1715	1755	430	185	245	3040	1530	1510
13	2	Draftsman (undefined).....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
9	1	Draper, Linen Draper, Mercer.....	341	116	225	282	107	175	59	9	50
6	2	Drayman, Carrier, Carter.....	526	111	415	526	111	415	...	...	...
9	2 b	Dress, others working or dealing in.....	3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2
10	3 d	Drinks and Stimulants, Others working or dealing in.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
8	15	Dyer, Scourer, Calenderer.....	6	1	5	4	1	3	2	...	2
2	6 b	Education, others connected with.....	7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...
12	5	Electroplater.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
8	10 a	Engine and Machinemaker, Agent, Dealer.....	63	9	54	63	9	54	...	...	...
13	2	Engineer, Engine-driver, Stoker (undefined).....	160	25	135	160	25	135	...	...	...
6	3	" Stoker, Coal-trimmer to Steamer in Merchant Service.....	23	...	23	23	...	23	...	...	...
2	7	Engraver.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
6	5	Errandboy.....	43	48	...	48	48	...	...	...	...
2	9 a	Exhibitions, others connected with	7	3	4	7	3	4	...	...	...
7	1	Farm Bailiff, Overseer.....	186	6	180	186	6	180	...	...	...
7	1 a	" Servant (indoor).....	3483	1402	2081	2658	920	1733	825	482	343
7	1	Farmer, Market Gardener.....	5529	26	5503	5292	26	5266	237	...	237
7	1	" Son, Daughter, Relative of, assisting on Farm.....	5893	3725	2168	3928	2660	1268	1965	1065	900
7	1	" Wife of, assisting on Farm.....	94	1	93	...	...	...	94	1	93
11	1	Feather Dealer, Cleaner.....	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3

TABLE XV.—Showing in Alphabetical Arrangement the Occupations followed by the People of Tasmania, together with the Number of Persons, Males, and Females of all Ages, of 20 and under, and of 20 and over, following each Occupation, with references to the Classification adopted in the foregoing Tables—*continued*.

. Details of the Groups of Occupations marked with Letter references are given in Table VI.

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
			Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.
11	1	Fellmonger.....	36	6	30	36	6	30	...	...	...
11	2	Fencer, Splitter, Hurdle-maker.....	459	112	347	455	110	345	4	2	2
11	2	Firewood Dealer, Seller, Chopper.....	181	53	128	179	53	126	2	...	2
7	4	Fisherman.....	117	18	99	117	18	99	...	...	...
10	1	Fishmonger.....	28	2	26	28	2	26	...	...	...
11	2	French Polisher.....	15	3	12	15	3	12	...	...	...
8	14	Furniture Broker, Dealer.....	16	1	15	13	1	12	3	...	3
8	14	" Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer.....	187	51	136	183	51	132	4	...	4
8	14 a	" Others working and dealing in	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
9	2	Furrier.....	19	5	14	12	3	9	7	2	5
7	4	Game, Rabbit-catcher, Killer.....	174	81	93	172	81	91	2	...	2
7	1	Gardener (not Domestic Servant)	511	43	468	511	43	468	...	...	...
12	6	Gasfitter (see also Plumber).....	10	3	7	10	3	7	...	...	...
12	2 a	Gasworks Service.....	24	6	18	24	6	18	...	...	...
5	2 a	General Dealer.....	137	7	130	98	3	95	39	4	35
14	3	Gentleman, Lady	9	...	9	6	...	6	3	...	3
10	3 b	Ginger-beer, Soda-water, Mineral-water, Cordial Manufacture.....	43	6	37	42	6	36	1	...	1
12	5 a	Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones, others working or dealing in	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
12	1	Gold-miner, Alluvial (see also Puddler, Sluicer).....	200	17	183	200	17	183	...	...	...
12	1	" Digger (not otherwise described).....	729	84	645	729	84	645	...	...	...
12	1	" Quartz (see also Quartz-crusher).....	467	37	430	467	37	430	...	...	...
12	5	Goldsmith, Silversmith, Jeweller.....	20	8	12	20	8	12	...	...	...
1	1	Government Officer, Civil Servant (not otherwise described) (see also Principal Officer, Clerk, Architect, and Intermediate Officer).....	11	4	7	11	4	7	...	...	...
1	1 d	" " Other.....	52	5	47	13	...	13	39	5	34
1	1	Governor, the	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
7	2 b	Grazing, others connected with	6	4	2	6	4	2	...	...	...
10	2	Greengrocer, Fruiterer.....	71	8	63	37	7	30	34	1	33
10	3	Grocer, Tea Dealer.....	210	53	157	167	50	117	43	3	40
7	3	Grubber, Bushman.....	33	4	29	33	4	29	...	...	...
8	9	Gunsmith.....	4	1	3	4	1	3	...	...	...
11	1	Hairbrush, Broom-maker, Dealer.....	10	5	5	8	3	5	2	2	...
9	2	Hairdresser, Wig-maker.....	37	5	32	37	5	32	...	...	...
6	3 a	Harbour, Pier Service.....	20	...	20	20	...	20	...	...	...
9	2	Hat, Cap, Bonnet-maker.....	33	10	23	17	7	10	16	3	13
5	2	Hawker, Pedlar.....	80	6	74	69	5	64	11	1	10
11	2	Hay, Straw Dealer.....	17	4	13	16	4	12	1	...	1
11	1	Hide, Skin, Salesman, Dealer.....	5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...
7	4	Horse Breaker, Groom (not Domestic Servant).....	165	24	141	165	24	141	...	...	...
7	4	" Proprietor, Breeder, Dealer	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
8	13	House Agent, Rent Collector.....	5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...
4	2	Housekeeper.....	121	...	121	1	...	1	120	...	120
8	13	House Proprietor.....	86	...	86	45	...	45	41	...	41
8	13 a	Houses and Buildings, others engaged in	12	4	8	12	4	8	...	...	...
4	1	Hotelkeeper.....	399	...	399	344	...	344	55	...	55
4	1	" Wife of, assisting.....	183	1	182	...	...	...	183	1	182

13	2 a	Indefinite Occupations, other	257	4	253	202	4	198	55	...	55
14	1	Independent means	432	3	429	218	...	218	214	3	211
15	1 a	Inmate of Charitable Institution	276	14	262	142	6	136	134	8	126
15	1	Inmate of Industrial Schools	78	78	...	29	29	...	49	49	...
15	2	Inmate of Refuge	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3	...
4	2 b	Inn, Club, Eating-house Servant	592	221	371	230	62	168	362	159	203
2	6	Inspector of Schools	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
1	1 c	Intermediate or Subordinate Officer (Government)	50	7	43	50	7	43	...	...	...
12	6	Ironfounder, Moulder, Worker, Dealer	26	7	19	26	7	19	...	...	...
12	6	Ironmonger, Hardware Dealer, Assistant	77	21	56	75	21	54	2	...	2
2	1 b	Irregular Clergy	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...
2	3 b	Irregular Medical Practitioner	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...
2	2	Judge	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
13	1	Labourer (Branch undefined)	3970	675	3295	3968	675	3293	2	...	2
7	3	Land, Estate Agent	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	...	...
7	3 a	Land, others engaged on	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
7	3	Land Proprietor	93	...	93	69	...	69	24	...	24
7	3	Land Surveyor	52	4	48	52	4	48	...	...	...
12	5	Lapidary, Precious Stone Worker, Dealer	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
2	2	Law Clerk	96	35	61	96	35	61	...	...	...
2	2 a	Law Court Officer	41	1	40	41	1	40	...	...	...
2	2	Law Student	5	2	3	5	2	3	...	...	...
2	2 b	Lawyer	61	...	61	61	...	61	...	...	...
11	1 a	Leather Manufacture	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
6	3	Lighthouse-keeper	34	1	33	34	1	33	...	...	...
12	3	Limeburner, Quarrier, Dealer	11	2	9	11	2	9	...	...	...
8	3	Lithographic Printer, Lithographer	7	3	4	7	3	4	...	...	...
7	4	Live Stock Salesman	6	1	5	6	1	5	...	...	...
6	2	Livery Stable Keeper	13	2	11	13	2	11	...	...	...
12	6	Locksmith, Bell-hanger	5	1	4	5	1	4	...	...	...
15	1	Lunatic, unconfined	3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1
8	10 b	Machines and Tools, others working and dealing in	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...
9	2	Machinist, Sewing Machinist	39	17	22	1	1	...	38	16	22
1	2	Magistrate, J.P. (not otherwise described)	5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...
10	3	Maltster	14	2	12	14	2	12	...	...	...
13	2	Manager, Overlooker, Foreman, Forewoman	9	...	9	8	...	8	1	...	1
9	1	Manchester Warehouseman	15	1	14	15	1	14	...	...	...
11	1	Manure Manufacturer, Dealer	6	...	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
8	13	Mason, Pavior	201	46	155	201	46	155	...	...	...
8	14	Mattress, Bed-maker	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
13	2	Mechanic, Manufacturer (undefined)	5	1	4	5	1	4	...	...	...
2	3 a	Medical Man (see also Irregular Medical Man)	59	...	59	59	...	59	...	...	...
2	3	Student	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
2	3 c	Medicine, others connected with	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
1	2	Member of Local Council (not otherwise described)	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
5	1 b	Mercantile Pursuits, others engaged in	43	...	43	43	...	43	...	...	...
5	1	Merchant	47	...	47	47	...	47	...	...	...
6	5 b	Messages, others connected with	28	7	21	28	7	21	...	...	...
6	5	Messenger, Porter (not Government or Railway)	118	50	68	117	49	68	1	1	...
12	6 a	Metals, not Gold and Silver, others working or dealing in	31	3	28	31	3	28	...	...	...
2	3	Midwife	21	...	21	...	...	21	...	...	21
10	2	Miller, Flour-mill Worker	120	22	98	119	22	97	1	...	1
9	2	Milliner, Dressmaker	918	381	537	...	...	...	918	381	537
8	11	Millwright	17	1	16	17	1	16	...	...	...
12	1 b	Miner, other Metals than Gold	1416	101	1315	1416	101	1315	...	...	...
12	1 c	Mining, others engaged in	259	49	210	259	49	210	...	...	...
1	1	Minister of the Crown (not otherwise described)	3	...	3	3	...	3
2	8	Music Master, Mistress	68	11	57	7	1	6	61	10	51

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			Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.
8	2	Musical Instrument Maker, Dealer	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
8	2	" Instruments, others connected with	7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...
2	8	Musician, Vocalist	23	4	19	20	4	16	3	...	3
1	3 c	Navy Officer.....	5	...	5	5	...	5	...	...	...
1	3 d	" Petty Officer, Sailor.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
8	1	Newspaper Proprietor, Editor, Publisher	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...
12	3	Nightman, Scavenger	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
15	3	No occupation stated	983	191	792	679	135	544	304	56	248
2	1	Nun, Sister of Charity.....	40	...	40	...	...	...	40	...	40
4	2 d	Nurse (not Domestic Servant).....	104	1	103	...	...	...	104	1	103
4	2 c	Office Keeper, Cleaner	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5
5	1	Officer of Benefit Society	5	1	4	5	1	4	...	...	...
4	1	" Charitable Institution.....	29	...	29	16	...	16	13	...	13
1	2 a	" Local Body.....	26	...	26	25	...	25	1	...	1
5	1	" Public Company	26	5	21	26	5	21	...	...	...
11	2	Oil, Colorman.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...
8	7	Optician.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
8	13	Painter, Paperhanger, Plumber, Glazier.....	243	70	173	243	70	173	...	...	...
15	1	Pauper, Beggar.....	24	1	23	16	...	16	8	1	7
5	2	Pawnbroker	6	...	6	4	...	4	2	...	2
1	1	Penal Establishment or Gaol, engaged in.....	78	...	78	70	...	70	8	...	8
15	1	Pensioner (Tasmanian).....	26	...	26	23	...	23	3	...	3
2	7	Photographer, Photographic Artist.....	46	18	28	41	15	26	5	3	2
8	14	Picture Frame-maker	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
6	3	Pilot.....	7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...
8	13	Plasterer.....	107	32	75	107	32	75	...	...	...
1	1	Police.....	268	...	268	268	...	268	...	...	...
12	3	Pottery-maker, Dealer, (see also China).....	16	8	8	16	8	8	...	...	...
10	1	Poulterer, Game Dealer	6	...	6	3	...	3	3	...	3
1	1 a	Principal Officer (Government)	24	...	24	24	...	24	...	...	...
8	1	Printer, Compositor.....	177	59	118	175	58	117	2	1	1
14	1	Property and Rank, other persons of	20	...	20	19	...	19	1	...	1
15	2	Prostitute	31	17	14	...	...	...	31	17	14
10	1	Provision Curer, Dealer.....	47	21	26	40	19	21	7	2	5
12	3	Quarry Owner, Worker.....	54	3	51	54	3	51	...	...	...
12	1 a	Quartz Crushing, engaged in	19	12	7	19	12	7	...	...	...
11	2	Rag, Waste Paper Dealer, Gatherer	2	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	1
8	11	Railway Carriage Builder	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
6	1	" Engine-driver, Stoker, Cleaner	16	...	16	16	...	16	...	...	...
6	1	" Officer, Clerk, Station Master, Mistress	53	11	42	53	11	42	...	...	...
6	1 a	" Servant	158	9	149	151	9	142	7	...	7
6	1 b	Railways, others connected with.....	36	6	30	36	6	30	...	...	...
2	1 d	Religion, others connected with	4	...	4	3	...	3	1	...	1
12	3	Road, Railway Contractor.....	33	1	32	33	1	32	...	...	...
12	3	" " Labourer, Navvy, Excavator	435	79	356	435	79	356	...	...	...
12	3	" Surveyor, Inspector, (not Government or Local Government)	11	...	11	11	...	11	...	...	...

9	3	Rope, Cord-maker, Dealer.....	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...
2	4	Reporter, Shorthand Writer	14	1	13	14	1	13	...	...	...
8	11	Saddler, Harness-maker, Dealer	93	22	71	92	22	70	1	...	1
8	12	Sailmaker	25	...	25	25	...	25	...	...	...
11	2	Sawyer, Saw-mill Owner, Worker	401	54	347	401	54	347	...	...	...
2	6	Schoolmaster, Mistress, Teacher of Board School	284	49	235	127	18	109	157	31	126
2	6	" " " Private School	149	14	135	40	1	39	109	19	96
2	6	" " " School not stated	219	41	178	52	5	47	167	36	131
3	3	Scholar, mode of Education not stated.....	21,215	21,203	12	10,695	10,690	5	10,520	10,513	7
2	5 a	Scientific Persons, other.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
6	3 c	Seas and Rivers, others connected with	113	29	84	113	29	84	...	...	...
10	2	Seed Merchant.....	6	1	5	4	1	3	2	...	2
4	2 c	Servant of Charitable Institution.....	96	1	95	50	...	50	46	1	45
4	1	Servants' Registry Office Keeper.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
5	1	Share, Stockbroker, Dealer, Jobber.....	57	7	50	57	7	50	...	...	...
8	12	Ship Chandler.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...
8	12	" Builder, Shipwright	136	13	123	136	13	123	...	...	...
6	3 b	" Master, Officer, Seaman (Merchant Service).....	637	70	567	637	70	567	...	...	...
6	3	" Owner.....	7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...
8	12	" Rigger	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...
6	3	" Servant, Steward, Stewardess.....	58	7	51	52	7	45	6	...	6
9	2	Shirtmaker, Seamstress	120	16	104	...	...	...	120	16	104
9	2	Shoe, Bootmaker.....	1109	279	830	1077	257	820	32	22	10
9	2	" Wife of, assisting	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5
5	2	Shopkeeper (Branch undefined)	521	85	436	426	70	356	95	15	80
5	2	" Wife of, assisting in Business	88	...	88	...	...	...	88	...	88
13	2	Shopman, Shopwoman (Branch undefined).....	47	29	18	34	22	12	13	7	6
8	13	Slater, Shingler, Tiler.....	10	1	9	10	1	9	...	...	...
11	1	Soapboiler.....	17	3	14	17	3	14	...	...	...
3	2	Son, Daughter, Relative, Visitor.....	25,849	23,093	2756	9749	9665	84	16,100	13,428	2672
7	2	Squatter, Grazier	149	...	149	142	...	142	7	...	7
7	2	" Son, Daughter, Relative of, assisting	56	27	29	33	15	18	23	12	11
7	2	" Wife of, assisting	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
7	2	Station or Grazing Farm Labourer (Out-door).....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
7	2	" Manager, Overseer, Superintendent.....	30	...	30	30	...	30	...	...	...
7	2 a	" Servant (In-door).....	616	135	481	521	91	430	95	44	51
11	2	Stationer (see also Bookseller).....	18	5	13	15	4	11	3	1	2
6	3	Stevedore, Lumper.....	30	1	29	30	1	29	...	...	...
12	3 a	Stone, Clay, Earthenware, Glass, others working or dealing in.....	45	12	33	45	12	33	...	...	...
12	3	Stone-cutter, Dresser (not Mason)	12	4	8	12	4	8	...	...	...
6	4	Storekeeper, Bonded or Free (not Shopkeeper).....	4	2	2	4	2	2	...	...	...
6	4	Storeman, Laborer in Store	127	18	109	127	18	109	...	...	...
9	2	Tailor, Tailoress	311	73	238	234	40	194	77	33	44
11	1	Tallow-chandler	11	4	7	11	4	7	...	...	...
11	1	Tallow-melter, Boiler-down	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
11	1	Tanner	91	26	65	91	26	65	...	...	...
2	6 a	Teacher of Accomplishments (not Music)	18	...	18	7	...	7	11	...	11
6	5 a	Telegraph Service	72	20	52	42	16	26	30	4	26
9	1 c	Textile Fabrics, others working or dealing in	7	1	6	7	1	6	...	...	...
2	1	Theological Student	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
11	2	Timber Merchant, Dealer	29	3	26	29	3	26	...	...	...
12	6	Tin, Quicksilver-worker, Dealer	122	45	77	122	45	77	...	...	...
10	3 c	Tobacco, Cigar, Snuff Manufacture	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
10	3	Tobacconist	17	...	17	17	...	17	...	...	...
11	2	Turner	12	4	8	12	4	8	...	...	...

TABLE XV.—Showing in Alphabetical Arrangement the Occupations followed by the People of Tasmania, together with the Number of Persons, Males, and Females of all Ages, of 20 and under, and of 20 and over, following each Occupation, with references to the Classification adopted in the foregoing Tables—*continued*.

* * Details of the Groups of Occupations marked with Letter references are given in Table VI.

Order.	Sub-Order.	Occupations.	Persons.			Males.			Females.		
			Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.	Total.	Under 20.	20 and over.
2	6	Tutor, Governess	181	28	153	18	...	18	163	28	135
9	2	Umbrella, Parasol, Stick Maker, Mender, Dealer.....	3	...	3	2	...	2	1	...	1
10	2 a	Vegetable Food, others working or dealing in	124	80	44	98	56	42	26	24	2
11	2 b	Vegetable Matters, others working or dealing in	66	12	54	66	12	54	...	...	...
7	4	Veterinary Surgeon, Farrier	19	2	17	19	2	17	...	...	...
15	1 b	Voluntary Sources and Revenue, others supported from	93	36	57	49	20	29	44	16	28
9	2	Washerwoman, Mangler, Laundry Keeper, Worker	329	14	315	1	...	1	328	14	314
8	7	Watch, Clock-maker	57	10	47	55	10	45	2	...	2
12	4	Water Carrier, Carter, Dealer.....	5	2	3	5	2	3	...	...	...
12	4 b	„ Others working or dealing in	3	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...
6	3	Waterman, Boatman, Boat Proprietor.....	40	3	37	40	3	37	...	...	...
12	4 a	Waterworks Service.....	7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...
8	11	Wheelwright.....	144	29	115	144	29	115	...	...	...
8	11	Whipmaker.....	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
3	1	Wife, Widow (not otherwise described).....	16,621	252	16,369	...	...	...	16,621	252	16,369
10	3	Wine, Spirit Merchant.....	18	3	15	18	3	15	...	...	...
8	4	Wood Carver.....	4	...	4	4	...	4
9	1 a	Woollen Manufacture.....	14	5	9	10	3	7	4	2	2
9	1	Woolstapler.....	8	...	8	8	...	8

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