Tasmania

# **CRIMINAL CODE AMENDMENT (RAPE) BILL 2016**

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# **CRIMINAL CODE AMENDMENT (RAPE) BILL 2016**

(Brought in by Larissa Tahireh Giddings)

# **A BILL FOR**

# An Act to amend the Criminal Code Act 1924

Be it enacted by Her Excellency the Governor of Tasmania, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, in Parliament assembled, as follows:

# 1. Short title

This Act may be cited as the Criminal Code Amendment (Rape) Act 2016

## 2. Commencement

This Act commences on the day on which this Act receives the Royal Assent

## 3. Principal Act

In this Act, the Criminal Code Act 1924 is referred to as the Principal Act

# 4. Schedule 1 amended (Criminal Code)

Schedule 1 to the Principal Act is amended as follows:

(a) by inserting in Chapter 1 – Interpretation

## sexual penetration means -

(a) introduction (to any extent) by a person of his penis into the vagina, anus or mouth of another person, whether or not there is emission of semen; or

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(b) introduction (to any extent) by a person of an object or a part of his or her body (other than the penis) into the vagina or anus of another person, other than in the course of a procedure carried out in good faith for medical or hygienic purposes; or

(c) to manipulate any part of the body of another person so as to cause penetration of the vagina of the offender by part of the other person's body; or

(d) to intentionally cause another person without consent to penetrate his or her anus, vagina or mouth or the anus, vagina or mouth of a third person by an object or a part of his or her body (including the penis)

(e) for the purposes of this Act, a reference to a breast, vagina, labia majora, penis or other sexual organ includes a reference to a surgically constructed or altered breast, vagina, labia majora, penis or other sexual organ

(b) by inserting after 1A new sections:

# 1B. Objectives for the purposes of sections 122, 124, 125, 125AS, 125B, 125C, 125D, 126, 127, 129, 130, 130A, 130B, 130C, 130D, 130E, 137, 138, 139 and 185

The objectives for the purposes of sections 122, 124, 125, 125AS, 125B, 125C, 125D, 126, 127, 129, 130, 130A, 130B, 130C, 130D, 130E, 137, 138, 139, 185 are -

(a) to uphold the fundamental right of every person to make decisions about his or her sexual behaviour and to choose not to engage in sexual activity;

(b) to protect children and persons with a cognitive impairment from sexual exploitation.

# 1C. Guiding Principles for purposes of sections 122, 124, 125, 125AS, 125B, 125C, 125D, 126, 127, 129, 130, 130A, 130B, 130C, 130D, 130E, 137, 138, 139 and 185

It is the intention of Parliament that in interpreting and applying sections within Chapter XIV, courts are to have regard to the fact that -

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- (a) there is a high incidence of sexual violence within society; and
- (b) sexual offences are significantly under-reported; and

(c) a significant number of sexual offence are committed against women, children and other vulnerable persons including persons with a cognitive impairment; and

(d) sexual offenders are commonly known to their victims; and

(e) sexual offences often occur in circumstances where there is unlikely to be any physical signs of an offence having occurred.

### 5. Section 122 amended (Unnatural crimes)

Section 122 is amended by omitting in section 122 Unnatural Crimes "has sexual intercourse with" and substituting "sexually penetrates"

# 6. Section 125A amended (Maintaining sexual relationship with a young person)

Section 125A is amended by omitting in section 125A. (1) Maintaining sexual relationship with young person "127A"

### 7. Section 126 amended (Sexual intercourse with person with mental impairment)

Section 126 is amended by omitting in section 126 Sexual intercourse with person with mental impairment "has sexual intercourse with" and substituting "sexually penetrates"

### 8. Section 127A deleted (Aggravated sexual assault)

Section 127A Aggravated sexual assault is deleted.

### 9. Section 185(1) amended (Rape)

Section 185(1) is amended by omitting "sexual intercourse" and substituting "sexually penetrates"

### **10. Repeal of the Act**

This Act is repealed on the three hundred and sixty fifth day from the day on which it commences.